

TEEN LIFE

It takes courage to grow up and become who you really are.
E. E. Cummings



We are going to learn :

- ✍ expressing likes and dislikes
- ✍ expressing preferences
- ✍ stating personal opinions

UNIT 2

UNIT 2 TEEN LIFE

Common Expressions

I can't stand rock music.

What kind of books do you like?

How often do you do sports?

What does she like doing in her free time?

What type of music do you prefer?

What do you do in the evening?

Are you kidding?

It makes me feel relaxed.

I'm keen on going to the theatre.

He is fond of going to concerts.

I hate insulting others.

I rarely go to the theatre.

I think hip-hop concerts are terrific.

I never listen to pop music.

Rak müziğe katlanamam.

Ne tür kitapları seversin?

Ne sıklıkla spor yaparsın?

O boş zamanlarında ne yapmayı sever?

Ne tür müzik dinlersin?

Akşamları ne yaparsın?

Şaka mı yapıyorsun?

Beni rahatlamış hissettiriyor.

Ben tiyatroya meraklıyım.

O konserlere gitmeyi çok sever.

Başkalarını aşağılamaktan nefret ederim.

Nadiren tiyatroya giderim.

Bence hip-hop konserleri müthiş.

Asla pop müzik dinlemem.



VOCABULARY 1



EXERCISES

TYPES OF MUSIC

- rock music → rak müzik
- slow dance music → yavaş dans müziği
- jazz music → caz müzik
- rap music → rap müzik
- folk music → halk müziği
- classical music → klasik müzik
- pop music → pop müzik
- Indian music → Hint müziği
- hip-hop music → hip-hop müzik

1

Put the letters into the correct order to find the words. Then complete the sentences.

- I prefer **classical** (l a s c i s c l a) music, I think it is fascinating.
- Most of the teenagers like **hip-hop** (i p h o h p) music because it is energetic.
- Jazz** (z a j z) music is very popular among American people.
- My father can't stand **rock** (o c r k) music.
- Older people usually prefer listening to **folk** (l f o k) music.
- I think **Indian** (l d i n a n) music is unbearable, so I never listen to it.

2

Find the types of music in the word-search puzzle. Then complete the sentences.

c	v	b	r	q	p	b	n	x	x
v	x	l	w	f	o	l	k	c	e
z	s	f	r	u	o	p	b	j	g
x	w	j	e	i	g	f	j	n	c
h	z	a	x	n	c	o	i	q	l
i	q	z	x	r	c	t	o	x	a
p	s	z	w	a	x	k	w	q	s
h	a	e	w	p	t	y	u	i	s
o	f	b	n	n	l	o	x	x	i
p	o	p	q	w	r	o	c	k	c
b	c	q	q	e	u	p	b	b	a
m	x	i	n	d	i	a	n	x	l

- Folk** music is the traditional music of the people in a country.
- Rap** music includes rhythmic speech. This type of music is usually common among African Americans in the United States.
- Classical** music was developed in the 18th and 19th centuries in Europe. Mozart and Beethoven were two well-known composers of this type of music.
- Indian** music is common in some Asian countries.
- Pop** music is a modern form of music. It's still very common in the world.
- Hip-hop** music is a form of rap music.
- Rock** music has a heavy beat. It's a type of popular modern music. It's quite loud. Electric guitars and keyboards are two most common instruments of this music.

VOCABULARY 2

TYPES OF BOOK

- detective book ~~~~~> dedektif kitabı
children's book ~~~~~> çocuk kitabı
fantasy book ~~~~~> fantasti kitabı
travel book ~~~~~> seyahat kitabı
biographical book ~~~~~> biyografi kitabı
science-fiction book ~~~~~> bilimkurgu kitabı
Gothic book ~~~~~> Gotik kitabı
realistic book ~~~~~> gerçekçi / realist kitap

- 2 Look at the pictures. What types of book are they? Write.

EXERCISES

1

Complete the sentences with the words below.

- detective fantasy science fiction
 travel biographical

1. I love reading **travel** books because I get excited as I learn about new places.
2. Sally is fond of **science fiction** books. Her favourite book is Space Travellers.
3. My classmates and I are keen on reading **detective** books. Sherlock Holmes is our favourite.
4. Many teenagers are keen on **fantasy** books. Harry Potter is one of the most popular ones.
5. Nicole thinks reading about somebody's life is ridiculous, so she hates **biographical** books.

1.



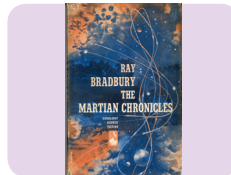
Detective

2.



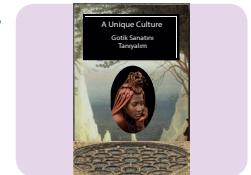
Biographical

3.



Science fiction

4.



Gothic

5.



Fantasy

6.



Children's

6.



Travel

6.



Realistic

VOCABULARY 3



ACTIVITIES

stay in a tent → çadırda kalmak	read a book → kitap okumak
listen to music → müzik dinlemek	do /play sports → spor yapmak
play the guitar → gitar çalmak	do crunches → mekik çekmek
play basketball → basketbol oynamak	do squats → çömelme hareketleri yapmak
play an instrument → bir enstrüman çalmak	do push-ups → şınav çekmek
play chess → satranç oynamak	take the dog for a walk → köpeği yürüyüşe çıkarmak
sing a song → şarkı söylemek	eat out → dışarda yemek yemek
go to a concert → konsere gitmek	wash the dishes → bulaşık yıkamak
go to the theatre → tiyatroya gitmek	wash the car → araba yıkamak
go to the cinema → sinemaya gitmek	meet friends → arkadaşlarla buluşmak
go skating → paten yapmaya gitmek	study together → birlikte ders çalışmak
go camping → kamp yapmaya gitmek	bake a cake → kek yapmak
do homework → ödev yapmak	learn archery → okçuluk öğrenmek
watch TV → televizyon izlemek	go swimming → yüzmeye gitmek
ride a bike → bisiklet sürmek	read the news online → internetten haber okumak



EXERCISES

- 1 Write the names of the activities under the pictures.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> do push-ups | <input type="radio"/> stay in a tent |
| <input type="radio"/> wash the dishes | <input type="radio"/> meet friends |
| <input type="radio"/> go skating | <input type="radio"/> do homework |



stay in a tent



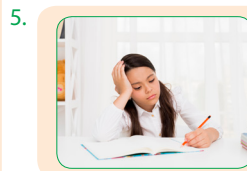
meet friends



go skating



wash the dishes



do homework



do push-ups

2

Complete the sentences with the activities below.

go to the cinema

do squats

go camping

go to the theatre

sing a song

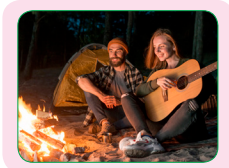
eat out

1. I go to the cinema with my classmates at the weekend. We are fond of movies.
2. My favorite activity is exercising in the morning. I always do squats 20 times after I have breakfast.
3. Every summer, Hakan and his friends go camping in Antalya. They take their basic equipment and share the duties. Pitching a tent is Hakan's favorite.
4. My best friend Julia and her family never miss plays. They go to the theatre every weekend.
5. I feel bad when you sing a song because you have a terrible voice.
6. Rebecca and her husband never cook on Sundays. They eat out every Sunday. It's their routine.

3

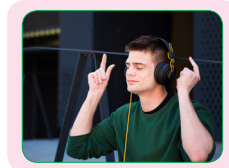
Circle the correct options according to the pictures.

1.



study together / go camping

2.



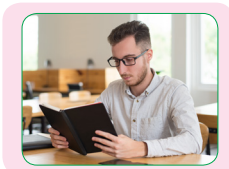
listen to music /
play an instrument

3.



do crunches / do squats

4.



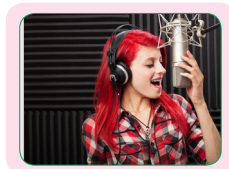
ride a bike / read a book

5.



go to a concert /
go to the theatre

6.



sing a song / do squats

4

Match the halves of the phrases.



- | | |
|---------|--------------------------------|
| 1. take | <u>3</u> a. swimming |
| 2. read | <u>4</u> b. out |
| 3. go | <u>7</u> c. the car |
| 4. eat | <u>6</u> d. a cake |
| 5. play | <u>1</u> e. the dog for a walk |
| 6. bake | <u>5</u> f. chess |
| 7. wash | <u>2</u> g. the news online |



LEARN STEP BY STEP

5

Put the letters into the correct order to find the phrases. Then complete the sentences.

- Every Monday, we **play** _____ (lypa asklbetabl) with my classmates after school.
basketball
- My father hates reading a newspaper. He always **reads the** _____ (asder het ensw loinen). He thinks it is easier.
new online
- Mia doesn't **go** _____ (og mwsimgni) at the weekend.
swimming
- I **wash my** _____ (ashw ym acr) once a week. To be honest, I hate doing it.
car
- Daisy loves **listening** _____ (istelngin ot suicm) a lot. Jazz is her favorite.
to music
- Teenagers generally play football, play basketball, go swimming or ride a bike. I don't like ordinary sports, so I **learn** _____ (arnle cryaher) at the weekend.
archery

6

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

- My mom is an amazing cook. She is keen on **baking a cake** / eating out.
- I meet my friends every weekend. I love **spending time with them** / doing crunches.
- I go camping with my classmates in summers. We prefer **staying in a tent** / playing an instrument.
- In our home, we share the duties. My mother cooks the dinner and I **wash the dishes** / eat out with my father.
- Nick is an energetic boy. He hates sitting at home and **watching TV** / doing sports.

VOCABULARY 4



CAMPING RELATED WORDS

go camping	→	kamp yapmaya gitmek
campsite	→	kamp alanı
campfire	→	kamp ateşi
tent	→	çadır
pitch a tent	→	çadır kurmak
trekking	→	doğa yürüyüşü
backpack	→	sırt çantası
marshmallow	→	lokuma benzer şekerleme

compass	→	pusula
map	→	harita
sleeping bag	→	uyku tulumu
rope	→	ip, halat
match	→	kibrit
pocketknife	→	çakı, cep bıçağı
torch	→	el feneri, fener



EXERCISES

1

Write the words/phrases under the pictures.

- campsite compass torch
 pocketknife sleeping bag tent

2

Complete the sentences with the words below.

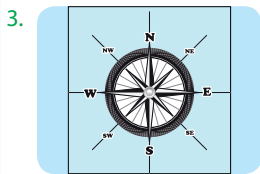
- campfire compass trekking
 tent matches marshmallows
 torch rope



tent



pocketknife



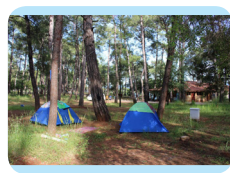
compass



sleeping bag



torch



campsite

1. Yuka is keen on going camping and staying in a **tent**.
2. I like being close to nature, so I go **trekking** at the weekend.
3. I can't eat these **marshmallows** because they are too sweet for me.
4. Dora needs to buy two boxes of **matches** for her camping trip.
5. I need a strong **rope** to climb that wall.
6. Look! The **compass** points to the South. Let's walk that way.
7. It's too dark. You should take your **torch** out of your backpack now.
8. It was fascinating to sit around the big **campfire** and sing songs with friends in the forest.

VOCABULARY 5

ADJECTIVES

fascinating	büyüleyici	unusual	sıradışı
energetic	enerjik	laughable	gülünç
impressive	etkileyici	absurd	mantıksız, saçma
harmonic	ahenkli/uyumlu	amazing	şaşırtıcı, harika
terrific	müthiş	casual	gündelik, sıradan
unbearable	katlanılmaz	busy	meşgul
trendy	modaya uygun	relaxing	rahatlatıcı
ridiculous	saçma	successful	başarılı
serious	ciddi	self-disciplined	disiplinli
ordinary	sıradan	fashionable	şık, modaya uygun
daily	günlük	relaxed	rahatlamış, rahat
		snob	burnu havada, kendini beğenmiş

LEARN STEP BY STEP

EXERCISES

1

Complete the sentences with the adjectives below.

- | | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> harmonic | <input type="radio"/> unbearable |
| <input type="radio"/> fascinating | <input type="radio"/> serious |
| <input type="radio"/> successful | <input type="radio"/> daily |
| <input type="radio"/> self-disciplined | |

1. My boss doesn't like jokes. He is a very **serious** person.
2. Kevin Durant is one of the most **successful** basketball players in NBA. He has many rewards and medals.
3. I can't stand jazz music because it's really **unbearable**.
4. My favorite **daily** activity is reading a book. I always read 20 pages a day.
5. Aziz Sancar thinks he owns his success to his **self-disciplined** character and lifestyle.
6. I'm fond of reading fantasy books. I think they are **fascinating**.
7. I love listening to classical music. It's **harmonic**.

2

Match the words with their definitions.

- | | | |
|---------------|----------|--|
| 1. terrific | b | a. not joking or intended to be funny |
| 2. impressive | h | b. very good |
| 3. ridiculous | f | c. not different or special |
| 4. snob | g | d. something that you can't stand |
| 5. unbearable | d | e. modern and influenced by the most recent fashion |
| 6. ordinary | c | f. stupid or not logical |
| 7. serious | a | g. someone who has no respect for people in lower social classes |
| 8. trendy | e | h. something that has a power to affect the mind or feeling |

3

Circle the correct options in the dialogue.

- Billy** : Hello buddy! What's up?
- Frank** : Fine. What about you?
- Billy** : To be honest, I don't feel well. We have lots of things to do in our office today. Mondays are very **relaxing** / **busy**. I feel extremely tired.
- Frank** : Really? Monday is my favorite day. I feel very **ordinary** / **energetic**. Why don't you do some sports and get relaxed?
- Billy** : I am **serious** / **absurd**, buddy, I can't do anything. I just want to go home and rest. I also have a **snob** / **terrific** boss. He doesn't like his workers and he always insults us.
- Frank** : That's bad, but not **unusual** / **casual**. I think most bosses are the same.
- Billy** : Let's stop talking about my problems at work. Look! Your favorite song is on the radio. This song is very **fashionable** / **harmonic**.
- Frank** : You are a/an **amazing** / **laughable** person. You always make me smile.

VOCABULARY 6

NOUNS

classmate	→	sınıf arkadaşı	medal	→	madalya
buddy	→	kanka, arkadaş	youth	→	gençlik
duty	→	görev	respect	→	saygı
success	→	başarı	bookstore	→	kitabevi
fashion	→	moda	place	→	mekan
member	→	üye	date	→	tarih / zaman
band	→	müzik grubu	dessert	→	tatlı
family	→	aile	lifestyle	→	yaşam tarzı
relationship	→	ilişki	teenager	→	13-19 arası genç
reward	→	ödül	guitarist	→	gitarist
archer	→	okçu			

LEARN STEP BY STEP

NOUN / ADJECTIVE PHRASES

teenage camp	→	gençlik kampı	fruit juice	→	meyve suyu
basic equipment	→	temel ekipman	keyboard player	→	orgcu
busy day	→	yoğun gün	fizzy drink	→	gazlı içecek
healthy food	→	sağlıklı besin	archery training	→	okçuluk eğitimi
music band	→	müzik grubu	daily activity	→	günlük aktivite
social class	→	sosyal sınıf	fast food	→	hazır/sağlıksız yemek
book fair	→	kitap fuarı			



EXERCISES

1

Complete the sentences with the words / phrases below.

- basic equipment teenage camp teenagers place
 social classes keyboard player busy day healthy food

- Sportsmen never have fizzy drinks, and they always eat **healthy food**.
- In our band we enjoy singing rock music. Our songs are generally for **teenagers** but some adults also like them.
- Jack likes being close to nature. He's going to attend a **teenage camp** next month. He thinks it's very exciting to stay in a tent.
- It's not fair to have **social classes** in the world. All people should have equal rights.
- I always check my **basic equipment** before I go camping. I take a compass, a sleeping bag, a tent, a pocketknife and a map.
- This city is an amazing **place**. I want to explore more about it.
- There are five members in our music band. I am the **keyboard player**.
- I'm going to have a **busy day** tomorrow because I have three exams.

2

Match the halves of the noun / adjective phrases.



- | | |
|------------|--------------------------|
| 1. archery | <u> 3 </u> a. food |
| 2. music | <u> 5 </u> b. fair |
| 3. healthy | <u> 6 </u> c. activity |
| 4. busy | <u> 1 </u> d. training |
| 5. book | <u> 2 </u> e. band |
| 6. daily | <u> 4 </u> f. day |



3

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. We share the **duties** / **medals** in our home. I wash the dishes and my wife prepares the meals.
2. Edward and Ron have a great **lifestyle** / **relationship**. They get on well with each other.
3. Sophie always wears trendy clothes. She likes following **fashion** / **date**.
4. I never eat **fizzy drinks** / **dessert** because I want to keep my weight under control.
5. My buddy Aylin gets on well with all of our classmates because she shows **respect** / **fruit juice** to everyone in our class.
6. My favourite **daily** / **youth** activity is doing push-ups.
7. Nick is nineteen years old. He is a **reward** / **teenager**.
8. My brother is a **member** / **band** of an archery club.

4

Find and circle the 15 words in the word-search puzzle.

A	W	S	P	O	R	T	S	M	A	N	X	S	Q	Q
R	X	Z	H	N	N	P	L	Z	S	W	W	U	U	D
C	E	M	E	M	B	E	R	Q	E	R	J	C	H	E
H	J	U	I	O	V	B	N	M	K	L	L	C	L	S
E	W	L	I	F	E	S	T	Y	L	E	Q	E	Q	S
R	Q	D	U	T	Y	B	O	D	A	T	E	S	S	E
Y	Q	E	R	Z	B	U	D	D	Y	J	I	S	X	R
C	L	A	S	S	M	A	T	E	N	H	F	R	T	T
Z	A	S	V	B	N	M	R	T	F	G	E	W	W	Q
R	E	S	P	E	C	T	Z	C	Y	O	U	T	H	A
U	Y	F	R	T	Y	U	I	C	V	B	N	G	E	W
M	E	D	A	L	A	F	A	S	H	I	O	N	J	K
W	X	D	T	E	E	N	A	G	E	R	A	T	Y	N
R	E	L	A	T	I	O	N	S	H	I	P	E	S	A

Vocabulary Test | Step By Step

For these questions: 1-10, choose the best option to fill in the blanks.

- I hate pop music. I think it's _____ .
 A) energetic unbearable
 C) relaxing harmonic
- Emily keeps insulting other people. She thinks she is the best in the world. She is a _____ .
 A) member reward
 snob success
- Staying in a _____ is the best part of camping.
 A) campfire backpack
 tent torch
- Most sportsmen have a / an _____ lifestyle. They own their success to it.
 self-disciplined ordinary
 C) absurd laughable
- Umut** : What types of book do you like?
Yasemin : I prefer reading _____ books. I enjoy visiting different countries and places.
 A) fantasy biographical
 C) science fiction travel
- There are five _____ in our music group. Beryl and Fred are the guitarists, Aleyna is the drummer, Burcu is the keyboard player and I am the singer.
 A) archers social classes
 members teenagers

- Jeremy** : I'm going camping with some friends.
Sharon : Wow! That sounds exciting. What is in your _____ ?
Jeremy : Well, a pocketknife, a torch and some other basic camping equipment.
 A) tent compass
 C) sleeping bag backpack
- Linda gets up at 8 o'clock. She has breakfast and drives to work. She finishes at 5 p.m. After work, she returns home and prepares dinner. After she reads a book and listens to classical music to feel relaxed. These are her _____ .
 A) busy days daily activities
 C) social classes rewards
- Our school is organising a summer camp, and I want to _____ it with my buddies.
 A) gain bake
 C) share attend
- Leo never has _____ drinks because he thinks they are unhealthy.
 A) trendy harmonic
 fizzy respect

- Ali goes to the gym every day. Doing push-ups is his favourite exercise.

Which picture shows Ali?



B)



C)



D)



12.



I am interested in fantasy books.
I think they are fascinating.

Elise

Which of the following pictures shows a book that Elise prefers reading?



13. Susan is fifteen years old. She is a teenager.

She has an active lifestyle. She is fond of classical

music. She thinks it's ridiculous. She enjoys

reading fantasy books and visiting book fairs in her free time.

Which underlined word is ODD?

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV

14. Susan is an (I) _____ person. In her free time, she prefers doing sports, going (II) _____ and going to concerts but she doesn't like watching TV, doing (III) _____ and washing the dishes.

Choose the correct option to fill in the gaps in the text.

- A) I. archery - II. youth - III. squats
 B) I. energetic - II. skating - III. homework
 C) I. activity - II. respect - III. medals
 D) I. ordinary - II. crunches - III. harmonic

15. Types of Music

- I. fashion III. folk
 II. hip-hop IV. rock

Which IS NOT a type of music on the list?

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV

16. _____ ? _____

- tent
- compass
- pocketknife
- map
- sleeping bag

Choose the best title for the list.

- A) Marshmallows
 B) Archery Training
 C) Camping Equipment
 D) Daily Activities

17. I. teenage a. equipment
 II. social b. food
 III. basic c. camp
 IV. healthy d. class

Match the phrases above.

- A) 1-c, 2-d, 3-b, 4-a B) 1-d, 2-c, 3-a, 4-b
 C) 1-c, 2-d, 3-a, 4-b D) 1-a, 2-d, 3-c, 4-b

18. I. jazz → type of music
 II. compass → camping equipment
 III. detective → archery
 IV. keyboard player → music band

Which pair is WRONG?

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV

19. Types of Book

- I. folk III. detective
 II. realistic IV. travel

Which IS NOT a type of book on the list?

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV

20. Stella has a great compass with her parents. She always gets on well with them.

The underlined word is WRONG. Which of the following words can we replace with it?

- A) squat B) social class
 C) relationship D) pocketknife

GRAMMAR 1

Expressing Likes and Dislikes

- We use the simple present tense to talk about likes and dislikes.
- We usually use **'like, dislike, love, hate, enjoy'** to express our likes and dislikes.



Affirmative Form

I We You They	like	comedy movies. travel books. classical music.
He She It	likes	Gothic books. Indian music. book fairs.



Negative Form

I We You They	don't like dislike	rock concerts. healthy food. realistic books.
He She It	doesn't like dislikes	biographical books. fizzy drinks. chess.



Question Form

Do	I we you they	like	teenage camps? archery? art exhibitions?
Does	he she it	like	snob people? pop music? biographical books?



Short Answers

Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
Yes, you do. / No, you don't.
Yes, we do. / No, we don't.
Yes, they do. / No, they don't.

Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.
Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't.
Yes, it does. / No, it doesn't.



EXERCISES

1

Complete the sentences with the verbs in the brackets. Use the correct forms of the simple present.

1. My sisters **hate** (hate) biographical books.
2. Steve **doesn't like** (not like) basketball and football.
3. **Do** your parents **enjoy** (enjoy) the theatre?
4. Clara's brothers **dislike** (dislike) archery.
5. I **don't like** (not like) daily routines.
6. Matilda **loves** (love) hip-hop music, but she **doesn't like** (not like) jazz.

- We use the '-ing' form after 'like, dislike, love, hate, enjoy'.

✓ **Examples**

I like biographical books. → I like reading biographical books.

She likes classical music. → She likes listening to classical music.

Suat dislikes the theatre. → Suat dislikes going to the theatre.

My buddy and I dislike snob people. → My buddy and I dislike spending time with snob people.

My classmates don't like exhibitions. → My classmates don't like going to exhibitions.

Jason doesn't like romance movies. → Jason doesn't like watching romance movies.

Do you like Gothic books? → Do you like reading Gothic books?

Does Amanda like pop music? → Does Amanda like listening to pop music?

2

Use the words / expressions below to make sentences in the present simple tense.

1. I / like / go / to / the theatre / with my sister / on Saturdays.

I like going to the theatre with my sister on Saturdays.

2. Hannah / not enjoy / play / basketball / in her free time.

Hannah doesn't enjoy playing basketball in her free time.

3. Linda's cousins / hate / listen to / rap music?

Linda's cousins hate listening to rap music.

4. Who / likes / go / to art exhibitions?

Who likes going to art exhibitions?

3

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. Sema is a snob. She **dislikes** / **likes** insulting people.
2. The keyboard player in our band **doesn't like** / **loves** singing. He thinks he has a terrible voice.
3. Fatih and his buddy **like** / **likes** spending time together. They go camping every summer.
4. Everyone in my family **like** / **likes** listening to rock music.

GRAMMAR 2

Expressing Preferences

- We use **'prefer'** to express our preferences.
- We use the **'-ing'** form of the verb after **'prefer'**.

Examples:

1. I prefer science fiction books. → I prefer reading science fiction books.
2. Norman doesn't prefer jazz concerts. → Norman doesn't prefer going to jazz concerts.

- We use **'to'** when we compare two things or actions.

Examples:

1. They prefer the cinema to television. → They prefer going to the cinema to watching television.
2. Benjamin prefers tea to coffee. → Benjamin prefers drinking tea to (drinking) coffee.



Affirmative Form

I We You They	prefer	reading the news online.
He She It	prefers	going to the theatre. science-fiction books.



Negative Form

I We You They	don't prefer	doing sports. fizzy drinks.
He She It	doesn't prefer	eating out. fast food.



Question Form

Do	I we you they	prefer	hip-hop concerts? going trekking?
Does	he she it	prefer	snob people? driving to work? fruit juice?



Short Answers

Yes,	I we you they	do.	No,	I we you they	don't.
Yes,	he she it	does.	No,	he she it	doesn't.



EXERCISES

1

Complete the sentences with the correct forms of "prefer".

- Ellie** : What does Mandy prefer doing on Sundays?
Federico : She prefers watching TV.
- Grace always prefers pitching the tent when we share the duties at a campsite.
- I prefer reading detective books to travel books. I think travel books are more impressive.
- What do your sisters prefer doing in their free time?
- My father prefers reading the news online because he doesn't like using the Internet.
- Marcus prefers listening to jazz music in his room every day.

2

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

- At the weekend, Nicholas and I prefer / **prefers** going skating together.
- We usually prefer / **prefers** fizzy drinks at lunch.
- Sportsmen don't / **doesn't** prefer sleeping late because they need to get up early for training.
- Nazlı** : Do Halide and Nalan prefer / **prefers** Datça for camping?
Gül : No, they don't. They usually prefer / **prefers** going to Saklıköy.
- My buddies don't prefer / **doesn't prefer** attending teenage camps. They think they are boring.
- My classmates are fond of sports. On Sundays they prefer / **prefers** going swimming.

3

Circle the mistakes in the sentences. Then correct them.

- Terry don't prefer seeing plays to playing basketball.
doesn't
- Zoe and her best friend prefer going camping with playing basketball.
to
- My son prefer playing chess in his free time.
prefers
- When do Stella prefer going to the theatre?
does
- We prefer do push-ups at the gym.
doing
- Rose doesn't prefers talking to snob people.
prefer
- Do your parents prefer to visiting art exhibitions?
-

GRAMMAR 3

Simple Present Tense

We use the simple present to talk about daily routines, habits, general truths, hobbies, likes and dislikes.



Affirmative Form

I We You They	play basketball swim	on Sundays.
He She It	reads fantasy books plays the guitar	in the evening.



Negative Form

I We You They	don't	get up early cook	at the weekend.
He She It	doesn't	get up early shop	every day.



Question Form

Do	I we you they	watch TV read a book	in the morning?
Does	he she it	stay in a tent go camping	every summer?



Short Answers

Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
Yes, you do. / No, you don't.
Yes, we do. / No, we don't.
Yes, they do. / No, they don't.

Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.
Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't.
Yes, it does. / No, it doesn't.

Time expressions: every day / week / month / year / summer, sometimes, in the morning, in the afternoon, at the weekend, on weekdays ...

We use adverbs of frequency to express how often something happens.

- ★★★★★ always
- ★★★★☆ usually / generally
- ★★★ often
- ★★ sometimes
- ★ rarely / seldom
- ✗ never



EXERCISES

1

Fill in the blanks with the verbs in the parenthesis by using the correct forms of the simple present tense.

- Sheila never **goes** (go) camping in summers.
- George** : What **do** you **do** (do) at the weekend?
Marie : I usually **meet** (meet) my friends, but I also **ride** (ride) a bike.
- Martin **doesn't have** (not have) breakfast on Sundays because he gets up very late.
- Berna** : **Does** Elif **read** (read) Gothic books? I want to lend her 'The Scream'.
Aziz : No, she **doesn't** . She prefers reading detective books.
- Samuel and Frederic usually **do** (do) their homework after school.
- My mother **bakes** (bake) great cakes, and she **prepares** (prepare) fascinating meals. She is an unusual cook.
- Julia **doesn't have** (have) a good relationship with her teachers. She always **listens** (listen) to her teacher carefully and **does** (do) her homework regularly.
- Matilda **doesn't play** (not play) board games at the weekend.

LEARN STEP BY STEP

2

Complete the text with the adverbs of frequency / time expressions below.

- at the weekend sometimes never always
 every day usually every in the afternoon

My name is Gary. I'm a high school student. I'm interested in different sports and activities. I (1) **always** go swimming. I mean swimming is a big part of my life. I swim seven days a week. I listen to classical music in my room (2) **every day** . I go to concerts with my friends (3) **at the weekend** Saturday is usually the best day for concerts and entertainment. I'm fond of board games, and chess is my favorite. I play chess (4) **every** Monday and Tuesday after school. I also enjoy going to the cinema with my friends (5) **in the afternoon** on Fridays, but I (6) **never** go to the theatre. I hate seeing plays. I like summer breaks. I (7) **usually** go camping with my friends. It's a terrific feeling to be close to nature. I (8) **sometimes** attend summer courses, but not often.

GRAMMAR 4

Stating Personal Opinions (Making Simple Inquiries)

- We use **'think'** to state our opinions.



Affirmative Form

I We You They	think	camping is a fascinating activity.
He She It	thinks	book fairs are boring.



Negative Form

I We You They	don't	think	snob people are unbearable
He She It	doesn't	think	Seher is an honest girl.



Question Form

Do	I we you they	think	Kelly is your true friend?
Does	he she it	think	fruit juice isn't healthy?

- We can also use **'In my opinion'** and **'To be honest'** to express our opinions and thoughts.

✓ Examples

- I'm fond of playing chess. In my opinion, it is a relaxing activity.
- To be honest, eating out is ridiculous. We can cook better meals at home.
- We use 'be keen on' or 'be fond of' to talk about our likes, interests and hobbies.
- I am keen on going to the theatre. I don't miss any plays.
- I am fond of fizzy drinks. I know they aren't healthy, but they are delicious.
- She is keen on going camping. She usually goes camping with her buddies in summers.
- Ahmet is fond of reading Gothic books. He thinks they are amazing.



EXERCISES

1

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. Buse **thinks** / **think** biographical books are ridiculous.
2. We **doesn't think** / **don't think** staying in a tent is an exciting activity.
3. Berna usually spends her time with her family. I **think** / **thinks** they have a good relationship.
4. **Do** / **Does** your brother think basketball is a terrific sport?
5. Selen and I **think** / **thinks** the new student is a ridiculous boy.
6. Norman doesn't **thinks** / **think** rock music is interesting.

2

Complete the sentences with the words / expressions below.

are keen on

isn't keen on

opinion

do

to be honest

fond of

1. Dora **isn't keen on** wearing trendy clothes.
2. What type of music is your brother **found of**?
3. **Do** _____ you think camping is a dangerous activity?
4. Marta and Jack **are keen on** playing musical instruments.
5. In my **opinion** , archery is a boring sport.
6. I never listen to hip-hop music. **To be honest** , I can't stand it.

3

Match the halves of the sentences.

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| 1. Miranda is fond | <u>5</u> a. hate going to jazz concerts. |
| 2. My parents | <u>2</u> b. think Hannah has a fascinating voice. |
| 3. They are keen | <u>6</u> c. keen on playing football in his free time. |
| 4. In her opinion, | <u>3</u> d. on eating marshmallows. |
| 5. To be honest, I | <u>1</u> e. of listening to rock music. |
| 6. Olga's father is | <u>4</u> f. hip-hop is a boring type of music. |

GRAMMAR TEST

For Questions 1-5, fill in the blanks with the correct options according to the paragraph.

Norman wants to be a successful sportsman and win many medals in the future. He (1) _____ most of his time playing basketball because he needs to gain lots of experience. He knows that he should have a self-disciplined lifestyle. He (2) _____ has fast food or drink fizzy drinks. Every morning, he (3) _____ early and has breakfast. Then he does 20 crunches and 30 squats. He (4) _____ exercising in the morning makes him feel energetic. Also, he is a successful student at school. He (5) _____ listens to his teachers carefully and he has a good relationship with them.

1.

- A) is spends
 spends

- B) spend
D) spending

2.

- never
C) usually

- B) always
D) often

3.

- A) get up
 gets up

- B) getting up
D) is get up

4.

- A) prefers
C) likes

- thinks
D) dislikes

5.

- A) rarely
C) sometimes

- B) seldom
 always

For these questions: 6 – 15, choose the best options to fill in the blanks.

6. **Nelson** : What type of books _____ you _____?

Sam : I prefer realistic books. 'On the Way' is my favorite.

- A) do / prefers
 do / prefer
B) does / prefer
D) does / prefers

7. **Kaan** : What type of music do you prefer listening to?

Metin : I'm keen on _____ to folk music. It's terrific.

- A) listens
 listening
B) listen
D) to listen

8. **Faruk** : Do you like listening to music?

Jale : _____. I am fond of Indian music.

- A) Yes, she does
 Yes, I do
C) No, I don't
D) No, she doesn't

9. I never read biographical books. _____, I find them boring.

- A) I thinks
C) I don't like
B) I'm keen on
 To be honest

10. My wife _____ preparing a meal after a busy day. She prefers eating out.

- A) doesn't enjoys
C) prefer
 doesn't like
D) dislike

11. Gibson prefers _____ his dog for a walk in the afternoon.

- A) take taking
C) to taking D) takes

12. I _____ fantasy books to detective books. I think detective books are amazing.

- don't prefer B) am fond of
C) like D) think

13. Fatih's father always _____ the news online.

- A) read reads
C) reading D) like reading

14. **Murat** : Who _____ you go to concerts with?

Carla : I go to concerts with my classmate Selin. We like spending time together.

Murat : What type of concerts do you prefer?

Carla : We _____ jazz concerts.

- A) do / prefers do / prefer
C) does / prefer D) does / prefers

15. I _____ listening to music and going to concerts.

- A) keen on B) prefers
 am fond of D) dislikes

16. you / the cinema / do / how often / go to ?

Which of the following is the correct order of the sentence above?

- A) How do you go to the cinema often?
 How often do you go to the cinema?
C) How often do go you to the cinema?
D) How do you often go to the cinema?

17.



Mehmet

I think biographical books are fascinating.

I prefer going skating to playing chess.

I like doing homework with my friends.

I go camping with my classmates every summer.

In which sentence does Mehmet state a personal opinion?

- I B) II C) III D) IV

18. I. Then I help my mother to prepare dinner.

II. I do my homework and watch TV for half an hour.

III. I read a book and have a shower before I go to bed.

IV. I finish school at 3 p.m. and go back home.

Put the sentences into the correct order.

- A) I - IV - II - III IV - II - I - III
C) IV - III - I - II D) III - IV - II - I

19. North _____ reading travel books and listening to rap music in his free time.

Which option IS NOT suitable to complete the sentence?

- A) is keen on thinks
C) prefers D) likes

20. My father is a professional basketball player, so he has an active lifestyle. He (I) **always** gets up at half past seven and (II) **have** a healthy breakfast. Then he (III) **goes** jogging in the park near our house. He goes training in the afternoon. He trains for four hours at the basketball club. He listens to folk music in his free time. He (IV) **think** it's relaxing.

Which two numbered words are grammatically WRONG?

- A) I - II B) II - III
C) III - IV D) II - IV

READING

Our Camping Adventure

I'm a high school student. I like summer holidays. I usually go camping with my close friends. In my opinion, it's a relaxing activity. I feel very excited when I get close to nature and stay in a tent. We usually go to Yedigöller in Bolu for camping. When we go to the campsite, we share the duties. Musa and I pitch the tent. Nevin doesn't prefer pitching the tent because she doesn't like it. She makes the campfire with Beyazit. Kemal and Melisa prepare the meals.



We have lots of fun activities at the camp during the day. We usually take our backpacks and go trekking after breakfast. We keep a map, a compass and a pocketknife with some water and food in our backpacks. In the afternoon, we read books or play board games. Chess is always our favorite. Kemal and I like detective books, but Nevin and Musa prefer fantasy books. Beyazit is keen on reading realistic books. Melisa never reads books. She thinks reading books is unbearable. She's a music person. I mean she plays the guitar well and sings songs beautifully. In the evening, we sit around the campfire after dinner. We roast our marshmallows and chit-chat.

Choose the correct options according to the passage.

- 1. It is stated in the passage that _____ .**
 - A) Berat is a great musician
 - B) Nevin usually pitches the tent
 - C) Kemal and Berat are fond of the same type of book
 - D) Berat thinks camping is a tiring activity
- 2. Who can't stand books according to the text?**
 - A) Berat
 - C) Nevin
 - B) Melisa
 - D) Musa
- 3. In the text, there IS NO information about _____ .**
 - A) some basic camping equipment
 - B) how they share the duties
 - C) their book preferences
 - D) the date of their next camping trip

UNIT TEST | New Generation Questions

For these questions: 1 – 2, choose the best option to fill in the blanks.

1. **Bernice** : What type of music do you prefer?

Şeyma : I'm fond of folk music. I think it's terrific.

Beyazit : To be honest, _____. I find it unbearable.

A) folk music is impressive

B) I never miss folk music concerts

C) I never listen to it

D) I agree with you

2.



Rose

My sister reads 3 books once a week. She is keen on fantasy and detective books, but she can't stand reading _____ books. She thinks it's ridiculous to learn about famous people's lives.

A) science fiction

B) Gothic

C) children's

D) biographical

3.



Kuzey

I usually exercise in the morning after breakfast. Doing squats is my favourite.

Which picture shows Kuzey's favourite exercise?

A)



B)



C)



D)




Answer the questions (4 – 5) according to the passage below.

My buddies Şeyma and Lale prefer different types of music. For example, Şeyma likes rock music because she thinks it is energetic. Lale is fond of jazz music. According to her, it's trendy and harmonic. Şeyma thinks jazz music is unbearable, and it is not for teenagers. They always argue about their music preferences, so they never go to concerts together.

4. Şeyma and Lale always argue because _____.
- A) they enjoy the same type of music
 - B) they have different tastes in music
 - C) Şeyma thinks teenagers should listen to jazz
 - D) Lale can't stand jazz music

5. Şeyma _____.
- A) never listens to jazz music
 - B) never goes to concerts
 - C) thinks rock music is ridiculous
 - D) gets on well with Lale

6.  I am fond of detective books because _____.

Pelin

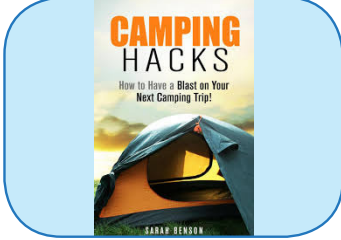
Which of the following DOES NOT complete the sentence?


- A) in my opinion, they are unbearable
- B) they are really impressive
- C) I get excited as I read them
- D) they are fascinating

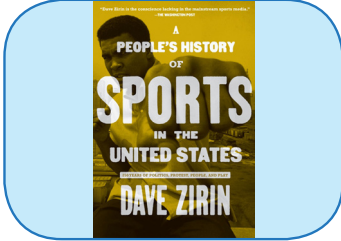
7. Drake and Josh want to read the same book. Here are the lists of their interests.

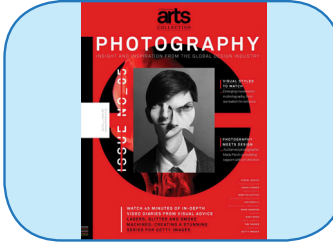
<p>Drake</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ sports ✓ stay in a tent ✓ archery ✓ chess 	<p>Josh</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ camping ✓ detectives ✓ trekking ✓ computers
--	---

Choose the book both Drake and Josh would prefer to read.

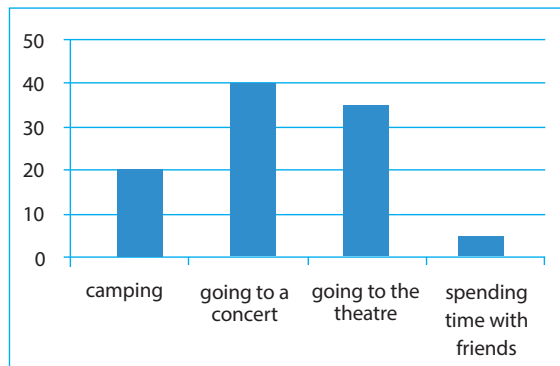
A) 

B) 

C) 

D) 

8. The chart below is about some teenagers' favourite activities.



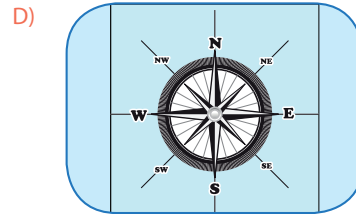
We understand from the text that _____ .

- A) teenagers prefer spending time with their friends to going to a concert
- B) most teenagers don't like going to the theatre
- C) teenagers generally prefer spending time with their friends
- %20 of teenagers prefer being close to nature

9. Which of the following pictures IS NOT related to the list?

BASIC EQUIPMENT FOR CAMPING

- torch
- map
- compass
- sleeping bag
- tent



10. Marie likes reading books, camping and taking her dog for a walk. She dislikes exercising and playing an instrument.

Which picture shows an activity that Marie enjoys?

