



# UNIT 6

## OCCUPATIONS



We are going to learn:

- Talking about occupations
- Expressing abilities and inabilities.
- Talking about past events

DAHA FAZLA BU TARZ ETKİNLİK İÇİN **THE CHAMPION**  
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## UNIT QUESTIONS

<b>What do you do?</b>	Sen ne iş yaparsın?
<b>What does she do?</b>	O ne iş yapar?
<b>What can you do?</b>	Sen ne yapabilirsin?
<b>What is your profession?</b>	Senin mesleğin nedir?
<b>What is your job?</b>	Senin mesleğin nedir?
<b>What is your occupation?</b>	Senin mesleğin nedir?
<b>Where were you born?</b>	Sen nerede doğdun?
<b>Where was she born?</b>	O nerede doğdu?
<b>Are you a tailor?</b>	Sen bir terzi misin?
<b>Can you build a house?</b>	Sen bir ev inşa edebilir misin?
<b>Where were you yesterday?</b>	Sen dün neredeydin?
<b>Were you at school yesterday?</b>	Sen dün okulda mıydın?

## COMMON EXPRESSIONS

<b>He is a dentist.</b>	O bir dişçi.
<b>He works at a hospital.</b>	O bir hastanede çalışır.
<b>I'm a teacher.</b>	Ben bir öğretmenim.
<b>I can repair cars.</b>	Ben araba tamir edebilirim.
<b>He can make dresses.</b>	O elbise yapabilir.
<b>I was at home yesterday.</b>	Ben dün evdeydim.
<b>I was born in Ordu in 1995.</b>	Ben Ordu'da 1995'te doğdum.
<b>He can pull out teeth.</b>	O diş çekebilir.
<b>My uncle is retired.</b>	Benim amcam emekli.
<b>They were in Muğla last summer.</b>	Onlar geçen yaz Muğla'daydı.
<b>The weather was sunny yesterday.</b>	Hava dün güneşliydi.
<b>I was born on the ninth of August.</b>	Ben Ağustos'un dokuzunda doğdum.





## OCCUPATIONS

<b>cook</b>	aşçı	<b>waitress</b>	garson (kadın)
<b>dentist</b>	diş doktoru	<b>tailor</b>	terzi
<b>driver</b>	şoför, sürücü	<b>architect</b>	mimar
<b>engineer</b>	mühendis	<b>nurse</b>	hemşire
<b>farmer</b>	çiftçi	<b>doctor</b>	doktor
<b>hairdresser</b>	kuaför	<b>artist</b>	ressam
<b>lawyer</b>	avukat	<b>singer</b>	şarkıcı
<b>manager</b>	müdür	<b>actress</b>	kadın oyuncu
<b>mechanic</b>	tamirci	<b>scientist</b>	bilim insanı
<b>salesman</b>	satış elemanı (erkek)	<b>president</b>	başkan
<b>saleswoman</b>	satış elemanı (kadın)	<b>pilot</b>	pilot
<b>waiter</b>	garson (erkek)	<b>astronaut</b>	astronot
		<b>worker</b>	işçi
		<b>teacher</b>	öğretmen

## SEASONS

<b>winter</b>	kış
<b>spring</b>	ilkbahar
<b>summer</b>	yaz
<b>autumn/fall</b>	sonbahar, güz

## VERBS

<b>cook</b>	yemek pişirmek	<b>dye</b>	boyamak
<b>repair</b>	tamir etmek	<b>design</b>	tasarlamak
<b>cut</b>	kesmek	<b>examine</b>	muayene etmek
<b>sew</b>	dikmek	<b>look after</b>	bakmak, ilgilenmek
<b>build</b>	inşa etmek	<b>sell</b>	satmak
<b>defend</b>	savunmak	<b>grow</b>	yetiştirmek
<b>pull out</b>	çekmek (diş)	<b>work</b>	çalışmak
<b>drive</b>	sürmek		

## MONTHS

<b>January</b>	Ocak	<b>July</b>	Temmuz
<b>February</b>	Şubat	<b>August</b>	Ağustos
<b>March</b>	Mart	<b>September</b>	Eylül
<b>April</b>	Nisan	<b>October</b>	Ekim
<b>May</b>	Mayıs	<b>November</b>	Kasım
<b>June</b>	Haziran	<b>December</b>	Aralık

## ADJECTIVES

<b>retired</b>	emekli
<b>moody</b>	karamsar
<b>rainy</b>	yağmurlu
<b>sunny</b>	güneşli
<b>delicious</b>	lezzetli
<b>beautiful</b>	güzel
<b>tall</b>	uzun
<b>fine</b>	iyi
<b>young</b>	genç
<b>cold</b>	soğuk
<b>snowy</b>	karlı
<b>safe</b>	güvenli
<b>cool</b>	serin
<b>clear</b>	temiz, açık
<b>ill</b>	hasta
<b>slim</b>	ince
<b>happy</b>	mutlu

## NOUNS & NOUN PHRASES

<b>yesterday</b>	dün	<b>today</b>	bugün
<b>house</b>	ev	<b>concert</b>	konser
<b>vegetable</b>	sebze	<b>dress</b>	elbise
<b>restaurant</b>	restoran	<b>grandpa</b>	büyükbaba
<b>fabric</b>	kumaş	<b>birthday</b>	doğum günü
<b>lorry</b>	kamyon, tır	<b>barret</b>	bere
<b>car</b>	araba	<b>weather</b>	hava
<b>occupation</b>	iş, meslek	<b>museum</b>	müze
<b>suit</b>	takım elbise	<b>hospital</b>	hastane
<b>meal</b>	öğün, yemek	<b>school</b>	okul
<b>patient</b>	hasta	<b>court</b>	mahkeme
<b>road</b>	yol	<b>holiday</b>	tatil
<b>bridge</b>	köprü	<b>grandfather</b>	büyükbaba
<b>building</b>	bina	<b>uncle</b>	amca
<b>bread</b>	ekmek	<b>primary school</b>	ilkokul



## Vocabulary Exercises

### 1. Write the words under the pictures.

dentist

worker

salesman

mechanic

farmer

hairstylist



### 2. Complete the sentences with the words below.

cut

sunny

vegetables

ill

delicious

born

moody

young

1. A tailor can \_\_\_\_\_ and sew fabrics.
2. My uncle is a farmer. He grows \_\_\_\_\_.
3. The weather was \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.
4. I feel \_\_\_\_\_ on rainy days.
5. Drake is only fifteen years old. He is \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Where were you \_\_\_\_\_?
7. My mother is a cook. She makes \_\_\_\_\_ cakes.
8. You're \_\_\_\_\_, you should see a doctor.

### 3. Match the sentences with their Turkish translations.

- |                                     |       |                               |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 1. What do you do?                  | _____ | a) Senin mesleğin ne?         |
| 2. When were you born?              | _____ | b) Benim amcam emekli.        |
| 3. The weather was sunny yesterday. | _____ | c) O elbise yapabilir.        |
| 4. My uncle is retired.             | _____ | d) O bir hastanede çalışıyor. |
| 5. He can make dresses.             | _____ | e) Sen ne iş yaparsın?        |
| 6. She works at a hospital          | _____ | f) Sen ne zaman doğdun?       |
| 7. What is your job?                | _____ | g) Hava dün güneşliydi.       |

### 4. Circle the correct options to complete the sentences.

1. A farmer can **grow** / **sell** fruit and vegetables.
2. What is your **occupation** / **barret**?
3. A / An **lawyer** / **engineer** can defend you in court.
4. A nurse **designs** / **looks after** patients.
5. The weather is usually sunny in **winters** / **summers**.
6. **October** / **January** is the first month of the year.

### 5. Find the 8 words in the word-search puzzle below.



# GRAMMAR

## Ability / Inability

### TALKING ABOUT OCCUPATIONS

- Study the table below.

What do you do? What is your job / occupation?	I'm a dentist.
What do they do? What are their jobs / occupations?	They are dentists.
What does he / she do? What is his / her job / occupation?	He is a dentist. She is a dentist.
Where does your father work?	He works in a hospital.
Where do they work?	They work at a restaurant.

### EXAMPLES

- **A:** Are you a doctor?  
**B:** No, I am not. / Yes, I am.
- **A:** What does Kate do?  
**B:** She is a lawyer.
- **A:** Where do you work?  
**B:** I work in a bank.
- **A:** What is your uncle's job?  
**B:** He's a pilot.



We use '**can**' or '**can't**' to talk about abilities and inabilities.

### Positive

I  
We  
You  
They **can** repair cars.  
He  
She  
It

### Negative

I  
We  
You  
They **can't** repair cars.  
He  
She  
It

### Question

I  
we  
you  
**Can** they repair cars?  
he  
she  
it

### Short Answers

- Yes, I / we / you / they / he / she / it **can**.
- No, I / we / you / they / he / she / it **can't**.

## Was / Were

- "was" and "were" are the past simple forms of the verb "to be".
- We use "was" in the first person singular (I) and the third person singular (he, she, it). We use "were" in the second person singular and plural (you) and first and third person plural (we, they).
- Study the table below.

Positive	Negative	Question
I <b>was</b> tired yesterday.	I <b>was not</b> / <b>wasn't</b> tired yesterday.	<b>Was</b> I tired yesterday?
He <b>was</b> tired yesterday.	He <b>was not</b> / <b>wasn't</b> tired yesterday.	<b>Was</b> he tired yesterday?
She <b>was</b> tired yesterday.	She <b>was not</b> / <b>wasn't</b> tired yesterday.	<b>Was</b> she tired yesterday?
It <b>was</b> tired yesterday.	It <b>was not</b> / <b>wasn't</b> tired yesterday.	<b>Was</b> it tired yesterday?
You <b>were</b> tired yesterday.	You <b>were not</b> / <b>weren't</b> tired yesterday.	<b>Were</b> you tired yesterday?
We <b>were</b> tired yesterday.	We <b>were not</b> / <b>weren't</b> tired yesterday.	<b>Were</b> we tired yesterday?
They <b>were</b> tired yesterday.	They <b>were not</b> / <b>weren't</b> tired yesterday.	<b>Were</b> they tired yesterday?

### Short Answers

Yes, I **was**. / No, I **was not** / **wasn't**.  
Yes, he **was**. / No, he **was not** / **wasn't**.  
Yes, she **was**. / No, she **was not** / **wasn't**.  
Yes, it **was**. / No, it **was not** / **wasn't**.  
Yes, you **were**. / No, you **were not** / **weren't**.  
Yes, we **were**. / No, we **were not** / **weren't**.  
Yes, they **were**. / No, they **were not** / **weren't**.

## ATTENTION!

- We can use these time expressions in **the simple past tense**.

yesterday / last week / last Saturday / last year / last month / last winter / last June / in (2010) / ago





## EXERCISES

1. Circle the correct options to complete the sentences.

1. **Arnold**: **Can / Do** she repair a car?

**Jessica** : Yes, she **can / do**.

2. **Martin**: Where **was / were** you born?

**Fabricio** : I **was / were** born in Philadelphia.

3. **Arnold**: What **do / can** he do?

**Jessica** : He **does / can** look after ill people. He **does / is** a nurse.

4. **Arnold**: What **does / is** your occupation?

**Jessica** : I am a teacher.



## 2. Put the sentences into the correct order.

1. job / is / what / your?

---

2. can't / she / a bridge / build.

---

3. were / you / where / yesterday?

---

4. was / I / born / 1990 / in.

---

5. hair / dye / can / he?

---

6. is / saleswoman / a / Helen.

---

7. she / do / can / what?

---

## 3. Find and correct the mistakes in the sentences below.

1. Wilma can pulls out teeth.

---

2. What is she do?

---

3. Alice and Martin was at school last Monday.

---

4. Can she cooks delicious meals?

---

5. Where was you yesterday?.

---



Nartest Ingilizee



## NARTEST İNGİLİZCE KALİTESİNE DAHA FAZLA ULAŞMAK İÇİN

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**NARTEST İNGİLİZCE ARTIK TÜM SINIF DÜZEYİNDE**

**Yeşil Seri**

5. GRADE **Champion English**  
STEP BY STEP  
NEW GENERATION  
REFERENCE BOOK WITH ACTIVITIES  
NOW IT IS TIME TO LEARN AND PRACTISE  
FOCUS ON YOUR GOALS AND MOVE FORWARD

6. GRADE **Champion English**  
STEP BY STEP  
NEW GENERATION  
REFERENCE BOOK WITH ACTIVITIES  
NOW IT IS TIME TO LEARN AND PRACTISE  
FOCUS ON YOUR GOALS AND MOVE FORWARD

7. GRADE **Champion English**  
STEP BY STEP  
NEW GENERATION  
REFERENCE BOOK WITH ACTIVITIES  
NOW IT IS TIME TO LEARN AND PRACTISE  
FOCUS ON YOUR GOALS AND MOVE FORWARD

8. GRADE **Champion English**  
STEP BY STEP  
NEW GENERATION  
REFERENCE BOOK WITH ACTIVITIES  
NOW IT IS TIME TO LEARN AND PRACTISE  
FOCUS ON YOUR GOALS AND MOVE FORWARD

**Mavi Seri**

5. GRADE **Champion English**  
PRESTIGE EXAM BANK  
NOW IT IS TIME TO PRACTISE  
THE KEY TO SUCCESS

6. GRADE **Champion English**  
PRESTIGE EXAM BANK  
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THE KEY TO SUCCESS

7. GRADE **Champion English**  
PRESTIGE EXAM BANK  
NOW IT IS TIME TO PRACTISE  
THE KEY TO SUCCESS

8. GRADE **Champion English**  
PRESTIGE EXAM BANK  
NOW IT IS TIME TO PRACTISE  
THE KEY TO SUCCESS

**LGS'de 10'da 10 yapmak isteyenlerin tercihi...**

**AZ VE ÖZ  
en iyilerin tercihi  
NARTEST**



# ANSWER KEY

## Vocabulary Exercises

### 1. Write the words under the pictures.

### 2. Complete the sentences with the words below.



1. A tailor can cut and sew fabrics.
2. My uncle is a farmer. He grows vegetables.
3. The weather was sunny yesterday.
4. I feel moody on rainy days.
5. Drake is only fifteen years old. He is young.
6. Where were you born?
7. My mother is a cook. She makes delicious cakes.
8. You're ill, you should see a doctor.

Nardest İngilizce

### 3. Match the sentences with their Turkish translations.

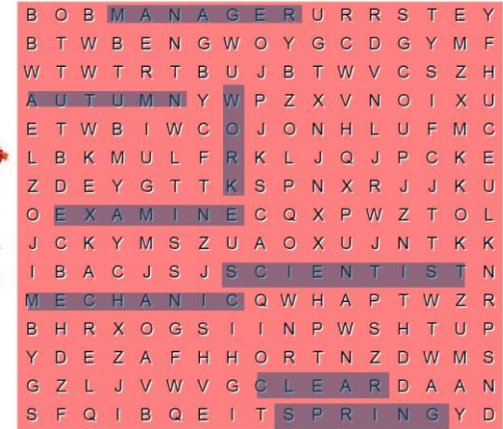
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## EXERCISES

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1. Arnold: Can / Do she repair a car?  
Jessica : Yes, she can / do.
2. Martin: Where was / were you born?  
Fabricio : I was / were born in Philadelphia.
3. Arnold: What do / can he do?  
Jessica : He does / can look after ill people. He does / is a nurse.
4. Arnold: What does / is your occupation?  
Jessica : I am a teacher.



IT'S TIME TO  
LEARN ENGLISH

### 2. Put the sentences into the correct order.

1. job / is / what / your?  
What is your job?
2. can't / she / a bridge / build.  
She can't build a bridge.
3. were / you / where / yesterday?  
Where were you yesterday?
4. was / I / born / 1990 / in.  
I was born in 1990.
5. hair / dye / can / he?  
Can he dye hair?
6. is / saleswoman / a / Helen.  
Helen is a saleswoman.
7. she / do / can / what?  
What can she do?

### 3. Find and correct the mistakes in the sentences below.

1. Wilma can pulls out teeth.  
pull
2. What is she do?  
does
3. Alice and Martin was at school last Monday.  
were
4. Can she cooks delicious meals?  
cook
5. Where was you yesterday?.  
were

Nardest İngilizce

