



# UNIT 6

## ADVENTURES



We are going to learn:  
• Expressing Preferences

DAHA FAZLA BU TARZ ETKİNLİK İÇİN **METAWORD** KİTABIMIZIN VE **MOD SORU BANKAMIZIN** AKILLI TAHTA UYGULAMASINI [altinkarne.com](http://altinkarne.com) SİTEMİZDEN ÜCRETSİZ İNDİREBİLİRSİNİZ.



## UNIT QUESTIONS

<b>What do you prefer doing on your summer holidays?</b>	Yaz tatillerinde ne yapmayı tercih edersin?
<b>Why do you prefer it?</b>	Onu neden tercih edersin?
<b>What do you need for this sport?</b>	Bu spor için neye ihtiyacın var?
<b>Who takes the most risk?</b>	En çok riski kim alır?
<b>What are their professions?</b>	Onların mesleği ne?
<b>Do you know any adventurer?</b>	Hiç maceracı tanıyor musun?
<b>What is the aim of it?</b>	Onun amacı ne?
<b>How can you describe their job?</b>	Onların mesleğini nasıl tanımlarsın?
<b>Which extreme sport do you prefer?</b>	Hangi ekstrem sporu tercih edersin?

## COMMON EXPRESSIONS

<b>They are the apple of Turkish Air Force's eye.</b>	Onlar Türk Hava Kuvvetleri'nin göz bebeği.
<b>It seems dangerous.</b>	Tehlikeli görünüyor.
<b>It requires a lot of courage.</b>	Çok fazla cesaret gerektiriyor.
<b>It is one of the most exciting activities.</b>	O en heyecan verici aktivitelerden biridir.
<b>Which one do you prefer doing on winter holidays?</b>	Kış tatillerinde hangisini yapmayı tercih edersin?
<b>You can try it both abroad and Turkey.</b>	Onu hem Türkiye'de hem de yurtdışında deneyebilirsiniz.
<b>I think rafting is more amusing than canoeing.</b>	Bence rafting kanoculuktan daha eğlenceli.
<b>I would rather go rafting because it is easier.</b>	Raftinge gitmeyi tercih ederim çünkü o daha kolay.
<b>You can do it individually or as a group.</b>	Onu hem bireysel hem de grup olarak yapabilirsiniz.
<b>My uncle is fond of adventure.</b>	Amcam maceraya düşkündür.
<b>He can survive in nature on his own.</b>	O doğada kendi başına hayatta kalabilir.





## PROFESSIONS

<b>farmer</b>	çiftçi	<b>fire fighter</b>	itfaiyeci
<b>teacher</b>	öğretmen	<b>air traffic controller</b>	hava trafiği kontrolcüsü
<b>electrician</b>	elektrikçi	<b>call center specialist</b>	çağrı merkezi uzmanı
<b>police officer</b>	polis memuru	<b>dietician</b>	diyetisyen
<b>window cleaner</b>	pencere temizleyici	<b>fighter pilot</b>	savaş pilotu
<b>stuntman</b>	dublör	<b>instructor</b>	eğitmen
<b>astronaut</b>	astronot	<b>scientist</b>	bilim adamı
<b>coal miner</b>	madenci	<b>squadron commander</b>	hava filosu kumandanı



## EXTREME SPORTS

<b>rafting</b>	rafting	<b>hang-gliding</b>	delta kanat sporu
<b>kayaking</b>	su kayağı	<b>skateboarding</b>	kaykay yapma
<b>skydiving</b>	serbest paraşüt	<b>motor-racing</b>	motor/araba yarışı
<b>indoor skydiving</b>	kapalı mekan serbest paraşüt	<b>mountain-biking</b>	dağ bisikleti
<b>scuba diving</b>	tüplü dalış	<b>rock climbing</b>	kaya tırmanışı
<b>canoeing</b>	kanoculuk	<b>caving</b>	mağaracılık / mağara sporu
<b>paragliding</b>	yamaç paraşütü		

## NOUN & ADJECTIVE PHRASES

<b>extreme sport</b>	ekstrem spor	<b>aircraft industry</b>	uçak endüstrisi
<b>free fall</b>	serbest düşüş	<b>all-inclusive</b>	her şey dahil
<b>age range</b>	yaş aralığı	<b>weather condition</b>	hava durumu
<b>finish line</b>	bitiş çizgisi		



## ADJECTIVES

<b>amusing</b>	eğlenceli	<b>dangerous</b>	tehlikeli
<b>boring</b>	sıkıcı	<b>mysterious</b>	gizemli
<b>challenging</b>	zorlu	<b>popular</b>	popüler
<b>disappointing</b>	hayal kırıklığına uğratici	<b>comfortable</b>	rahat
<b>entertaining</b>	eğlenceli	<b>ambitious</b>	hırslı
<b>exciting</b>	heyecan verici	<b>fearless</b>	korkusuz
<b>fascinating</b>	büyüleyici	<b>scientific</b>	bilimsel
<b>interesting</b>	ilginç	<b>stressful</b>	stresli
<b>risky</b>	riskli	<b>magnificent</b>	büyüleyici
<b>nervous</b>	gergin	<b>wonderful</b>	müthiş
<b>afraid</b>	korkmuş	<b>great</b>	büyük
<b>experienced</b>	tecrübeli	<b>outdoor</b>	açık hava
<b>inexperienced</b>	tecrübesiz	<b>indoor</b>	kapalı mekan
<b>adventurous</b>	maceralı	<b>aerobatic</b>	hava akrobasisi
<b>amazing</b>	şaşırtıcı	<b>acrobatic</b>	akrobatik
<b>easy</b>	kolay	<b>included</b>	dahil

## VERBS

<b>fly</b>	uçmak	<b>try</b>	denemek
<b>succeed</b>	başarmak	<b>improve</b>	geliştirmek
<b>perform</b>	gösteri yapmak / yapmak	<b>break</b>	kırmak
<b>explore</b>	keşfetmek	<b>survive</b>	hayatta kalmak
<b>need</b>	ihtiyaç duymak	<b>reach</b>	ulaşmak
<b>require</b>	gerekmek / gerektirmek	<b>protect</b>	korumak
<b>wear</b>	giymek	<b>describe</b>	betimlemek / tanımlamak
<b>check</b>	kontrol etmek	<b>become</b>	olmak
<b>carry</b>	taşımak	<b>move</b>	hareket etmek
<b>seem</b>	görünmek	<b>produce</b>	üretmek
<b>experience</b>	tecrübe etmek / deneyimlemek	<b>land</b>	iniş yapmak
		<b>vary</b>	çeşitlilik göstermek

## NOUNS

<b>member</b>	üye	<b>plane</b>	uçak
<b>person</b>	insan	<b>movement</b>	hareket
<b>location</b>	yer	<b>wind</b>	rüzgar
<b>transportation</b>	taşıma	<b>accident</b>	kaza
<b>demonstration</b>	gösteri	<b>adventurer</b>	maceracı
<b>speed</b>	hız	<b>fall</b>	düşüş
<b>distance</b>	mesafe	<b>importance</b>	önem
<b>experience</b>	tecrübe / deneyim	<b>success</b>	başarı
<b>abroad</b>	yurt dışı	<b>bravery</b>	cesaret
<b>profession</b>	meslek	<b>occupation</b>	meslek
<b>view</b>	manzara	<b>nature</b>	doğa
<b>land</b>	kara	<b>catering</b>	yeme içme
<b>century</b>	yüzyıl	<b>accommodation</b>	konaklama
<b>courage</b>	cesaret	<b>pair</b>	çift
<b>adrenaline</b>	adrenalin	<b>track</b>	pist
<b>backup</b>	yedek	<b>aim</b>	amaç
		<b>district</b>	bölge

## ADJECTIVES

<b>helmet</b>	kask	<b>glove</b>	eldiven
<b>paddle</b>	kısa kürek	<b>torch</b>	el feneri
<b>dry-suit</b>	vücudu kuru tutan dalgıç kıyafeti	<b>cave pack</b>	mağara çantası
<b>wetsuit</b>	dalgıç giysisi	<b>bootie</b>	patik, kısa bot
<b>skateboard</b>	kaykay	<b>raft</b>	sal
<b>elbow pad</b>	dirsek koruyucu	<b>wing</b>	kanat
<b>knee pad</b>	dizlik	<b>flight suit</b>	uçuş takımı / giysisi
<b>kayak</b>	kano	<b>parachute</b>	paraşüt
<b>life jacket</b>	can yeleği	<b>armour</b>	zırh
<b>clothing</b>	giysi	<b>goggles</b>	gözlük
<b>footwear</b>	ayakkabı	<b>wrist guard</b>	bilek koruyucu
<b>sock</b>	çorap	<b>flight instrument</b>	uçuş aleti

## Vocabulary Exercises

### 1. Write the words under the pictures.

kayaking

bungee-jumping

skydiving

hang-gliding

caving

scuba-diving

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



### 2. Complete the sentences with the words below.

brave

comfortable

aerobic

avoid


personal

afraid

boring

mysterious

1. You have to be \_\_\_\_\_ to become a skydiver because

 jumping out of a plane requires a lot of courage.

2. The crowd was entertained with the \_\_\_\_\_ demonstration of the squadron.

3. This bed is so \_\_\_\_\_ that I don't want to get up.

4. To me, golf is a \_\_\_\_\_ sport so I don't like it.

5. My favorite summer activity is going caving. Exploring \_\_\_\_\_ places makes me feel excited.

6. I have acrophobia. I feel \_\_\_\_\_ and nervous when I go high.

### 3. Match the halves of the phrases.

- |             |                  |
|-------------|------------------|
| 1. extreme  | ___ a) industry  |
| 2. free     | ___ b) line      |
| 3. age      | ___ c) skydiving |
| 4. finish   | ___ d) condition |
| 5. indoor   | ___ e) sport     |
| 6. weather  | ___ f) fall      |
| 7. aircraft | ___ g) range     |



### 5. Find the 8 words in the word-search puzzle below.



### 4. Circle the correct options to complete the sentences.

- I do sport every morning to **become** / **vary** healthier.
- The aim of the motor-racing is to **perform** / **reach** the finish line.
- Skydivers use their parachutes to **protect** / **slow down** in a free fall.
- He **broke** / **tried** 6 world records and became famous in the world.
- Extreme sports **require** / **seem** very dangerous to me so I am not fond of them.
- We feel very nervous and excited when we lie to someone because our body **produces** / **carries** a hormone called adrenaline.

# GRAMMAR

## Expressing Preferences

When we talk about our preferences we use 'prefer' and 'would rather'.



### Prefer

#### Positive

I	prefer	skydiving <b>going</b> skydiving	to	paragliding.
We				
You				
They	<b>prefers</b>	skydiving <b>going</b> skydiving	to	paragliding.
He				
She				
It				

#### Negative

I	<b>don't</b> prefer	skydiving <b>going</b> skydiving	to	paragliding.
We				
You				
They	<b>doesn't</b> prefer	skydiving <b>going</b> skydiving	to	paragliding.
He				
She				
It				

#### Question

Do	I we you they	prefer	skydiving <b>going</b> skydiving	to	rock climbing?
<b>Does</b>	he she it				

#### Short Answers

Yes, I do. / No, I don't.  
 Yes, you do. / No, you don't.  
 Yes, we do. / No, we don't.  
 Yes, they do. / No, they don't.  
 Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.  
 Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't.  
 Yes, it does. / No, it doesn't.



## Would rather

### Positive

I We You They He She It	would rather	<b>go</b> scuba diving	than	canoeing.
---	--------------	------------------------	------	-----------

### Negative

I We You They He She It	would rather <b>not</b>	<b>go</b> skateboarding	than	kayaking.
---	-------------------------	-------------------------	------	-----------

### Question

Would	I we you they he she it	rather	go rafting	than	paragliding?
-------	---	--------	------------	------	--------------

### Short Answers

Yes, I would. / No, I wouldn't.  
Yes, you would. / No, you wouldn't.  
Yes, we would. / No, we wouldn't.  
Yes, they would. / No, they wouldn't.  
Yes, he would. / No, he wouldn't.  
Yes, she would. / No, she wouldn't.  
Yes, it would. / No, it wouldn't.

## EXERCISES

1. Circle the correct options to complete the sentences.



1. **Will** : Which one **do** / **would** you prefer? Skydiving or bungee-jumping?

**Jim** : I **would rather** / **prefer** going skydiving to bungee-jumping because it is more exciting.

2. **Drake** : What do you **prefers** / **prefer** doing on your summer holidays?

**Zach** : I **prefer** / **would rather** go paragliding because it is very adventurous.

3. I usually prefer **go** / **going** scuba diving to paragliding because it is more entertaining.

4. Most people generally **prefer** / **would rather** skydiving to other extreme sports.

5. My buddies and I **prefer** / **would rather** go rafting in summers.



**2. Put the sentences into the correct order.**

1. rafting / prefers / Tina / caving to.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. rather / Yuka / go / caving than / skydiving / would.

\_\_\_\_\_

3. prefer / you / what / do / in summers / doing?

\_\_\_\_\_

4. camping / Sheila / going / prefers / her friends / with.

\_\_\_\_\_

5. would / Brad / do / sports / rather / indoor.

\_\_\_\_\_

6. rather / she / skydiving / go / would?

\_\_\_\_\_

7. going / doesn't / he / prefer / paragliding.

\_\_\_\_\_

**3. Find and correct the mistakes in the sentences below.**

1. David would rather going hang-gliding.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. What does she prefers doing in summers?

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Amy would rather play golf to go rafting.

\_\_\_\_\_

4. They doesn't prefer doing indoor sports.

\_\_\_\_\_

5. I prefer go kayaking to canoeing.

\_\_\_\_\_



Nartest Ingilizce



[NARTEST İNGİLİZCE KALİTESİNE DAHA FAZLA ULAŞMAK İÇİN](http://www.nartest.com.tr)

[www.altinkarne.com](http://www.altinkarne.com) Sitemizden Kitaplarımızın PDF hallerine, Akıllı Tahta Uygulamalarına ve Ücretsiz Birçok Dokümana Ulaşabilirsiniz.

## QR Kodu Okut Kitabı İncele!



**YAZAR :** Salih ÖZDEMİR

**SAYFA :** 240

**İÇERİK :** Konu Anlatımı + Etkinlik + Test

**BASIM :** 2022

**ÇÖZÜM :** Tamamı Çözümlü

[www.nartest.com.tr](http://www.nartest.com.tr)

**Bu Kitap Bu Seneye Damga Vuracak...**

# ANSWER KEY

## Vocabulary Exercises

### 1. Write the words under the pictures.



### 2. Complete the sentences with the words below.

- You have to be **brave** to become a skydiver because jumping out of a plane requires a lot of courage.
- The crowd was entertained with the **aerobatic** demonstration of the squadron.
- This bed is so **comfortable** that I don't want to get up.
- To me, golf is a **boring** sport so I don't like it.
- My favorite summer activity is going caving. Exploring **mysterious** places makes me feel excited.
- I have acrophobia. I feel **afraid** and nervous when I go high.

Nartest Ingilizce

### 3. Match the halves of the phrases.

- |             |                 |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 1. extreme  | 7. a) industry  |
| 2. free     | 4. b) line      |
| 3. age      | 5. c) skydiving |
| 4. finish   | 6. d) condition |
| 5. indoor   | 1. e) sport     |
| 6. weather  | 2. f) fall      |
| 7. aircraft | 3. g) range     |



### 5. Find the 8 words in the word-search puzzle below.



Nartest Ingilizce

### 4. Circle the correct options to complete the sentences.

- I do sport every morning to **become** / vary healthier.
- The aim of the motor-racing is to **perform** / reach the finish line.
- Skydivers use their parachutes to **protect** / slow down in a free fall.
- He **broke** / tried 6 world records and became famous in the world.
- Extreme sports **require** / seem very dangerous to me so I am not fond of them.
- We feel very nervous and excited when we lie to someone because our body **produces** / carries a hormone called adrenaline.



### 2. Put the sentences into the correct order.

- rafting / prefers / Tina / caving to.  
Tina prefers caving to rafting.
- rather / Yuka / go / caving than / skydiving / would.  
Yuka would rather go caving than skydiving.
- prefer / you / what / do / in summers / doing?  
What do you prefer doing in summers?
- camping / Sheila / going / prefers / her friends / with.  
Sheila prefers going camping with her friends.
- would / Brad / do / sports / rather / indoor.  
Brad would rather do indoor sports.
- rather / she / skydiving / go / would?  
Would she rather go skydiving?
- going / doesn't / he / prefer / paragliding.  
He doesn't prefer going paragliding.

### 3. Find and correct the mistakes in the sentences below.

- David would rather going hang-gliding.  
go
- What does she prefers doing in summers?  
prefer
- Amy would rather play golf to go rafting.  
than
- They doesn't prefer doing indoor sports.  
don't
- I prefer go kayaking to canoeing.  
going

Nartest Ingilizce



## EXERCISES

### 1. Circle the correct options to complete the sentences.

- Will** : Which one **do** / would you prefer? Skydiving or bungee-jumping?  
**Jim** : I would rather **prefer** going skydiving to bungee-jumping because it is more exciting.
- Drake** : What do you **prefers** / **prefer** doing on your summer holidays?  
**Zach** : I **prefer** / would rather go paragliding because it is very adventurous.
- I usually prefer **go** / **going** scuba diving to paragliding because it is more entertaining.
- Most people generally **prefer** / would rather skydiving to other extreme sports.
- My buddies and I **prefer** / would rather go rafting in summers.

