

FRIENDSHIP

*The only way to have a friend is to be one.
Ralph Waldo Emerson*



We are going to learn :

- apologizing
- giving explanations / reasons
- accepting and refusing
- making simple inquiries

UNIT 1

UNIT 1 FRIENDSHIP

Common Expressions

I'd love to, but I'm busy.

I'd love to, but I feel ill.

I'm sorry, but I can't.

I'm so busy, but I can't refuse it.

Yeah, why not?

No, thanks. I am full / stuffed.

Would you like to go to the theatre?

Are you doing anything at the weekend?

Are you busy tomorrow afternoon?

Why don't we have a barbecue next week?

How about going to the cinema this Saturday?

Thanks for the invitation.

That would be great.

That sounds fun.

That sounds awesome.

We get on well with each other.

I'm interested in football.

We will have lots of fun.

İsterdim ama meşgulüm.

İsterdim ama hastayım.

Üzgünüm ama yapamam.

Çok meşgulüm ama bunu reddedemem.

Evet, neden olmasın?

Hayır, teşekkürler. Tokum.

Tiyatroya gitmek ister misin?

Hafta sonu bir şey yapacak mısınız?

Yarın öğleden sonra meşgul müsün?

Gelecek hafta neden barbekü yapmıyoruz?

Bu Cumartesi sinemaya gitmeye ne dersin?

Davet için teşekkürler.

Harika olurdu.

Kulağa eğlenceli geliyor.

Kulağa harika geliyor.

Biz birbirimizle iyi anlaşırız.

Futbola ilgim var.

Çok eğleneceğiz.



VOCABULARY 1

TYPES OF MOVIE

romance movie	→	romantik, duygusal film
science-fiction movie	→	bilim kurgu filmi
comedy	→	komedi filmi
animation movie	→	animasyon filmi
western movie	→	kovboy filmi
drama movie	→	dram filmi
thriller movie	→	gerilim filmi
action movie	→	aksiyon filmi



EXERCISES

1

Write the names of the movies under the pictures.

- drama animation thriller
 comedy western science fiction

1.



comedy

2.



science fiction

3.



animation

4.



drama

5.



western

6.



thriller

2

Complete the sentences with the words below.

- western romance thriller
 animation science fiction

- Samantha likes love stories, so her favourite movie type is **romance**.
- I enjoy **science fiction** films because I am interested in space and aliens.
- Small children usually enjoy watching **animation** films.
- I saw a great **western** movie at the cinema yesterday. It was about the life of a cowboy in the 1960s.
- My sister thinks **thriller** movies are exciting, but I hate them. They make me feel nervous.



ADJECTIVES



busy	→	meşgul, yoğun
fun	→	eğlenceli
relaxed	→	rahat
calm	→	sakin
cool	→	havalı
stuffed	→	tıka basa tok
attractive	→	çekici
informal	→	resmi olmayan
hungry	→	aç

awesome	→	harika, müthiş
laid-back	→	umursamaz, tasarsız
honest	→	dürüst
funny	→	komik
full	→	tok
fashionable	→	modaya uygun
hidden	→	gizli
daily	→	günlük
great	→	harika



EXERCISES

1

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

- Linda never gets worried or anxious. She is so **laid-back** / **funny**.
- My brother usually enjoys eating pizza, but he is **informal** / **stuffed** now.
- Matilda doesn't seem **relaxed** / **daily**. I think she has a serious problem.
- I can meet my classmates tomorrow because I won't be **fashionable** / **busy**.
- Marie is so fashionable, and everybody finds her **cool** / **hidden**.
- Having a barbecue sounds **hungry** / **fun** for this weekend.
- I think thriller movies are **awesome** / **calm**. I enjoy watching them.
- My mother is cooking a delicious meal in the kitchen, but I can't eat anything. I'm really **full** / **hungry**.

2

Complete the sentences with the adjectives below.

- honest funny daily
- hidden attractive great
- informal

- You shouldn't keep your true feelings **hidden**. You can share them with me.
- Close friends usually have **informal** conversations when they meet.
- Every day, I meet my friends at a café. We usually talk about **daily** matters.
- My sister likes animation movies. She thinks they are **great**.
- Wow! You look so **attractive** and beautiful in this dress!
- Some comedy movies aren't **funny** at all. They are boring.
- My best friend never tells lies. She is **honest**.

VOCABULARY 2

ACTIVITIES

- have a picnic ~~~~~> piknik yapmak
play sports ~~~~~> spor yapmak
go to a concert ~~~~~> konsere gitmek
go to the theatre ~~~~~> tiyatroya gitmek
play football ~~~~~> futbol oynamak
have a party ~~~~~> parti yapmak
go to an exhibition ~~~~~> sergiye gitmek
make a sculpture ~~~~~> heykel yapmak
have a barbecue ~~~~~> mangal yapmak
go cycling ~~~~~> bisiklet sürmeye gitmek
go skating ~~~~~> paten yapmaya gitmek
see a play ~~~~~> tiyatro oyunu izlemek
eat out ~~~~~> dışarıda yemek yemek
meet friends ~~~~~> arkadaşlarla görüşmek
watch a movie ~~~~~> film izlemek

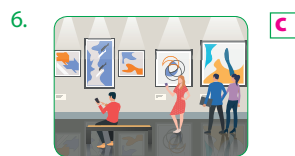
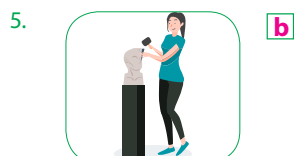
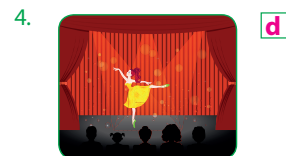


LEARN STEP BY STEP

EXERCISES

1 Match the pictures to the activities.

- a. eat out b. make a sculpture c. go to an exhibition
d. see a play e. go to a concert f. have a party



2

Complete the sentences with the activities below.

go to the theatre

have a picnic

play football

go skating

play sports

go to a concert

watch a movie

1. Every week, I **watch a movie** with Ali. Thrillers and science fictions are our favourite.
2. Melissa and Jessica are very active. They always **play sports**. Basketball is their favourite.
3. Children should never **go skating** without wearing a helmet.
4. Julia is making some sandwiches in the kitchen because she's going to **have a picnic** with her family.
5. I'm interested in team sports. That's why I **play football** every day.
6. Why don't we **go to the theatre** and see a play?
7. Jack and Daniel love music. They **go to a concert** every Saturday.

3

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. After school, I **go skating** / **have a barbecue** in the park. It's an exciting activity because I move very fast.
2. If you're keen on the theatre, we can **see a play** / **go to an exhibition** next Sunday.
3. Oscar isn't going to **go to the cinema** / **eat out** with us because he is stuffed.
4. I never miss music events. I'm going to **go to a concert** / **have a picnic** with my classmates tomorrow.
5. They want to **go to an exhibition** / **go to the theatre**. They're interested in paintings and drawings.
6. Every evening, Henry **meets his friends** / **watches a movie** on television alone.
7. We are **playing football** / **seeing a play** tonight. It is about French culture.
8. We should celebrate your graduation. How about **making a sculpture** / **having a party**?
9. My father is 55 years old, but he has an active lifestyle. He **plays sports** / **sees a play** at the weekend. Football is his favourite.
10. He is so sociable. He **meets his friends** / **goes cycling** every day.

VOCABULARY 3

NOUNS

concert ~~~> konser	enemy ~~~> düşman	project ~~~> proje
café ~~~> kafe	secret ~~~> sır	attention ~~~> dikkat
interest ~~~> ilgi	truth ~~~> doğru	movie ~~~> film
invitation ~~~> davet	glove ~~~> eldiven	tournament ~~~> turnuva
sender ~~~> gönderen	receiver ~~~> alıcı	event ~~~> aktivite, olay
birthday ~~~> doğum günü	singer ~~~> şarkıcı	hobby ~~~> hobi
excuse ~~~> bahane	reason ~~~> sebep	art ~~~> sanat
matter ~~~> sorun	request ~~~> istek	conversation ~~~> konuşma
topic ~~~> konu	manner ~~~> tavır, davranış	character ~~~> karakter
space ~~~> uzay	exam ~~~> sınav	knowledge ~~~> bilgi
mate ~~~> arkadaş	buddy ~~~> dost	classmate ~~~> sınıf arkadaşı
drawing ~~~> resim çizme, çizim		
painting ~~~> resim yapma, tablo		
hometown ~~~> doğup büyüdüğümüz yer/şehir/kasaba		

LEARN STEP BY STEP

EXERCISES

1

Look at the pictures below and put the letters into the correct order to find the words. Then write them in the spaces.

1.



singer (grenis)

2.



classmate (smastelac)

3.



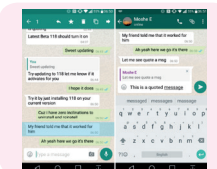
buddy (dudyb)

4.



invitation (nvoititan)

5.



conversation (toniscarenov)

6.



space (aespc)

2

Complete the sentences with the nouns below.

 interests

 art

 topic

 manner

 project

 request

 secret

- I don't know the **topic** _____. What are they talking about?
- This is a **secret** _____ between us. Don't tell anyone!
- Dora is interested in **art** _____. She likes visiting exhibitions and seeing new paintings.
- It's a bad **manner** _____ to tell lies.
- She is busy today. She is trying to finish her science **project** _____.
- Mark and I share the same **interests** _____. We like playing sports, going to the theatre and cycling.
- We are going to clean the classroom all together. This is our teacher's **request** _____.

3

Match the words to the definitions.

- concert **3** a. the anniversary of the day on which a person was born
- enemy **4** b. a false reason
- birthday **5** c. the cause of something
- excuse **2** d. a person who hates another person
- reason **1** e. a music performance given in public
- knowledge **6** f. information or understanding that we get by study or experience

4

Fill in the blanks with the words below.

 drawing

 classmate

 mate

 character

 excuse

 sender

- I got a letter yesterday, but I don't know the **sender** _____.
- Alison enjoys **drawing** _____ pictures every day.
- Paul is a laid-back person. He is relaxed in **character** _____ and manner.
- Jack won't attend the party, but I don't know his **excuse** _____.
- Fred is my best **classmate** _____. He sits next to me in the class.
- Kevin is a great **mate** _____. I enjoy spending time with him.



NOUN / ADJECTIVE PHRASES

true friend	→	gerçek arkadaş	book fair	→	kitap fuarı
close friend	→	yakın arkadaş	similar interests	→	benzer ilgi alanları
art exhibition	→	sanat sergisi	shopping mall	→	alışveriş merkezi
best friend	→	en iyi arkadaş	daily matters	→	günlük meseleler
sports club	→	spor kulübü	great buddy	→	çok iyi dost
fruit juice	→	meyve suyu	bowling tournament	→	bowling turnuvası
bowling alley	→	bowling pisti	concert hall	→	konser alanı
science exam	→	fen bilgisi sınavı	jazz concert	→	caz konseri
informal conversation	→	resmi olmayan konuşma			



EXERCISES

1

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

- I'm very busy tomorrow because I'm going to study for my **science exam** / **sports club**.
- This **concert hall** / **jazz concert** is very big. It has 5000 seats.
- There are interesting paintings and sculptures at the new **art exhibition** / **bowling alley**.
- Mustafa and Salih share **similar interests** / **best friends**. They both like sports.
- Alex is a **concert hall** / **great buddy**. I enjoy spending time with him.
- This **shopping mall** / **concert hall** is very big! You can buy anything you need there.
- A **sports club** / **true friend** always keeps your secrets.
- Close friends like having **informal conversations** / **bowling alleys**.

2

Match the halves of the noun/adjective phrases.

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1. science | <u>k</u> | a. alley |
| 2. informal | <u>e</u> | b. friend |
| 3. bowling | <u>a</u> | c. buddy |
| 4. close | <u>b/m</u> | d. interests |
| 5. art | <u>f</u> | e. conversation |
| 6. similar | <u>d</u> | f. exhibition |
| 7. concert | <u>h</u> | g. mall |
| 8. sports | <u>l</u> | h. hall |
| 9. jazz | <u>j</u> | i. juice |
| 10. fruit | <u>i</u> | j. concert |
| 11. book | <u>o</u> | k. exam |
| 12. shopping | <u>g</u> | l. club |
| 13. great | <u>c</u> | m. friend |
| 14. true | <u>b/m</u> | o. fair |

VOCABULARY 4

VERBS

support ~~~> desteklemek

meet ~~~> görüşmek

trust ~~~> güvenmek

mind ~~~> önemsemek

spend ~~~> harcamak

accept ~~~> kabul etmek

organise ~~~> organize etmek

bring ~~~> getirmek

attend ~~~> katılmak

miss ~~~> kaçırmak

involve ~~~> dahil olmak

buy ~~~> satın almak

study ~~~> ders çalışmak

chit-chat ~~~> sohbet etmek

share ~~~> paylaşmak

sound ~~~> ses vermek, (kulağa) gibi gelmek

argue ~~~> tartışmak

attract ~~~> ilgi çekmek

invite ~~~> davet etmek

watch ~~~> izlemek

join ~~~> katılmak

hope ~~~> ummak, umut etmek

refuse ~~~> reddetmek

discuss ~~~> tartışmak

explain ~~~> açıklamak

visit ~~~> ziyaret etmek

apologise ~~~> özür dilemek

suppose ~~~> farz etmek

EXERCISES

1

Match the words to the pictures.

a. accept

d. miss

g. watch

b. discuss

e. support

h. chit-chat

c. study

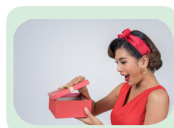
f. share

1.



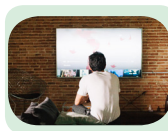
h

2.



a

3.



g

4.



f

5.



e

6.



d

7.



c

8.



b

2

Complete the sentences with the verbs below.

- refuse mind organise
 trust argue explain

- Our teachers **organise** a tennis tournament in our school garden every year. Lots of students take part in the event.
- I **trust** Zoe because she can keep a secret.
- Melih always invites me to go to the theatre with him, but I **refuse** his invitation because I hate plays.
- Rose's sons always **mind** others. They are great.
- I don't understand. I'll be happy if you **explain** more.
- Sarah and Fernando get on well with each other. They never **argue**.

3

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

- You should organise activities that **mind** / **involve** other children in learning.
- I **hope** / **bring** Hannah will come to my birthday party.
- We're going cycling tomorrow. Don't forget to **bring** / **miss** your helmet.
- Kyla won't **study** / **join** us because she is going to visit her cousin.
- Parties and big events don't **attract** / **argue** me.
- I **suppose** / **explain** our new classmate is nice and friendly.
- You should **apologise** / **refuse** to people when you hurt their feelings.
- I must study for my science exam. I'm afraid I can't **sound** / **attend** the event.

LEARN STEP BY STEP

4

Put the letters into the correct order to find the verbs. Then complete the sentences.

- Somebody stole my bag yesterday. I have to **buy** (ybu) a new one.
- His offer is excellent! I can't **refuse** (seufre) it.
- I've got some money. Now it is time to **spend** (ednsp) it.
- Let's **meet** (etem) at a café and chit-chat.
- Jack and Gary are great mates. They always **support** (porsupt) me.
- She is going to **explain** (lianxpe) the topic again because nobody understood it.
- Jessica wants to **visit** (istiv) her aunt in Cambridge next month.
- You **miss** (isms) the bus every day because you get up late.



VERB PHRASES

get on well with someone → biriyle iyi anlaşmak	attract attention → ilgi çekmek
back up → desteklemek	count on → güvenmek
keep a secret → sır tutmak	tell the truth → doğruyu söylemek
tell lies → yalan söylemek	spend time together → birlikte vakit geçirmek
come over → uğramak	have fun → eğlenmek
be interested in → ilgilenmek	miss a chance → şansı kaçırmak
eat out → dışarıda yemek yemek	pick up someone → birini bir yerden almak



EXERCISES

1

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. He is an honest boy. He always **tells the truth** / has fun.
2. I'm very hungry. Let's **come over** / eat out.
3. She is a true friend. She always **backs me up** / tells lies.
4. There is a great art exhibition in the city centre. You shouldn't **be interested in** / miss the chance.
5. True friends always **attract attention** / get on well with each other.
6. What time shall I **pick you up** / keep a secret?

2

Match the phrases with their definitions.

- | | | |
|---|----------|-------------------|
| 1. to support someone | <u>2</u> | a. come over |
| 2. to visit somewhere | <u>5</u> | b. miss a chance |
| 3. to spend time happily | <u>6</u> | c. keep a secret |
| 4. to tell the real information | <u>1</u> | d. back up |
| 5. to let an opportunity go away | <u>3</u> | e. have fun |
| 6. to hide a piece of private information | <u>4</u> | f. tell the truth |

1-12 : For these questions, choose the best options to fill in the blanks.

- Ahmet** : Are you _____ tomorrow?

Linda : Yes, I am. I'm going to study for my science project in the library.

A) free busy
C) home D) study
- Sally** : Why don't we have a picnic this weekend?

Nacho : That sounds _____, but I can't because I'm going to visit my cousin.

A) terrible B) bad
 fun D) busy
- Frank** : Would you like to _____ at a café?

Yunus : Yes, that would be awesome.

A) see a play B) have a barbecue
 chit-chat D) go to an exhibition
- Mert is an attractive man. He wears _____ and fashionable clothes.

cool B) hidden
C) calm D) enemy
- Suna** : How about going to the theatre?

Lara : Yes, that would be great. Can you _____ me _____ at 6 p.m.?

pick / up B) count / out
C) back / up D) come / over
- Hande** : Would you like some pizza?

Nelly : No, thanks, I'm _____.

A) hungry stuffed
C) busy D) fun

- Teresa** : I'm going to go to the _____ tomorrow. I have two tickets. Would you like to join me?

Mark : That sounds awesome. I love music events.

A) art exhibition rock concert
C) bowling alley D) shopping

- I'm interested in _____ movies.

A) chance western
C) receiver D) rock

9.



Riza

Shall we play football in the afternoon?

I'm sorry, but I can't. I'm going to _____ a party.



Selim

- A) refuse attend
C) discuss D) miss
- Rita is very excited because she's going to her favourite singer's _____.

A) matter B) excuse
 concert D) hometown
- I never go to concerts because I'm not interested in music _____.

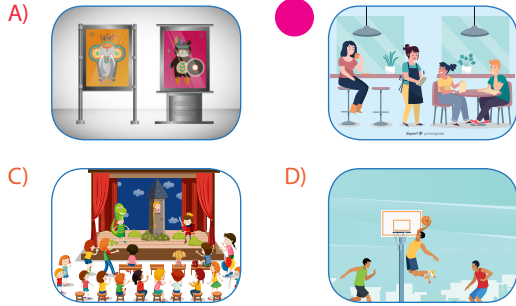
A) sports teams events
C) tournaments D) sculptures
- Umüt** : Look! There is an invitation card here. The sender is Mustafa.

Rose : Who is the _____? I think it is for me.

A) buddy B) letter
C) invitation D) receiver

13. - go skating
- go to an art exhibition
- see a play
- play sports

Which picture IS NOT related to the list?



14. Max is my enemy. He never tells me lies. I count on him because he keeps my secrets.

Which underlined word is ODD?

- enemy B) lies
C) count on D) secrets

15. Oxford is my manner because I was born and spent my childhood there.


The underlined word is WRONG. Which word can we replace with it?

- A) truth B) chance
 hometown D) fashion

16. 1. back a. on well with somebody
2. get b. up someone
3. count c. out
4. eat d. on somebody

Match the phrases.

- A) 1 - b / 2 - a / 3 - c / 4 - d
B) 1 - b / 2 - c / 3 - a / 4 - d
C) 1 - d / 2 - c / 3 - b / 4 - a
 1 - b / 2 - a / 3 - d / 4 - c

17.  I like comedy, animation and science-fiction movies.
Kuzey

Which picture DOES NOT show one of Kuzey's favourite movie types?



18.  Marta is my _____ friend. I enjoy spending time with her.

Which option IS NOT suitable to complete the sentence?

- A) true space
C) close D) best

19. I think Patrick is a great _____. He never upsets other people.

Which option IS NOT suitable to complete the gap?

- A) mate B) classmate
 knowledge D) buddy

20. _____ ? _____

- get on well with each other
- share the same hobbies and interests
- support each other
- keep each other's secrets

Circle the best title for the list.

- A) Enemies True Friends
C) Daily Matters D) Reasons and Excuses

GRAMMAR 1

ACCEPTING AND REFUSING / APOLOGISING / GIVING EXPLANATIONS AND REASONS

FUTURE PLANS / ARRANGEMENTS

" Present Continuous "

- We mainly use the present continuous to talk about an action that is happening at the moment of speaking.

Example : Judy is baking a birthday cake in the kitchen now.

- We also use this tense to talk about future plans or arrangements.

Example : We are going to a concert tomorrow.



Affirmative (+)

I You He She It	am are is is is	studying English tomorrow.
We You They	are are are	studying English tomorrow.



Negative (-)

I You He She It	am not / 'm not are not / 're not is / isn't is / isn't is / isn't	studying English tomorrow.
We You They	are not / 're not are not / 're not are not / 're not	studying English tomorrow.



Question (?)

Am Are Is Is Is	I you he she it	studying English tomorrow?
Are Are Are	we you they	studying English tomorrow?



Short Answers

Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.
Yes, you are. / No, you are not.
Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.
Yes, she is. / No, she isn't.
Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.

Yes, we are. / No, we aren't.
Yes, you are. / No, you aren't.
Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.

Time expressions: tonight, tomorrow, next (Friday), on (Sunday), in July, next week, next month



ATTENTION !

We use question words with the present continuous tense for making inquiries.

Examples : When is Fred visiting his grandparents?
Where are they going tomorrow?



EXERCISES

1

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. Milena **is** / **are** working tomorrow. She can't play basketball with us.
2. Daniel and Susan **aren't** / **isn't** attending the birthday party next week.
3. **Am** / **Are** they going to the cinema next Saturday?
4. The children **is** / **are** playing basketball tomorrow.
5. When **are** / **is** you visiting your grandparents?
6. My friends **are** / **is** meeting in front of the cinema today.
7. Ryan **is** / **am** joining a big music event next June.
8. **Are** / **Is** you having a picnic with your family next Tuesday?
9. We **is** / **are** leaving this town at half past three on Monday.

2

Fill in the blanks with the verbs given in the brackets. Use the correct forms of the present continuous tense.

1. This city makes me happy. Every week, I attend an activity. I **am going** (go) skating with my new friends next Saturday.
2. Many people **are joining** (join) the jazz concert tomorrow.
3. Kazim **is organizing** (organize) a party for his best friend's birthday.
4. My friends and I **are chit-chatting** (chit-chat) at a café at noon next Tuesday.
5. I have a long film list. Tonight, I **am watching** (watch) a science fiction movie.
6. **Is** _____ Duncan **having** _____ (have) a barbecue with his friends next week?
7. My sister **is spending** (spend) time with her best friend next Sunday.
8. **Are** _____ you **going** _____ (go) to the party with Archie?

"be going to"

- We use **"be going to"** to talk about intentions, plans, predictions and arrangements in the future.



Affirmative (+)

I You He She It	am going to are going to is going to is going to is going to	have a picnic next Sunday.
We You They	are going to are going to are going to	have a picnic next Sunday.



Negative (-)

I You He She It	am not going to are not / aren't going to is not / isn't going to is not / isn't going to is not / isn't going to	have a picnic next Sunday.
We You They	are not / aren't going to are not / aren't going to are not / aren't going to	have a picnic next Sunday.



Question (?)

Am Are Is Is Is	I you he she it	going to have a picnic next Sunday?
Are Are Are	we you they	going to have a picnic next Sunday?



Short Answers

Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.
Yes, you are. / No, you are not.
Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.
Yes, she is. / No, she isn't.
Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.

Yes, we are. / No, we aren't.
Yes, you are. / No, you aren't.
Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.

Time expressions: tomorrow, tomorrow afternoon/morning, this evening, on Sunday, next week, next month, next year, next Thursday ...



ATTENTION!

We use question words with **"be going to"** for inquiries.

Examples: Who is going to organise the event?

Why are Gary and Gina going to travel to Italy?



EXERCISES

1

Use the verbs in the brackets to complete the sentences with the correct forms of "be going to".

1. **Are** _____ you **going to attend** (attend) the party?
2. I **am not going to go** (not go) skating with my friends tomorrow afternoon.
3. **Is** _____ Rose **going to refuse** (refuse) Alex's invitation?
4. **Are** _____ they **going to share** (share) their opinions with us in the meeting?
5. Mahir and his sister **are going to organise** (organise) a surprise party for Kate.
6. I **am going to see** (see) a play with my classmates next Saturday.
7. Nancy and Sid are so excited because they **are going to visit** (visit) their best cousin on Friday.
8. Our guitar course **is going to start** (start) two days later.

2

Use the correct forms of 'be going to' to make sentences.

1. I / go / the theatre / with my classmates / tomorrow.
I'm going to go to the theatre with my classmates tomorrow .
2. Steve / watch / a thriller movie / tonight.
Steve is going to watch a thriller movie tonight. _____ .
3. Helen / visit / the new art exhibition / next Sunday.
Helen is going to visit the new art exhibition next Sunday. _____ .
4. Who / organise / the birthday party / for Marta?
Who is going to organise the birthday party for Marta? _____ ?
5. Nil / and / Grace / not meet / after the picnic.
Nil and Grace aren't going to meet after the picnic. _____ .
6. They / make / some sandwiches / for lunch.
They are going to make some sandwiches for lunch. _____ .
7. Aynur / and/Rose Mary / visit/a book fair / in the town centre.
Aynur and Rose Mary are going to visit a book fair in the town centre.

SNAP DECISIONS / FUTURE PREDICTIONS**" will "**

- We use 'will' to talk about the decisions we make at the moment of speaking and future predictions.

Examples: 1. A: Would you like to join my birthday?

B: Yes, sure. I'll be very happy. (snap decision)

2. I think it'll rain tomorrow. (future prediction)

**Affirmative (+)**

I You He She It	will	watch a film.
We You They	will	watch a film.

**Negative (-)**

I You He She It	will not / won't	watch a film.
We You They	will not / won't	watch a film.

**Question (?)**

Will	I you he she it	watch a film?
Will	we you they	watch a film?

**Short Answers**

Yes, I'll. / No, I won't.
 Yes, you'll. / No, you won't.
 Yes, he'll. / No, he won't.
 Yes, she'll. / No, she won't.
 Yes, it'll. / No, it won't.

Yes, we'll. / No, we won't.
 Yes, you'll. / No, you won't.
 Yes, they'll. / No, they won't.

Time expressions: today, tomorrow, on Sunday, next Sunday, next week, next month, in two days/weeks/months/years, the day after tomorrow, ten years from now ...



ATTENTION !

We also use **“think, hope, guess”** with **“will”**.

Examples: Helen thinks Ray won't be late.

I hope she will attend the party.



EXERCISES

1

Complete the sentences with the correct forms of **“will”**.

1. Piraye **will visit** (visit) her grandmother in three days.
2. **Will** you **go** (go) to the party?
3. I **won't do** (not/do) my homework on Saturday.
4. When **will** Bob **arrive** (arrive)?
5. My parents **will have** (have) a barbecue in the garden.
6. Andrew **won't attend** (not/attend) the meeting.
7. Gordon **will join** (join) the tournament next year.
8. **Will** Derya **organise** (organise) a picnic tomorrow afternoon?

2

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. I think I **will** / **am going to** play basketball after studying.
2. I have a great plan. We **will** / **are going to** go to a rock concert this weekend.
3. Why don't we study at home? I think home **is going to** / **will be** better than here.
4. My friends and I **will** / **are going to** spend our time at a great hotel. We're very excited.
5. I have two tickets. I **will** / **am going to** go to see a play. Would you like to join me?
6. I hope it **will** / **is going to** be sunny on Saturday.
7. **A:** I want to invite Sarah to the party.
B: That's not a good idea. She **won't** / **isn't going to** accept your invitation. I'm sure about that.
8. I can't go to the cinema with you because I **will** / **am going to** finish my science project.

Would you like ...? / Do you want ...? / How/What about ...? / Shall ...? / Let's ... / Why don't ...?

- We use these structures to talk about suggestions, offers and invitations.



WOULD LIKE

▶ **Would + I / you / he / she / it / we / they + like + noun?**

Example: Would you like some coffee?

- ✓ Yes, I would.
- ✗ No, I wouldn't.

▶ **Would + I / you / he / she / it / we / they + like to + verb?**

Example: Would he like to drink some coffee?

- ✓ Yes, he would.
- ✗ No, he wouldn't.

LEARN STEP BY STEP



DO YOU WANT?

▶ **Do/Does + I / you / he / she / it / we / they + want + noun?**

Example: Do you want a mug of tea?

- ✓ Yes, I do.
- ✗ No, I don't.

▶ **Do/Does + I / you / he / she / it / we / they + want to + noun?**

Example: Do you want to drink a mug of tea?

- ✓ Yes, I do.
- ✗ No, I don't.



WHAT/HOW ABOUT?

▶ **How/What about + noun?**

Example: How/What about a film?

- ✓ It sounds fun.
- ✗ No, that's not a good idea.

▶ **How/What about + Verb + ing?**

Example: How/What about watching a film?

- ✓ Great idea.
- ✗ No, thanks.

▶ **Why don't + I / you / he / she / it / we / they + verb?**

Example: Why don't we have a picnic?

- ✓ Yes, that would be awesome.
- ✗ No, I'm busy.

▶ **Shall I / we go to the theatre and see a play?**

Example: Shall we go skating?

- ✓ Yes, that's a good idea.
- ✗ I'm sorry, but I'm busy



ATTENTION!

“Shall” is only used with “I” and “we”.

Examples : Shall I make a sandwich for them?

Shall we go skating in the afternoon?

► **Let's** + **verb.**

Example :

Let's have a barbecue this weekend!

✓ Great idea!

✗ Thanks buddy, but I'm not free at the weekend.



EXERCISES

1

Complete the sentences with the verbs in the brackets in the correct forms.

- Next weekend, we should do something different. How about **going** (go) to the theatre?
- In my hometown, some people go skating. It looks enjoyable. Shall we **try** (try) it?
- After you finish your homework, would you like **to drink** (drink) some tea?
- Serhat is going cycling with his friends. What about **joining** (join) them?
- Why don't we **play** (play) football?
- Let's **visit** (visit) our dear grandparents. I miss them very much.
- Would you like **to invite** (invite) Steve to the ceremony? He is a good boy.
- Does he want **to eat** (eat) out with you?

2

Complete the sentences with the words below.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> to | <input type="radio"/> does | <input type="radio"/> do | <input type="radio"/> how |
| <input type="radio"/> would | <input type="radio"/> want | <input type="radio"/> shall | <input type="radio"/> like |

- Does** she want to come with us? Shall we ask her?
- He **would** like to attend the meeting, but he has to pick up his father from the airport.
- Would you like **to** apologise to him? I think he'll forgive you.
- Do** you want to help your brother with his science project?
- There is an awesome art exhibition at the shopping mall. **How** about visiting it?
- Shall** we have a big picnic with our all friends this Sunday?
- Do you **want** to make a sculpture with your aunt? She is talented and she can teach you.
- I'd **like** to play basketball with them, but I'm busy.

GRAMMAR 2

MAKING SIMPLE INQUIRIES

- We can use the following questions to make inquiries.
- **A:** Are you free?
B: Yes, I'm. Why? / No, I'm not. I'm busy.
- **A:** Are you busy?
B: Yes, I'm / No, I'm not. Why?
- **A:** Are you doing anything tomorrow?
B: Yes, I have a plan. / No, I'm not. Why?

LEARN STEP BY STEP

EXERCISES

1

Put the questions below into the correct order.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. free / are / today / you? | Are you free today _____ ? |
| 2. busy / at / you / weekend / are / the? | Are you busy at weekend _____ ? |
| 3. is / buddy / what / doing / your / Sunday / on? | What is your buddy doing on Sunday? |
| 4. weekend / doing / you / are / anything / next? | Are you doing anything at the weekend? |
| 5. your / are / coming / friends / us / with? | Are your friends coming with us _____ ? |
| 6. me / you / are / with / coming? | Are you coming with me _____ ? |
| 7. party / attending / you / are / the? | Are you attending the party _____ ? |

2

Complete the dialogues with the words below.

are

free

anything

- A:** **Are** _____ you doing anything tomorrow? I have a plan for us.
B: No, I'm free. What is it?
- A:** We're planning to go to the library tomorrow. Are you busy?
B: No, I'm not doing anything. I'm **free** _____. I can join you.
- A:** My brother is going to go skating alone. Would you like to join him?
B: That sounds awesome. I'm not doing **anything** _____. I'm free.

GRAMMAR TEST

1-10: For these questions, choose the best option to fill in the blanks.

1. **Dilan** : _____ some cake?
Harry : Thanks, I'm full.
- A) Would you like to
B) How much
C) Shall
 D) Do you want
2. **Sam** : Are you doing anything tomorrow?
Diego : No, I'm doing nothing. Why?
Sam : How about _____ cycling?
Diego : Sounds awesome.
- A) to go
B) going
C) go
D) goes
3. **Stella** : _____ going to an exhibition tomorrow?
Adrian: Yeah, that's a good idea.
- A) Do you want
B) Would you like to
C) What about
D) Will you
4. **Tina** : I haven't got any plan for next weekend. What shall we do?
Samuel : _____ go to an art exhibition?
Tina : I'm sorry, but I'm not interested in art.
- A) What about
B) Do you like
C) How about
D) Shall we
5. **Mirza** : _____ go to the shopping mall?
Ayşenur : I'm so busy, but I can't refuse it. I love shopping.
- A) Would you like
B) Shall
 C) Why don't we
D) Are we

6. **Suat** : I have a great plan. We are going to _____ a jazz concert.

Enver : Wow! Great idea.

- A) going to
B) go to
C) are going to
D) are going

7.



I bought our train tickets yesterday. We _____ to İzmir next month.

- A) am going
B) are go
C) are go to
D) are going

GRAMMAR TEST

8. **Faulkner** : Are you busy on Friday? _____ have a barbecue.

Paul : That would be awesome.

- A) We are going
B) Will
C) Do
D) Let's

9. **Ali** : What about _____ to the concert?

Elif : Yeah, I'd love to join you, but I don't know where the concert hall is.

- A) go
B) going
C) to go
D) to going

10. **Grace** : _____ we go skating tomorrow afternoon?

Danny : That sounds fun.

- A) Would you like
B) Let's
 C) Why don't
D) How about

11. 1. Would you like to going skating?
2. How about meeting at a café?
3. Shall we attend the party?
4. Are you do anything tomorrow?

Which sentences are grammatically CORRECT?

- 2 - 3 B) 1 - 2
- C) 2 - 4 D) 3 - 4

12.



David

I have two exams, but I'm going to _____ a movie tonight. I'm so tired.

- A) to watching watch
- C) watched D) watching

13. **Marta** : I'd like to go to the cinema tomorrow afternoon because there is a great science fiction movie. _____?

Benjamin : No, I'm sorry. I'm going to have a picnic with my family.

- A) Have you got a plan
- B) Are you busy
- C) Are you free
- D) Are you stuffed

14. **Sarah** : Are you free tonight? Why don't we _____ to a café and chit-chat.

Jessie : Thanks for invitation, but I must revise for my science exam.

- A) go B) going
- C) to go D) to going

15. **Mete** : There is a bowling tournament. Let's join it!

Harun : I'd love to, but I have a plan. _____ study maths.

- A) Yeah, great idea C) I am going to
- B) I would love to D) Let's

16. Which of the following is an invitation?

- A) I have a great plan.
- B) Who is your favourite singer?
- C) Are you doing anything tomorrow?
- D) How about making a sculpture?

17. 1. Would you like a. go
2. How about b. to go
3. Shall we c. going

Which pair is TRUE?

- A) 1 - a / 2 - c / 3 - b
- B) 1 - b / 2 - c / 3 - a
- C) 1 - c / 2 - a / 3 - b
- D) 1 - b / 2 - a / 3 - c

18. go / would / like / to / to / theatre / the / you ?

Which of the following is the CORRECT order?

- A) Would you go to like to the theatre?
- B) Would you like to go to the theatre?
- C) Would you like go to the to theatre?
- D) Would like you to go to the theatre?

19. Which of the following sentences is grammatically WRONG?

- A) I would like to join you after ten o'clock.
- B) He won't play basketball with us.
- C) I am going meet my friends tomorrow afternoon.
- D) Let's eat out tonight.

20. cinema / how / the / to / about / going ?

Which of the following is the CORRECT order?

- A) How going to the about cinema?
- B) How to the going cinema about?
- C) How about to the going cinema?
- D) How about going to the cinema?

READING

True Friendship

I have two best friends called Julia and Robert. I like spending time with them. We usually meet at a café and chit-chat. We talk about lots of interesting things. Julia is honest and funny. She tells interesting jokes and makes me laugh all the time. Robert is a bit laid-back, but I love him very much. He's a cool boy. I get on well with both of them. Julia and I usually share similar hobbies and interests. We enjoy going cycling, reading books and visiting art exhibitions together. Robert is interested in rock and jazz music. He is going to a rock concert next Saturday. Robert and I like playing sports. Basketball and football are our favourite. Julia hates football. The three of us like going to the cinema.



Robert and I like science fiction movies, but Julia prefers western movies. I think our friendship is very strong. We accept each other's differences with respect. By the way, Julia, Robert and I are going to attend a birthday party tomorrow. Julia is very excited because she loves parties.



A. Read the text to answer the questions.

- Where does Michael meet his friends?
They meet at a café .
- What is Julia like?
She is honest and funny .
- Who is relaxed in character and manner?
Robert is relaxed in character and manner .
- When is the rock concert?
It's next Saturday .



B. Read the text again to mark the sentences as T for true and F for false.

- Julia and Robert aren't Michael's true friends. **T/F**
- Michael doesn't get on well with Robert because he's laid-back. **T/F**
- Michael and Julia like riding a bike. **T/F**
- The three friends like science fiction movies. **T/F**
- The three friends enjoy having a conversation together. **T/F**

1. **Stacy** : Hey buddy! We're going skating tomorrow morning. How about joining us?
Morgan : That sounds awesome, but I must finish my science project.
Stacy : OK. Let me know when you're free.
Morgan : Sure. See you later.

Which picture shows Stacy's plan?



B)



C)



D)



2.



Melisa

I have a best friend called Judy. We are in the same class. We share lots of hobbies and interests. We enjoy having picnics together when the weather is nice. We see a play every Saturday. We are interested in rock music, so we never miss rock music concerts. I think Judy is a great person in my life. She's honest and funny. She always supports me when I need her. It's a great feeling to have a true friend.

We understand from the text that Melisa and Judy _____.

- A) hate going to the theatre
 B) are interested in different things
 C) don't trust each other
 get on well with each other

3.

Character		
Chris	Miley	Stella
laid-back, calm	calm, funny	relaxed, honest
Interests		
paintings, sports, skating	art, movies, theatre	sports, picnics, art

Which of the following is TRUE according to the table?

- A) Chris and Miley make people laugh.
 B) Chris and Stella are interested in seeing plays.
 C) Miley and Stella don't have a similar interest.
 Stella doesn't like telling lies.

4.

Interests	Movies & Plays	Meeting friends	Going to art exhibitions
Suna	✓	✓	✗
Sabri	✓	✗	✗
Taner	✗	✓	✗

Which of the following invitations will Taner and Suna both accept according to the table?

- A) How about seeing an animation film?
- B) Why don't we go to the café and chit-chat?
- C) Shall we visit the new art exhibition?
- D) Would you like to go to the theatre?

5. **Emily** : I feel bored.

Kyle : _____?

Emily : I'm sorry, but I don't feel like going to the theatre.

Kyle : _____?

Emily : Let's go to the cinema.

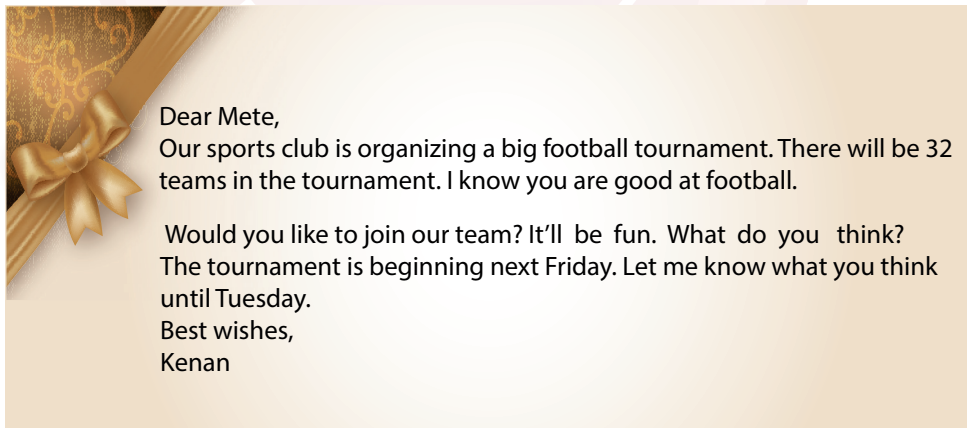
Kyle : Great idea. _____?

Emily : Sure. Let's go then.

Which of the following questions DOES NOT Kyle ask Emily?

- A) Shall we see a thriller
- B) What would you like to do
- C) Why don't we see a play
- D) When is your science exam

6.



Mete can't join the tournament because he's very busy. He wants to refuse Kenan's invitation politely.

Which of the following is a suitable way to refuse the invitation?

- A) I'm so sorry, but I can't join you. I'm going to visit my grandfather. He's ill.
- B) I'm free, but football tournaments are boring.
- C) That sounds terrible. I'm not into football.
- D) I think your team will lose, so be ready for that.

7.



Nancy

What about having a barbecue next Saturday?

It will be fun. We can invite Jamie and Grace, too.



Benjamin



Nancy

Sure. I'll text them to join us.

Which of the following DOES NOT complete the conversation?

- A) Sure, it sounds awesome
- B) That's a good idea, but I'm really busy
- C) I can't refuse it
- D) Yeah, that would be great

8. Kate and Jessica are sisters. The two lists below show their interests.

Kate	Jessica
sculptures, paintings	art exhibitions
jazz concerts	plays
skating and cycling	bowling and basketball
western movies	romance movies

The two sisters want to do something together. Which of the following activity will they choose?



B)



C)



D)



9.



Hillary

I think she is a real friend. I always trust her.

I think she is an honest girl. You can count on her.



Laura

What do you think about Şilan?



Amir

I get on well with her. We share similar hobbies and interests.

She is a laid-back person. I don't get on well with her.



Malcom

Who thinks Şilan is relaxed in manner and character?

A) Hillary

B) Laura

C) Amir

Malcom

10.



Jennifer

My family and I want to have a nice holiday. Look at the activity lists of four hotels below.

I must compare them and choose one of them according to our interests.

- My father and mother are interested in art, movies and music.
- My sister is crazy about music, painting and, drawing.
- My brother is fond of making sculptures, painting and sports.
- I like drawing, chit-chatting and cycling.

Hotel A	Hotel B	Hotel C	Hotel D
Art activities Sports activities Music events	Music events Cycling Chatting events	Cinema Sports activities Music events	Cycling Skating Swimming

Which hotel is the most suitable for Jennifer and her family?

Hotel A

B) Hotel B

C) Hotel C

D) Hotel D