



UNIT 9



by **Salih ÖZDEMİR**

- We are going to learn:
- Talking about past events

DAHA FAZLA BU TARZ ETKİNLİK İÇİN **THE CHAMPION** VE **PRESTIGE** KİTAPIMIZIN AKILLI TAHTA UYGULAMASINI ve E-BOOK HALİNİ altinkarne.com SİTEMİZDEN ÜCRETSİZ İNDİREBİLİRSİNİZ.



UNIT QUESTIONS

| | |
|---|--|
| What are you doing? | Ne yapıyorsun? |
| What did s/he do? | O ne yaptı? |
| Who discovered the gravity? | Yer çekimini kim keşfetti? |
| Who invented the light bulb? | Ampulü kim icat etti? |
| What kind of books are you reading currently? | Bu aralar hangi tür kitapları okuyorsun? |
| What are the current scientific actions you know? | Şu aralar bildiğin bilimsel gelişmeler neler? |
| What was the scientific action in the past you know? | Geçmişteki bildiğin bilimsel gelişmeler neler? |
| What about currently? | Ya şu aralar? |
| Who are the inventors you know? | Bildiğin mucitler kimler? |
| What does inventor mean? | Mucit ne demek? |



COMMON EXPRESSIONS

| | |
|--|--|
| Marie Curie is the discoverer of radium. | Radium'un kaşifi Marie Curie'dir. |
| Guglielmo Marconi is the inventor of radio. | Radyonun mucidi Guglielmo Marconi'dir. |
| S/he was born in London. | O Londra'da doğdu. |
| S/he died in New York. | O New York'da öldü. |
| Invention of the compass made our life easier. | Pusulanın icadı hayatımızı kolaylaştırdı. |
| My brother is preparing a science project nowadays. | Erkek kardeşim bugünlerde bir bilim projesi hazırlıyor. |
| I am reading a science fiction novel. | Bir bilim kurgu romanı okuyorum. |
| Currently, I am reading a book about space travel. | Bu aralar uzayla ilgili bir kitap okuyorum. |
| Now scientists are exploring the solar gravity. | Şu anda bilim adamları güneş çekim kuvvetini keşfediyor. |
| Researchers are working on new fossils in the lab. | Araştırmacılar laboratuvarında yeni fosiller üzerinde çalışıyor. |
| Newton discovered the gravity of the matter. | Newton maddenin çekim kuvvetini keşfetti. |
| Really? | Gerçekten mi? |
| Pay attention to the lab safety. | Laboratuvar güvenliğine dikkat et. |
| I think compass changed the world most. | Bence dünyayı en çok pusula değiştirdi. |
| There are many other scientific achievements. | Daha birçok başka bilimsel başarı var. |



NOUNS

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| medicine | tıp, ilaç | science | bilim | news | haber |
| geometry | geometri | experiment | deney | documentary | belgesel |
| microbe | mikrop | safety | güvenlik | competition | yarışma |
| catgut | ameliyat ipliği | century | yüzyıl | project | proje |
| compass | pusula | world | dünya | profession | meslek |
| vaccine | aşı | fossil | fosil, kalıntı | road | yol |
| tyre | tekerlek | gravity | yer çekimi | building | bina |
| land | toprak, kara | discovery | keşif | hospital | hastane |
| navigation | navigasyon | discoverer | kaşif | capacity | kapasite |
| degree | derece | invention | icat, buluş | signal | sinyal, işaret |
| system | sistem | inventor | mucit | hope | umut |
| chemist | kimyager | planet | gezegen | smell | koku |
| biochemist | biyo kimyager | transportation | ulaşım | lab | laboratuvar |
| biologist | biyolog | travel | seyahat | microscope | mikroskop |
| scientist | bilim adamı | housemaid | hizmetçi | result | sonuç |
| research | araştırma | dish | bulaşık | cell | hücre |
| cancer | kanser | computer | bilgisayar | invitation | davet |
| repair | tamir | award | ödül | professor | profesör |
| chemistry | kimya | prize | ödül | theory | teori |
| culture | kültür | technology | teknoloji | communication | iletişim |
| physics | fizik | structure | yapı, bünye | tool | araç, gereç |
| engineer | mühendis | disability | engellilik | | |
| chip | çip | printer | yazıcı | | |
| battery | batarya | purpose | amaç | | |
| device | cihaz | text | metin | | |
| feature | özellik | disease | hastalık | | |
| achievement | başarı | space | uzay | | |

INVENTIONS AND DISCOVERIES

| | |
|--|------------------------|
| computer | bilgisayar |
| rabies vaccine | kuduz aşısı |
| catgut | ameliyat ipliği |
| smallpox vaccination | çiçek aşısı |
| compass | pusula |
| printing press | baskı makinesi, matbaa |
| steam engine | buhar makinesi |
| heart chip | kalp çipi |
| smartphone | akıllı telefon |
| dishwasher | bulaşık makinesi |
| tyre | tekerlek |
| laser | lazer |
| wheelchair | tekerlekli sandalye |
| global positioning system (GPS) | evrensel konum sistemi |

NOUN&ADJECTIVE PHRASES

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| molecular biologist | moleküler biyolog |
| physics engineer | fizik mühendisi |
| skin cancer | cilt kanseri |
| excavation area | kazı alanı |
| scientific research | bilimsel araştırma |
| common feature | ortak özellik |
| lab safety | laboratuvar güvenliği |
| test tube | deney tüpü |
| gravity of the matter | maddenin yer çekimi |
| solar gravity | güneş çekimi |
| species of plants | bitki türleri |
| successful inventor | başarılı mucit |
| medical purpose | tıbbi amaç |
| scientific action | bilimsel çalışma |
| science magazine | bilim dergisi |
| sound system | ses sistemi |
| electronic chip | elektronik çip |
| walking stick | yürüme bastonu |
| mental capacity | zihinsel kapasite |
| high-tech device | ileri teknoloji cihaz |
| living structure | canlı yapı |
| chemical substance | kimyasal madde |
| achievement | bilimsel başarı |

ADJECTIVES

| | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| renowned | ünlü | paraplegic | felçli |
| wearable | giyilebilir | useful | kullanışlı, faydalı |
| scientific | bilimsel | eco-friendly | çevre dostu |
| common | ortak | special | özel |
| important | önemli | healthy | sağlıklı |
| possible | mümkün | daily | günlük |
| successful | başarılı | high-tech | ileri teknoloji |
| rich | zengin | genius | dahi, zeki |
| poor | fakir | living | yaşayan, canlı |
| known | bilinen | well-known | ünlü |
| famous | meşhur, ünlü | brilliant | muhteşem |
| physical | fiziksel | honorary | onursal |
| private | özel | ground-breaking | çığır açan |
| well-equipped | donanımlı | | |
| various | çeşitli | | |
| written | yazılı | | |
| medical | sağlıkla ilgili | | |
| sight-disabled | görme engelli | | |
| electronic | elektronik | | |
| portable | seyyar, taşınabilir | | |
| mental | zihinsel | | |



VERBS & VERB PHRASES



| | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| change | deęiřtirmek | search | aramak | view | incelemek |
| explore | incelemek | make | yapmak | take part | yer almak |
| select | seçmek | convey | iletmek | pay attention | dikkat etmek |
| promote | tanıtmak | receive | almak | formulate | formüle etmek |
| support | desteklemek | dissolve | çözmek | found | kurmak |
| invent | icat etmek | insert | takmak | design | dizayn etmek, tasarlamak |
| succeed | başarmak | raise | yükselmek | work on | üzerine çalışmak |
| diagnose | teřhis etmek | mean | anlamına gelmek | move with | beraber hareket etmek |
| develop | geliřtirmek | create | oluřturmak | give off | saçmak, yaymak |
| conduct | yürütmek | observe | gözlemlemek | keep away | uzak tutmak |
| prepare | hazırlamak | discuss | tartıřmak | take note | not almak |
| find | bulmak | die | ölmek | look for | aramak |
| discover | keřfetmek | graduate | mezun olmak | look into | incelemek |
| show | göstermek | outdistance | geçmek | go on | devam etmek |
| know | bilmek | work | çalışmak | cure | tedavi etmek |
| improve | ilerletmek | use | kullanmak | | |
| move | hareket etmek | heat | ısıtmak | | |
| decide | karar vermek | operate | çalıştırmak | | |

Vocabulary Exercises

1. Write the words under the pictures.

medicine

invention

paraplegic

scientist

test tube

catgut

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



2. Complete the sentences with the words below.

invention

inventor

invented

discovery

discoverer

discovered

1. The _____ of tyre developed transportation system in history.
2. Thomas Edison _____ the first light bulb.
3. The _____ of radio is Guglielmo Marconi.
4. Galileo _____ Saturn in 1610.
5. The _____ of America is Christopher Colombus.
6. Newton changed the physics world with the _____ of gravity.



Nartest Ingilizce



Categorize the words below.

- steam engine
- gravity
- radio
- radium
- microbe
- tyre
- printing press
- solar system
- structure of DNA
- smartphone

INVENTIONS

DISCOVERIES





NARTEST İNGİLİZCE



1.

Name the inventions in the pictures.

6.



1. _____

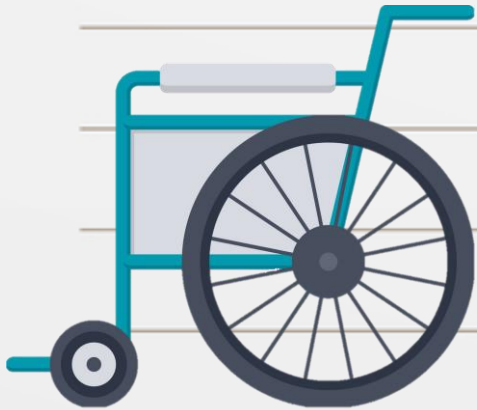
2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

2.

5.



5. _____

6. _____

3.



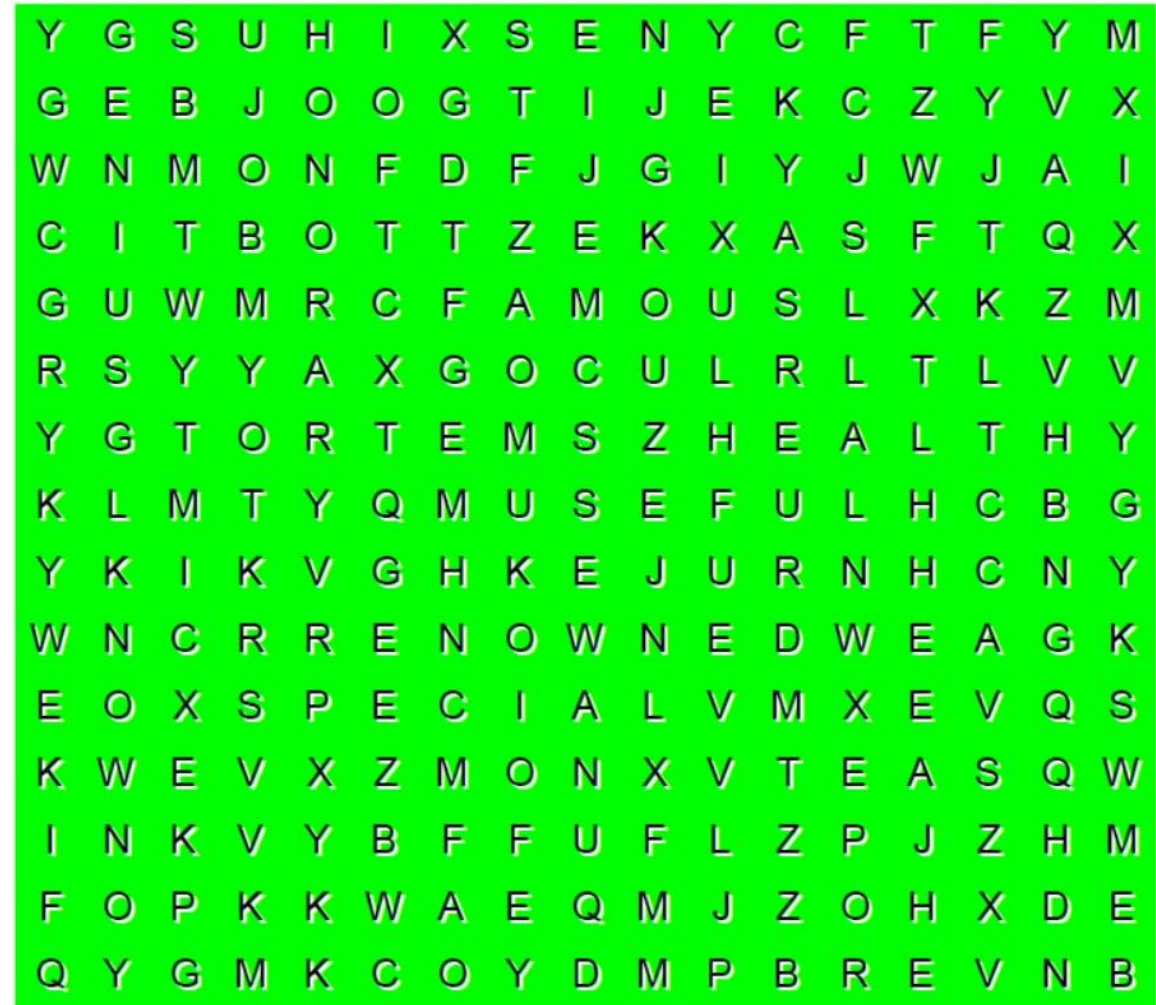
4.



3. Match the halves of the phrases.

- | | | |
|---------------|-----|----------------|
| 1. scientific | ___ | a) engineer |
| 2. walking | ___ | b) chip |
| 3. species of | ___ | c) structure |
| 4. heart | ___ | d) life |
| 5. living | ___ | e) achievement |
| 6. daily | ___ | f) stick |
| 7. physics | ___ | g) plants |

5. Find the 8 words in the word-search puzzle below.



4. Circle the correct options to complete the sentences.

1. Let's **observe** / **conduct** this plant under a microscope.
2. Scientists **work on** / **move with** a new project.
3. Einstein formulated his **ground-breaking** / **wearable** Theory of Relativity.
4. Inventors **create** / **diagnose** devices to make our lives easier.
5. When you work, **take note** / **pay attention** to lab safety.
6. **Wheel chair** / **Steam engine** is a life-saver invention for paraplegic people.

GRAMMAR

Talking about Past Events

- We use the simple past tense to talk about past actions and events that started and finished at a specific time in the past.
- In positive sentences we usually use '-ed' at the end of a regular verb, but this role doesn't apply to irregular verbs.

Affirmative

| | |
|------|--|
| I | worked ed on a project last week. |
| We | |
| You | |
| They | |
| He | |
| She | |
| It | |

Negative

| | |
|------|--|
| I | didn't work on a project last week. |
| We | |
| You | |
| They | |
| He | |
| She | |
| It | |

Question

| | | |
|------------|------|------------------------------|
| Did | I | work on a project last week? |
| | we | |
| | you | |
| | they | |
| | he | |
| | she | |
| | it | |

Irregular Verbs

| | | |
|----|--------------------|----|
| v1 | go - went | v2 |
| | get - got | |
| | read - read | |
| | have - had | |
| | come - came | |

Time Expressions

| |
|-------------------------------------|
| last week - geçen hafta |
| yesterday - dün |
| two years ago - iki yıl önce |
| in 1995 - 1995'de |

EXERCISES

1. Circle the correct options to complete the sentences.

1. **Will** : What **did** / **do** you **did** / **do** in the library yesterday?

Jim : I **looked** / **look** for some books.

2. **Drake** : **Did** / **Are** you have fun on your last summer holiday?

Zach : Yes, I **visit** / **visited** many historical buildings.

3. We **went** / **go** to Paris last week.

4. Sharon **didn't enjoy** / **enjoyed** her last trip.

5. Alexander Graham Bell **invent** / **invented** the first telephone.



2. Put the sentences into the correct order.

1. he / did / a new device / invent?

2. complete / we / yesterday / didn't / the project.

3. an experiment / last Monday / we / conducted.

4. year / graduated / Leslie / from university / last.

5. Danilo / prepare / the dinner / did?

6. discovered / America / who?

7. did / what / Tesla / invent?

3. Find and correct the mistakes in the sentences below.

1. What did Marie Curie discovered?

2. Dylan didn't went to cinema.

3. She arrive London two hours ago.

4. Did you helped your parents yesterday?

5. I think compass change the world a lot.



Nartest Ingilize





NARTEST'TEN SORULAR

Patricia Bath developed a device that dissolves cataract with a laser quickly and painlessly.

Rachel Zimmerman invented 'Blissymbol Printer' when she was only 12. This invention makes communication easier for disabled people.

Josephine Cochrane invented a machine to wash the dishes fast. Moreover this machine doesn't break porcelains.

Robert Hooke discovered the existence of microscopic organisms in 1670.

Which scientist's invention is related to a kitchen chore?

- A) Patricia Bath
- B) Josephine Cochrane
- C) Rachel Zimmerman
- D) Robert Hooke



Name : Aziz Sancar

Professions: biochemist, molecular biologist

Born : 1946, Mardin, Turkey

Studies : DNA repair, cell cycle checkpoints, circadian clock

Award : Nobel Prize in Chemistry, 2015

According to the information, Aziz Sancar _____ .

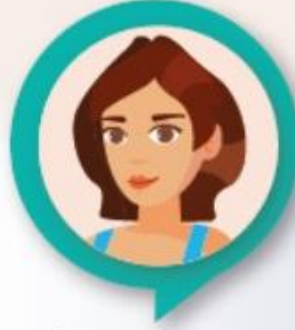
Choose the best option to complete the sentence.

- A) has only one occupation
- B) received a world-famous award as a scientist
- C) lives in a city in Turkey
- D) has studies related to transportation



Henry Ford
invented the
first car in
history.

Marta



American
inventor Jacob
Perkins
developed the
first fridge.

Julia



Uğur Şahin and
Özlem Türeci
invented
Covid-19
vaccine.

Kevin



Wright
brothers are
the inventors
of the first
plane.

Drake

Who is talking about an invention related to the health?

A) Marta

B) Julia

C) Kevin

D) Drake



SINAVA **NARTEST**'SİZ HAZIRLANMAYIN...



NARTEST İNGİLİZCE KALİTESİNE DAHA FAZLA ULAŞMAK İÇİN

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NEW GENERATION
REFERENCE BOOK WITH ACTIVITIES
NOW IT IS TIME TO LEARN AND PRACTISE!
FOCUS ON YOUR GOALS AND MOVE FORWARD

6. GRADE
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With Answers
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6. GRADE
Mavi Seri
Champion
English
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Mavi Seri
Champion
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PRESTIGE EXAM BANK
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8. GRADE
Mavi Seri
Champion
English
PRESTIGE EXAM BANK
With Answers
NOW IT IS TIME TO PRACTISE
THE KEY TO SUCCESS







LGS'de 10'da 10 yapmak isteyenlerin tercihi...

AZ VE ÖZ
en iyilerin tercihi
NARTEST

ANSWER KEY

Vocabulary Exercises

1. Write the words under the pictures.

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| 1.  | 2.  | 3.  |
| test tube | scientist | catgut |
| 4.  | 5.  | 6.  |
| medicine | invention | paraplegic |

2. Complete the sentences with the words below.

- The **invention** of tyre developed transportation system in history.
- Thomas Edison **invented** the first light bulb.
- The **inventor** of radio is Guglielmo Marconi.
- Galileo **discovered** Saturn in 1610.
- The **discoverer** of America is Christopher Columbus.
- Newton changed the physics world with the **discovery** of gravity.

Nartest Ingilizce



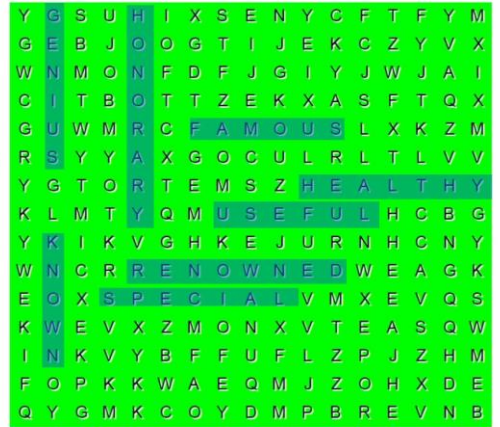
3. Match the halves of the phrases.

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| 1. scientific | 7. a) engineer |
| 2. walking | 4. b) chip |
| 3. species of | 5. c) structure |
| 4. heart | 6. d) life |
| 5. living | 1. e) achievement |
| 6. daily | 2. f) stick |
| 7. physics | 3. g) plants |

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- Scientists **work on** / **move with** a new project.
- Einstein formulated his **ground-breaking** / **wearable** Theory of Relativity.
- Inventors **create** / **diagnose** devices to make our lives easier.
- When you work, **take note** / **pay attention** to lab safety.
- Wheel chair** / **Steam engine** is a life-saver invention for paraplegic people.

5. Find the 8 words in the word-search puzzle below.



Nartest Ingilizce

Categorize the words below.

INVENTIONS

- steam engine
- radio
- tyre
- printing press
- smartphone

DISCOVERIES

- gravity
- radium
- microbe
- solar system
- structure of DNA



1.



1. computer

2.



2. wheelchair

3.



3. compass

4.



4. rabies vaccine

5.



5. dishwasher

6.



6. GPS

NARTEST INGILIZCE

Name the inventions in the pictures.

EXERCISES

1. Circle the correct options to complete the sentences.

- Will** : What did / do you did / do in the library yesterday?
Jim : I looked / look for some books.
- Drake** : Did / Are you have fun on your last summer holiday?
Zach : Yes, I visit / visited many historical buildings.
- We went / go to Paris last week.
- Sharon didn't enjoy / enjoyed her last trip.
- Alexander Graham Bell invent / invented the first telephone.



2. Put the sentences into the correct order.

- he / did / a new device / invent?
Did he invent a new device?
- complete / we / yesterday / didn't / the project.
We didn't complete the project yesterday.
- an experiment / last Monday / we / conducted.
We conducted an experiment last Monday.
- year / graduated / Leslie / from university / last.
Leslie graduated from university last year.
- Danilo / prepare / the dinner / did?
Did Danilo prepare the dinner?
- discovered / America / who?
Who discovered America?
- did / what / Tesla / invent?
What did Tesla invent?

3. Find and correct the mistakes in the sentences below.

- What did Marie Curie discovered?
discover
- Dylan didn't went to cinema.
go
- She arrive London two hours ago.
arrived
- Did you helped your parents yesterday?
help
- I think compass change the world a lot.
changed



NARTEST'TEN SORULAR

Patricia Bath developed a device that dissolves cataract with a laser quickly and painlessly.

Rachel Zimmerman invented 'Blissymbol Printer' when she was only 12. This invention makes communication easier for disabled people.

Josephine Cochrane invented a machine to wash the dishes fast. Moreover this machine doesn't break porcelains.

Robert Hooke discovered the existence of microscopic organisms in 1670.



Name : Aziz Sancar
Professions : biochemist, molecular biologist
Born : 1946, Mardin, Turkey
Studies : DNA repair, cell cycle checkpoints, circadian clock
Award : Nobel Prize in Chemistry, 2015

According to the information, Aziz Sancar _____.

Choose the best option to complete the sentence.

- A) has only one occupation
- B) received a world-famous award as a scientist
- C) lives in a city in Turkey
- D) has studies related to transportation

Which scientist's invention is related to a kitchen chore?

- A) Patricia Bath
- B) Josephine Cochrane
- C) Rachel Zimmerman
- D) Robert Hooke



Henry Ford invented the first car in history.

Marta



American inventor Jacob Perkins developed the first fridge.

Julia



Uğur Şahin and Özlem Türeci invented Covid-19 vaccine.

Kevin



Wright brothers are the inventors of the first plane.

Drake

Who is talking about an invention related to the health?

- A) Marta
- B) Julia
- C) Kevin
- D) Drake



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