



# UNIT 3

## IN THE KITCHEN



We are going to learn :  
Expressing preferences  
Describing simple processes  
Making simple inquiries ( can/should)

DAHA FAZLA BU TARZ ETKİNLİK İÇİN **THE CHAMPION**  
KİTABIMIZİN AKILLI TAHTA UYGULAMASINI  
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## UNIT QUESTIONS

Which country does pasta belong to?	Makarna hangi ülkeye aittir?
What is the process?	Yapım aşaması / süreci nedir?
Do I use two or three eggs?	İki yumurta mı üç yumurta mı kullanayım?
How many steps are there in the recipe?	Tarifte kaç adım var?
How much butter do you need?	Ne kadar tereyağına ihtiyacın var?
How long does it take to bake cookies?	Kurabiye pişirmek ne kadar zaman alır?
What are the ingredients of a cake?	Bir kekin malzemeleri nelerdir?
How do you serve soup?	Çorbayı nasıl servis edersin?



## COMMON EXPRESSIONS



I have a sweet tooth.	Ben tatlıya düşkünüyüm.
Let's start.	Hadi başlayalım.
I'll try it as soon as possible.	En kısa zamanda deneyeceğim.
Let me tell you how to make an omelette.	Sana omletin nasıl yapıldığını anlatayım.
First, put some oil into a pan.	İlk olarak, bir tavaya yağı koy.
Second, mix two eggs in a bowl.	İkinci olarak, bir kasede 2 yumurtayı karıştır.
Then add some salt.	Sonra biraz tuz ekle.
After that, add some cheese and milk.	Daha sonra, biraz peynir ve süt ekle.
Finally, pour the mixture into the hot pan.	Son olarak, karışımı sıcak tavaya dök.
Serve it hot.	Sıcak servis et.



## KITCHEN TOOLS



<b>spoon</b>	kaşık	<b>pot</b>	tencere
<b>teaspoon</b>	çay kaşığı	<b>bowl</b>	kase
<b>tablespoon</b>	yemek kaşığı	<b>bottle</b>	şişe
<b>fork</b>	çatal	<b>glass</b>	bardak
<b>knife</b>	bıçak	<b>cup</b>	fincan
<b>pan</b>	tava	<b>peeler</b>	soyacak
<b>saucepan</b>	fencere, derin tava	<b>blender</b>	karıştırıcı
<b>plate</b>	tabak	<b>grater</b>	rende
<b>oven</b>	fırın	<b>mixing bowl</b>	karıştırma kasesi
<b>baking tray</b>	fırın tepsisi		



## COOKING VERBS

<b>grill</b>	ızgarada pişirmek	<b>season</b>	baharat katmak
<b>steam</b>	buharda pişirmek	<b>add</b>	eklemek
<b>whisk</b>	cırpmak	<b>knead</b>	yoğurmak
<b>shape</b>	şekil vermek	<b>mash</b>	ezmek, püre yapmak
<b>roll</b>	yuvarlamak	<b>serve</b>	servis etmek
<b>fry</b>	kızartmak	<b>bake</b>	fırında pişirmek
<b>roast</b>	fırında kızartmak	<b>prepare</b>	hazırlamak
<b>cook</b>	pişirmek	<b>marinate</b>	terbiye etmek
<b>cut</b>	kesmek	<b>squeeze</b>	sıkmak
<b>grate</b>	rendelemek	<b>place</b>	yerleştirmek
<b>put</b>	koymak	<b>mix</b>	karıştırmak
<b>pour</b>	dökmek	<b>drain</b>	süzmek, suyunu çekmek
<b>boil</b>	kaynatmak	<b>chop</b>	doğramak
<b>peel</b>	soymak	<b>dice</b>	küp küp kesmek
<b>spread</b>	yaymak / sürmek	<b>sprinkle</b>	serpmek
<b>crack</b>	kırmak	<b>rinse</b>	durulamak
<b>crush</b>	ezmek	<b>cover</b>	kaplamak
<b>slice</b>	dilimlemek	<b>tie</b>	birleştirmek
<b>heat</b>	ısitmak	<b>stir</b>	karıştırmak



## INGREDIENTS

meat	et	<b>chicken</b>	tavuk
salt	tuz	<b>pepper</b>	biber
oil	yağ	<b>olive oil</b>	zeytin yağı
vinegar	sırke	<b>spice</b>	baharat
herb	bitki / ot	<b>egg</b>	yumurta
cheese	peynir	<b>milk</b>	süt
vanilla	vanilya	<b>rice</b>	pırıncı
butter	tereyağı	<b>sugar</b>	şeker
dough	hamur	<b>honey</b>	bal
mince	kıyma	<b>breadcrumbs</b>	ekmek kırıntıları
black pepper	karabiber	<b>cumin</b>	kimyon
red pepper	kırmızı biber	<b>lentil</b>	mercimek
cocoa	kakao	<b>cinnamon</b>	tarçın
flour	un	<b>rice flour</b>	pırıncı unu

## ADJECTIVES

<b>well-known</b>	tanınmış	<b>large</b>	geniş, büyük
<b>freshly squeezed</b>	taze sıkılmış	<b>powdered</b>	toz haline getirilmiş
<b>professional</b>	profesyonel	<b>soft</b>	yumuşak
<b>sour</b>	ekşi	<b>preheated</b>	önceden ısıtılmış
<b>rich</b>	zengin	<b>tasty</b>	lezzetli
<b>different</b>	farklı	<b>fresh</b>	taze
<b>various</b>	çeşitli	<b>handful</b>	bir tutam
<b>particular</b>	özel	<b>homemade</b>	ev yapımı
<b>practical</b>	pratik	<b>salty</b>	tuzlu
<b>easy</b>	kolay	<b>fatty</b>	yağlı
<b>sweet</b>	tatlı	<b>crushed</b>	ezilmiş
<b>spicy</b>	baharatlı	<b>traditional</b>	geleneksel
<b>medium</b>	orta		

## FRUIT & VEGETABLES AND OTHER PLANTS

<b>pepper</b>	biber	<b>tomato</b>	domates
<b>blueberry</b>	yaban mersini	<b>kiwi</b>	kivi
<b>banana</b>	muz	<b>strawberry</b>	çilek
<b>grape</b>	üzüm	<b>cranberry</b>	yabanmersini / kızılçık
<b>lemon</b>	limon	<b>onion</b>	soğan
<b>garlic</b>	sarımsak	<b>mint</b>	nane
<b>mint leaf</b>	nane yaprağı	<b>carrot</b>	havuç
<b>potato</b>	patates	<b>parsley</b>	maydanoz
<b>cucumber</b>	salatalık	<b>basil</b>	fesleğen

## NOUNS

pinch	tutam	meal	yemek
sauce	sos	experience	deneyim
step	adım	piece	parça
guest	misafir	method	yöntem
preparation	hazırlık	workshop	uygulama
tip	ipucu	clue	ipucu
department	bölüm	field	alan
omelette	omlet	pasta	makarna
cookie	kurabiye	recipe	tarif
clove	diş ( sarımsak )	ingredient	İçerik / malzeme
process	süreç	cracker	kraker
salad	salata	pancake	krep
flat	düz	bread	ekmek
rest	kalan	fridge	buzdolabı
biscuit	bisküvi	walnut	ceviz
mixture	karışım	surface	yüzey
place	yer	soup	çorba
gastronomy	yemek sanatı		
cuisine	mutfak (Türk mutfağı... vb.)		

## Noun / Adjective Phrases

culinary art	yemek pişirme sanatı
vegetable soup	sebze çorbası
sweet tooth	tatlıya düşkünlük
lemon juice	limon suyu
cooking method	yemek pişirme metodu
fruit salad	meyve salatası
professional life	iş hayatı



## Vocabulary Exercises

### 1. Write the words under the pictures.

meat

dough

pepper

onion

basil

blueberry

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



Nar testi İngilizce

### 2. Complete the sentences with the words below.

well-known

cuisine

traditional

squeeze

add

spoon

sour

easy

1. My mother usually adds a / an \_\_\_\_\_ of sugar to vegetable soup.

2. Wolfgang Puck is a \_\_\_\_\_ chef all around the world.

3. It is very \_\_\_\_\_ to make an omelette. It just takes 10 minutes.

4. I love Tex-mex \_\_\_\_\_ a lot. Tacos are my favorites.

5. Melissa doesn't like \_\_\_\_\_ drinks.

6. Could you please \_\_\_\_\_ two lemons for me?

7. Don't \_\_\_\_\_ any black pepper to the meat. It is spicy enough.

8. Sushi is a \_\_\_\_\_ dish in Japan.

### 3. Match the halves of the phrases.

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. black        | _____ a) arts   |
| 2. baking       | _____ b) juice  |
| 3. mixing       | _____ c) method |
| 4. fruit        | _____ d) life   |
| 5. cooking      | _____ e) pepper |
| 6. professional | _____ f) tooth  |
| 7. vegetable    | _____ g) soup   |
| 8. culinary     | _____ h) tray   |
| 9. sweet        | _____ i) juice  |
| 10. lemon       | _____ j) bowl   |

### 4. Circle the correct options to complete the sentences.

1. Firstly, **put** / crack some oil into a pan.
2. I want to make some lentil soup so I need a large **pan** / **pot**.
3. Marla has a sweet tooth. She is fond of **chocolate** / **lemon juice**.
4. Indian food is generally **powdered** / **spicy**.
5. We need some **minced** / **handful** meat to make meatballs.
6. Sportsmen usually prefer **fresh** / **fatty** fruit and vegetables.

### 5. Find the 8 words in the word-search puzzle below.



Nartest ingilizce

## GRAMMAR

### Expressing Preferences

We use 'prefer' to express our preferences.

#### Positive Form

I		
We		
You		
They	prefer	eating vegetables.
He		
She	<b>prefers</b>	
It		

#### Negative Form

I		
We		
You		
They	don't prefer	eating vegetables.
He		
She	<b>doesn't</b> prefer	
It		

#### Question Form

Do	I we you they	prefer	eating vegetables?
<b>Does</b>	he she it	prefer	

*When we use a verb with 'prefer', we add an 'ing' at the end of the verb.*

She prefers omelette to frying potatoes.

She prefers eating omelette to frying potatoes.

## Grammar Exercises

### 1. Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. Melisa prefer / prefers sour drinks.
2. Do / Does Turkish people prefer / prefers eating Sushi?
3. I generally prefer / prefers grilled chicken.
4. Felicia and Dorothy don't / doesn't prefer pizza.
5. We don't / doesn't prefer using a knife to eat chicken.
6. Does Jayson prefer / prefers western movies?
7. Professional football players never prefers / prefer junk food.
8. I don't / doesn't prefer sushi. I think it is too salty.



Nartest Ingilizce

### 2. Find and correct the mistakes in the sentences below.

1. Wilma and Tracy doesn't prefers Indian cuisine.
- 

2. Bella never prefer sour food.
- 

3. Do you prefers adding sugar to your tea?
- 

4. I don't prefer grate onions. I always chop them.
- 

5. What does Kylie prefers doing in her free time?
-

## NARTEST İNGİLİZCE KALİTESİNÉ DAHA FAZLA ULAŞMAK İÇİN

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**Bu Kitap Bu Seneye Damga Vuracak...**



## Answer Key



### Vocabulary Exercises

#### Exercise 1

- 1) basil
- 2) meat
- 3) pepper
- 4) onion
- 5) blueberry
- 6) dough

#### Exercise 2

- 1) spoon
- 2) well-known
- 3) easy
- 4) cuisine
- 5) sour
- 6) squeeze
- 7) add
- 8) traditional

#### Exercise 3

- a) 8
- b) 4
- c) 5
- d) 6
- e) 1
- f) 9
- g) 7
- h) 2
- i) 10

#### Exercise 4

- 1) put
- 2) pan
- 3) chocolate
- 4) spicy
- 5) minced
- 6) fresh

#### Exercise 5



### Grammar Exercises

#### Exercise 1

- 1) prefers
- 2) Do / prefer
- 3) prefer
- 4) don't
- 5) don't
- 6) prefer
- 7) prefer
- 8) don't

#### Exercise 2

- 1) doesn't prefers → don't prefer
- 2) prefer → prefers
- 3) prefers → prefer
- 4) grate → grating
- 5) prefers → prefer