

# FRIENDSHIP

*The only way to have a friend is to be one.  
Ralph Waldo Emerson*



We are going to learn :

- 📎 apologizing
- 📎 giving explanations / reasons
- 📎 accepting and refusing
- 📎 making simple inquiries

**UNIT 1**

## UNIT 1 FRIENDSHIP

### Common Expressions

I'd love to, but I'm busy.

I'd love to, but I feel ill.

I'm sorry, but I can't.

I'm so busy, but I can't refuse it.

Yeah, why not?

No, thanks. I am full / stuffed.

Would you like to go to the theatre?

Are you doing anything at the weekend?

Are you busy tomorrow afternoon?

Why don't we have a barbecue next week?

How about going to the cinema this Saturday?

Thanks for the invitation.

That would be great.

That sounds fun.

That sounds awesome.

We get on well with each other.

I'm interested in football.

We will have lots of fun.

İsterdim ama meşgulüm.

İsterdim ama hastayım.

Üzgünüm ama yapamam.

Çok meşgulüm ama bunu reddedemem.

Evet, neden olmasın?

Hayır, teşekkürler. Tokum.

Tiyatroya gitmek ister misin?

Hafta sonu bir şey yapacak mısınız?

Yarın öğleden sonra meşgul müsün?

Gelecek hafta neden barbekü yapmıyoruz?

Bu cumartesi sinemaya gitmeye ne dersin?

Davet için teşekkürler.

Harika olurdu.

Kulağa eğlenceli geliyor.

Kulağa harika geliyor.

Biz birbirimizle iyi anlaşırız.

Futbola ilgim var.

Çok eğleneceğiz.



# VOCABULARY 1

## TYPES OF MOVIE

romance movie	→	romantik, duygusal film
science-fiction movie	→	bilim kurgu filmi
comedy movie	→	komedi filmi
animation movie	→	animasyon filmi
western movie	→	kovboy filmi
drama movie	→	dram filmi
thriller movie	→	gerilim filmi
action movie	→	aksiyon filmi



## EXERCISES

1

Write the names of the movies under the pictures.

- drama     animation     thriller  
 comedy     western     science fiction

1.



\_\_\_\_\_

2.



\_\_\_\_\_

3.



\_\_\_\_\_

4.



\_\_\_\_\_

5.



\_\_\_\_\_

6.



\_\_\_\_\_

2

Complete the sentences with the words below.

- western     romance     thriller  
 animation     science fiction

- Kate likes \_\_\_\_\_ movies because she is interested in love stories.
- I enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ films because I am interested in space and aliens.
- Small children usually enjoy watching \_\_\_\_\_ films.
- I saw a great \_\_\_\_\_ movie at the cinema yesterday. It was about the life of a cowboy in the 1960s.
- My sister thinks \_\_\_\_\_ movies are exciting, but I hate them. They make me feel nervous.



## ADJECTIVES



busy ~~~~~> meşgul, yoğun

fun ~~~~~> eğlenceli

relaxed ~~~~~> rahat

calm ~~~~~> sakin

cool ~~~~~> havalı

stuffed ~~~~~> tıka basa tok

attractive ~~~~~> çekici

informal ~~~~~> resmi olmayan

hungry ~~~~~> aç

awesome ~~~~~> harika, müthiş

laid-back ~~~~~> umursamaz, tasasız

honest ~~~~~> dürüst

funny ~~~~~> komik

full ~~~~~> tok

fashionable ~~~~~> modaaya uygun

hidden ~~~~~> gizli

daily ~~~~~> günlük

great ~~~~~> harika



## EXERCISES

1

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

- Linda never gets worried or anxious. She is so **laid-back / funny**.
- My brother usually enjoys eating pizza, but he is **informal / stuffed** now.
- Matilda doesn't seem **relaxed / daily**. I think she has a serious problem.
- I can meet my classmates tomorrow because I won't be **fashionable / busy**.
- Marie is so fashionable, and everybody finds her **cool / hidden**.
- Having a barbecue sounds **hungry / fun** for this weekend.
- I think thriller movies are **awesome / calm**. I enjoy watching them.
- My mother is cooking a delicious meal in the kitchen, but I can't eat anything. I'm really **full / hungry**.

2

Complete the sentences with the adjectives below.

- honest     funny     daily
- hidden     attractive     great
- informal

- You shouldn't keep your true feelings \_\_\_\_\_. You can share them with me.
- Close friends usually have \_\_\_\_\_ conversations when they meet.
- Every day, I meet my friends at a café. We usually talk about \_\_\_\_\_ matters.
- My sister likes animation movies. She thinks they are \_\_\_\_\_.
- Wow! You look so \_\_\_\_\_ and beautiful in this dress!
- Some comedy movies aren't \_\_\_\_\_ at all. They are boring.
- My best friend never tells lies. She is \_\_\_\_\_.

## VOCABULARY 2

### ACTIVITIES

- have a picnic ~~~~~> piknik yapmak  
play sports ~~~~~> spor yapmak  
go to a concert ~~~~~> konsere gitmek  
go to the theatre ~~~~~> tiyatroya gitmek  
play football ~~~~~> futbol oynamak  
have a party ~~~~~> parti yapmak  
go to an exhibition ~~~~~> sergiye gitmek  
make a sculpture ~~~~~> heykel yapmak  
have a barbecue ~~~~~> mangal yapmak  
go cycling ~~~~~> bisiklet sürmeye gitmek  
go skating ~~~~~> paten yapmaya gitmek  
see a play ~~~~~> tiyatro oyunu izlemek  
eat out ~~~~~> dışarıda yemek yemek  
meet friends ~~~~~> arkadaşlarla görüşmek  
watch a movie ~~~~~> film izlemek



LEARN STEP BY STEP

### EXERCISES

1 Match the pictures to the activities.

- a. eat out  
d. see a play

- b. make a sculpture  
e. go to a concert

- c. go to an exhibition  
f. have a party



2

Complete the sentences with the activities below.

go to the theatre

have a picnic

play football

go skating

play sports

go to a concert

watch a movie

1. Every week, I \_\_\_\_\_ with Ali. Thrillers and science fictions are our favourite.
2. Melissa and Jessica are very active. They always \_\_\_\_\_. Basketball is their favourite.
3. Children should never \_\_\_\_\_ without wearing a helmet.
4. Julia is making some sandwiches in the kitchen because she's going to \_\_\_\_\_ with her family.
5. I'm interested in team sports. That's why I \_\_\_\_\_ every day.
6. Why don't we \_\_\_\_\_ and see a play?
7. Jack and Daniel love music. They \_\_\_\_\_ every Saturday.

3

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. After school, I **go skating** / **have a barbecue** in the park. It's an exciting activity because I move very fast.
2. If you're keen on the theatre, we can **see a play** / **go to an exhibition** next Sunday.
3. Oscar isn't going to **go to the cinema** / **eat out** with us because he is stuffed.
4. I never miss music events. I'm going to **go to a concert** / **have a picnic** with my classmates tomorrow.
5. They want to **go to an exhibition** / **go to the theatre**. They're interested in paintings and drawings.
6. Every evening, Henry **meets his friends** / **watches a movie** on television alone.
7. We are **playing football** / **seeing a play** tonight. It is about French culture.
8. We should celebrate your graduation. How about **making a sculpture** / **having a party**?
9. My father is 55 years old, but he has an active lifestyle. He **plays sports** / **sees a play** at the weekend. Football is his favourite.
10. He is so sociable. He **meets his friends** / **goes cycling** every day.

## VOCABULARY 3

### NOUNS

concert ~~~> konser	enemy ~~~> düşman	project ~~~> proje
café ~~~> kafe	secret ~~~> sır	attention ~~~> dikkat
interest ~~~> ilgi	truth ~~~> doğru	movie ~~~> film
invitation ~~~> davet	glove ~~~> eldiven	tournament ~~~> turnuva
sender ~~~> gönderen	receiver ~~~> alıcı	event ~~~> aktivite, olay
birthday ~~~> doğum günü	singer ~~~> şarkıcı	hobby ~~~> hobi
excuse ~~~> bahane	reason ~~~> sebep	art ~~~> sanat
matter ~~~> sorun	request ~~~> istek	conversation ~~~> konuşma
topic ~~~> konu	manner ~~~> tavır, davranış	character ~~~> karakter
space ~~~> uzay	exam ~~~> sınav	knowledge ~~~> bilgi
mate ~~~> arkadaş	buddy ~~~> dost	classmate ~~~> sınıf arkadaşı
drawing ~~~> resim çizme, çizim		
painting ~~~> resim yapma, tablo		
hometown ~~~> doğup büyüdüğümüz yer/şehir/kasaba		

LEARN STEP BY STEP

### EXERCISES

1

Look at the pictures below and put the letters into the correct order to find the words. Then write them in the spaces.

1.



\_\_\_\_\_ (grenis)

2.



\_\_\_\_\_ (smastelac)

3.



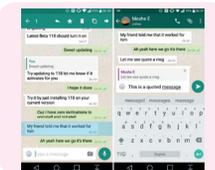
\_\_\_\_\_ (dudyb)

4.



\_\_\_\_\_ (nvoititan)

5.



\_\_\_\_\_ (toniscarenov)

6.



\_\_\_\_\_ (aespç)

2

Complete the sentences with the nouns below.

 interests

 art

 topic

 manner

 project

 request

 secret

- I don't know the \_\_\_\_\_. What are they talking about?
- This is a \_\_\_\_\_ between us. Don't tell anyone!
- Dora is interested in \_\_\_\_\_. She likes visiting exhibitions and seeing new paintings.
- It's a bad \_\_\_\_\_ to tell lies.
- She is busy today. She is trying to finish her science \_\_\_\_\_.
- Mark and I share the same \_\_\_\_\_. We like playing sports, going to the theatre and cycling.
- We are going to clean the classroom all together. This is our teacher's \_\_\_\_\_.

3

Match the words to the definitions.

- concert \_\_\_ a. the anniversary of the day on which a person was born
- enemy \_\_\_ b. a false reason
- birthday \_\_\_ c. the cause of something
- excuse \_\_\_ d. a person who hates another person
- reason \_\_\_ e. a music performance given in public
- knowledge \_\_\_ f. information or understanding that we get by study or experience

4

Fill in the blanks with the words below.

 drawing

 classmate

 mate

 character

 excuse

 sender

- I got a letter yesterday, but I don't know the \_\_\_\_\_.
- Alison enjoys \_\_\_\_\_ pictures every day.
- Paul is a laid-back person. He is relaxed in manner and \_\_\_\_\_.
- Jack won't attend the party, but I don't know his \_\_\_\_\_.
- Fred is my best \_\_\_\_\_. He sits next to me in the class.
- Kevin is a great \_\_\_\_\_. I enjoy spending time with him.

## VOCABULARY 4

### NOUN / ADJECTIVE PHRASES

true friend	gerçek arkadaş	book fair	kitap fuarı
close friend	yakın arkadaş	similar interests	benzer ilgi alanları
art exhibition	sanat sergisi	shopping mall	alışveriş merkezi
best friend	en iyi arkadaş	daily matters	günlük meseleler
sports club	spor kulübü	great buddy	çok iyi dost
fruit juice	meyve suyu	bowling tournament	bowling turnuvası
bowling alley	bowling pisti	concert hall	konser alanı
science exam	fen bilgisi sınavı	jazz concert	caz konseri
informal conversation	resmi olmayan konuşma		

LEARN STEP BY STEP

### EXERCISES

1

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

- I'm very busy tomorrow because I'm going to study for my **science exam** / **sports club**.
- This **concert hall** / **jazz concert** is very big. It has 5000 seats.
- There are interesting paintings and sculptures at the new **art exhibition** / **bowling alley**.
- Mustafa and Salih share **similar interests** / **best friends**. They both like sports.
- Alex is a **concert hall** / **great buddy**. I enjoy spending time with him.
- This **shopping mall** / **concert hall** is very big! You can buy anything you need there.
- A **sports club** / **true friend** always keeps your secrets.
- Close friends like having **informal conversations** / **bowling alleys**.

2

Match the halves of the noun/adjective phrases.

- |              |     |                 |
|--------------|-----|-----------------|
| 1. science   | ___ | a. alley        |
| 2. informal  | ___ | b. matters      |
| 3. bowling   | ___ | c. buddy        |
| 4. close     | ___ | d. interests    |
| 5. art       | ___ | e. conversation |
| 6. similar   | ___ | f. exhibition   |
| 7. concert   | ___ | g. mall         |
| 8. sports    | ___ | h. hall         |
| 9. jazz      | ___ | i. juice        |
| 10. fruit    | ___ | j. concert      |
| 11. book     | ___ | k. exam         |
| 12. shopping | ___ | l. club         |
| 13. great    | ___ | m. friend       |
| 14. daily    | ___ | o. fair         |

## VOCABULARY 5

### VERBS

support ~~~> desteklemek

meet ~~~> görüşmek

trust ~~~> güvenmek

mind ~~~> önemsemek

spend ~~~> harcamak

accept ~~~> kabul etmek

organise ~~~> organize etmek

bring ~~~> getirmek

attend ~~~> katılmak

miss ~~~> kaçırmak, özlemek

involve ~~~> dahil olmak

buy ~~~> satın almak

study ~~~> ders çalışmak

chit-chat ~~~> sohbet etmek

share ~~~> paylaşmak

sound ~~~> ses vermek, (kulağa) gibi gelmek

argue ~~~> tartışmak

attract ~~~> ilgi çekmek

invite ~~~> davet etmek

watch ~~~> izlemek

join ~~~> katılmak

hope ~~~> ummak, umut etmek

refuse ~~~> reddetmek

discuss ~~~> tartışmak

explain ~~~> açıklamak

visit ~~~> ziyaret etmek

apologise ~~~> özür dilemek

suppose ~~~> farz etmek

### EXERCISES

1

Match the words to the pictures.

a. accept

d. miss

g. watch

b. discuss

e. support

h. chit-chat

c. study

f. share

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



2

Complete the sentences with the verbs below.

- refuse     mind     organise  
 trust     argue     explain

- Our teachers \_\_\_\_\_ a tennis tournament in our school garden every year. Lots of students take part in the event.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ Zoe because she can keep a secret.
- Melih always invites me to go to the theatre with him, but I \_\_\_\_\_ his invitation because I hate plays.
- Rose's sons always \_\_\_\_\_ others. They are great.
- I don't understand. I'll be happy if you \_\_\_\_\_ more.
- Sarah and Fernando get on well with each other. They never \_\_\_\_\_.

3

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

- You should organise activities that **mind** / **involve** other children in learning.
- I **hope** / **bring** Hannah will come to my birthday party.
- We're going cycling tomorrow. Don't forget to **bring** / **miss** your helmet.
- Kyla won't **study** / **join** us because she is going to visit her cousin.
- Parties and big events don't **attract** / **argue** me.
- I **suppose** / **explain** our new classmate is nice and friendly.
- You should **apologise** / **refuse** to people when you hurt their feelings.
- I must study for my science exam. I'm afraid I can't **sound** / **attend** the event.

LEARN STEP BY STEP

4

Put the letters into the correct order to find the verbs. Then complete the sentences.

- Somebody stole my bag yesterday. I have to \_\_\_\_\_ ( ybu ) a new one.
- His offer is excellent! I can't \_\_\_\_\_ ( seufre ) it.
- I've got some money. Now it is time to \_\_\_\_\_ ( ednsp ) it.
- Let's \_\_\_\_\_ ( etem ) at a café and chit-chat.
- Jack and Gary are great mates. They always \_\_\_\_\_ ( porsupt ) me.
- She is going to \_\_\_\_\_ ( lianxpe ) the topic again because nobody understood it.
- Jessica wants to \_\_\_\_\_ ( istiv ) her aunt in Cambridge next month.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ ( isms ) the bus every day because you get up late.

## VOCABULARY 6

### VERB PHRASES

get on well with someone → biriyle iyi anlaşmak	attract attention → ilgi çekmek
back up → desteklemek	count on → güvenmek
keep a secret → sır tutmak	tell the truth → doğruyu söylemek
tell lies → yalan söylemek	spend time together → birlikte vakit geçirmek
come over → uğramak	have fun → eğlenmek
be interested in → ilgilenmek	miss a chance → şansı kaçırmak
eat out → dışarıda yemek yemek	pick up someone → birini bir yerden almak

### EXERCISES

1

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. He is an honest boy. He always **tells the truth / has fun.**
2. I'm very hungry. Let's **come over / eat out.**
3. She is a true friend. She always **backs me up / tells lies.**
4. There is a great art exhibition in the city centre. You shouldn't **be interested in / miss the chance.**
5. True friends always **attract attention / get on well with each other.**
6. What time shall I **pick you up / keep a secret?**

2

Match the phrases with their definitions.

- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1. to support someone                     | ___ a. come over      |
| 2. to visit somewhere                     | ___ b. miss a chance  |
| 3. to spend time happily                  | ___ c. keep a secret  |
| 4. to tell the real information           | ___ d. back up        |
| 5. to let an opportunity go away          | ___ e. have fun       |
| 6. to hide a piece of private information | ___ f. tell the truth |





# GRAMMAR 1

## ACCEPTING AND REFUSING / APOLOGISING / GIVING EXPLANATIONS AND REASONS

### FUTURE PLANS / ARRANGEMENTS

#### " Present Continuous "

- We mainly use the present continuous to talk about an action that is happening at the moment of speaking.

**Example :** Judy is baking a birthday cake in the kitchen now.

- We also use this tense to talk about future plans or arrangements.

**Example :** We are going to a concert tomorrow.



#### Affirmative (+)

I You He She It	am are is is is	studying English tomorrow.
We You They	are are are	studying English tomorrow.



#### Negative (-)

I You He She It	am not / 'm not are not / 're not is not / isn't is not / isn't is not / isn't	studying English tomorrow.
We You They	are not / 're not are not / 're not are not / 're not	studying English tomorrow.



#### Question (?)

Am Are Is Is Is	I you he she it	studying English tomorrow?
Are Are Are	we you they	studying English tomorrow?



#### Short Answers

Yes, I am. / No, I'm not. Yes, you are. / No, you are not. Yes, he is. / No, he isn't. Yes, she is. / No, she isn't. Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.
Yes, we are. / No, we aren't. Yes, you are. / No, you aren't. Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.

**Time expressions:** tonight, tomorrow, next (Friday), on (Sunday), in July, next week, next month



## ATTENTION !

We use question words with the present continuous tense for making inquiries.

**Examples :** When is Fred visiting his grandparents?  
Where are they going tomorrow?



## EXERCISES

1

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. Milena **is / are** working tomorrow. She can't play basketball with us.
2. Daniel and Susan **aren't / isn't** attending the birthday party next week.
3. **Am / Are** they going to the cinema next Saturday?
4. The children **is / are** playing basketball tomorrow.
5. When **are / is** you visiting your grandparents?
6. My friends **are / is** meeting in front of the cinema today.
7. Ryan **is / am** joining a big music event next June.
8. **Are / Is** you having a picnic with your family next Tuesday?
9. We **is / are** leaving this town at half past three on Monday.

2

Fill in the blanks with the verbs given in the brackets. Use the correct forms of the present continuous tense.

1. This city makes me happy. Every week, I attend an activity. I \_\_\_\_\_ ( go ) skating with my new friends next Saturday.
2. Many people \_\_\_\_\_ ( join ) the jazz concert tomorrow.
3. Kazim \_\_\_\_\_ ( organize ) a party for his best friend's birthday.
4. My friends and I \_\_\_\_\_ ( chit-chat ) at a café at noon next Tuesday.
5. I have a long film list. Tonight, I \_\_\_\_\_ ( watch ) a science fiction movie.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ Duncan \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a barbecue with his friends next week?
7. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ ( spend ) time with her best friend next Sunday.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ ( go ) to the party with Archie?

## "be going to"

- We use **"be going to"** to talk about intentions, plans, predictions and arrangements in the future.



### Affirmative (+)

I You He She It	am going to are going to is going to is going to is going to	have a picnic next Sunday.
We You They	are going to are going to are going to	have a picnic next Sunday.



### Negative (-)

I You He She It	am not going to are not / aren't going to is not / isn't going to is not / isn't going to is not / isn't going to	have a picnic next Sunday.
We You They	are not / aren't going to are not / aren't going to are not / aren't going to	have a picnic next Sunday.



### Question (?)

Am Are Is Is Is	I you he she it	going to have a picnic next Sunday?
Are Are Are	we you they	going to have a picnic next Sunday?



### Short Answers

Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.  
Yes, you are. / No, you are not.  
Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.  
Yes, she is. / No, she isn't.  
Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.

Yes, we are. / No, we aren't.  
Yes, you are. / No, you aren't.  
Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.

**Time expressions:** tomorrow, tomorrow afternoon/morning, this evening, on Sunday, next week, next month, next year, next Thursday ...



### ATTENTION!

We use question words with **"be going to"** for inquiries.

**Examples:** Who is going to organise the event?

Why are Gary and Gina going to travel to Italy?



## EXERCISES

1

Use the verbs in the brackets to complete the sentences with the correct forms of "be going to".

1. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ ( attend ) the party?
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ ( not go ) skating with my friends tomorrow afternoon.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ Rose \_\_\_\_\_ ( refuse ) Alex's invitation?
4. \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ ( share ) their opinions with us in the meeting?
5. Mahir and his sister \_\_\_\_\_ ( organise ) a surprise party for Kate.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ ( see ) a play with my classmates next Saturday.
7. Nancy and Sid are so excited because they \_\_\_\_\_ ( visit ) their best cousin on Friday.
8. Our guitar course \_\_\_\_\_ ( start ) two days later.

2

Use the correct forms of 'be going to' to make sentences.

1. I / go / the theatre / with my classmates / tomorrow.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Steve / watch / a thriller movie / tonight.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Helen / visit / the new art exhibition / next Sunday.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Who / organise / the birthday party / for Marta?  
\_\_\_\_\_?
5. Nil / and / Grace / not meet / after the picnic.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
6. They / make / some sandwiches / for lunch.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
7. Aynur / and / Rose Mary / visit / a book fair / in the town centre.  
\_\_\_\_\_.

**SNAP DECISIONS / FUTURE PREDICTIONS****" will "**

- We use 'will' to talk about the decisions we make at the moment of speaking and future predictions.

**Examples: 1. A:** Would you like to join my birthday?

**B:** Yes, sure. I'll be very happy. (snap decision)

**2.** I think it'll rain tomorrow. (future prediction)

**Affirmative (+)**

I You He She It	will	watch a film.
We You They	will	watch a film.

**Negative (-)**

I You He She It	will not / won't	watch a film.
We You They	will not / won't	watch a film.

**Question (?)**

Will	I you he she it	watch a film?
Will	we you they	watch a film?

**Short Answers**

Yes, I will. / No, I will not / won't.  
 Yes, you will. / No, you will not / won't.  
 Yes, he will. / No, he will not / won't.  
 Yes, she will. / No, she will not / won't.  
 Yes, it will. / No, it will not / won't.

Yes, we will. / No, we will not / won't.  
 Yes, you will. / No, you will not / won't.  
 Yes, they will. / No, they will not / won't.

**Time expressions:** today, tomorrow, on Sunday, next Sunday, next week, next month, in two days/weeks/ months/years, the day after tomorrow, ten years from now ...



## ATTENTION !

We also use “**think, hope, guess**” with “**will**”.

**Examples:** Helen thinks Ray won't be late.

I hope she will attend the party.



## EXERCISES

1

Complete the sentences with the correct forms of “**will**”.

1. Piraye \_\_\_\_\_ ( visit ) her grandmother in three days.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ ( go ) to the party?
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ ( not/do ) my homework on Saturday.
4. When \_\_\_\_\_ Bob \_\_\_\_\_ ( arrive )?
5. My parents \_\_\_\_\_ ( have ) a barbecue in the garden.
6. Andrew \_\_\_\_\_ ( not/attend ) the meeting.
7. Gordon \_\_\_\_\_ ( join ) the tournament next year.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ Derya \_\_\_\_\_ ( organise ) a picnic tomorrow afternoon?

2

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. I think I **will / am going to** play basketball after studying.
2. I have a great plan. We **will / are going to** go to a rock concert this weekend.
3. Why don't we study at home? I think home **is going to / will be** better than here.
4. My friends and I **will / are going to** spend our time at a great hotel. We're very excited.
5. I have two tickets. I **will / am going to** go to see a play. Would you like to join me?
6. I hope it **will / is going to** be sunny on Saturday.
7. **A:** I want to invite Sarah to the party.  
**B:** That's not a good idea. She **won't / isn't going to** accept your invitation. I'm sure about that.
8. I can't go to the cinema with you because I **will / am going to** finish my science project.

## Would you like ...? / Do you want ...? / How/What about ...? / Shall ...? / Let's ... / Why don't ...?

- We use these structures to talk about suggestions, offers and invitations.



### WOULD LIKE

- ▶ **Would + I / you / he / she / it / we / they + like + noun?**

**Example:** Would you like some coffee?

- ✓ Yes, I would.
- ✗ No, I wouldn't.

- ▶ **Would + I / you / he / she / it / we / they + like to + verb?**

**Example:** Would he like to drink some coffee?

- ✓ Yes, he would.
- ✗ No, he wouldn't.



### DO YOU WANT?

- ▶ **Do/Does + I / you / he / she / it / we / they + want + noun?**

**Example:** Do you want a mug of tea?

- ✓ Yes, I do.
- ✗ No, I don't.

- ▶ **Do/Does + I / you / he / she / it / we / they + want to + noun?**

**Example:** Do you want to drink a mug of tea?

- ✓ Yes, I do.
- ✗ No, I don't.



### WHAT/HOW ABOUT?

- ▶ **How/What about + noun?**

**Example:** How/What about a film?

- ✓ It sounds fun.
- ✗ No, that's not a good idea.

- ▶ **How/What about + Verb + ing?**

**Example:** How/What about watching a film?

- ✓ Great idea.
- ✗ No, thanks.

- ▶ **Why don't/doesn't + I / you / he / she / it / we / they + verb?**

**Example:** Why don't we have a picnic?

- ✓ Yes, that would be awesome.
- ✗ No, I'm busy.

- ▶ **Shall I / we go to the theatre and see a play?**

**Example:** Shall we go skating?

- ✓ Yes, that's a good idea.
- ✗ I'm sorry, but I'm busy



## ATTENTION!

“Shall” is only used with “I” and “we”.

**Examples :** Shall I make a sandwich for them?

Shall we go skating in the afternoon?

► **Let's** + **verb.**

**Example :**

Let's have a barbecue this weekend!

✓ Great idea!

✗ Thanks buddy, but I'm not free at the weekend.



## EXERCISES

1

Complete the sentences with the verbs in the brackets in the correct forms.

- Next weekend, we should do something different. How about \_\_\_\_\_ ( go ) to the theatre?
- In my hometown, some people go skating. It looks enjoyable. Shall we \_\_\_\_\_ ( try ) it?
- After you finish your homework, would you like \_\_\_\_\_ ( drink ) some tea?
- Serhat is going cycling with his friends. What about \_\_\_\_\_ ( join ) them?
- Why don't we \_\_\_\_\_ ( play ) football?
- Let's \_\_\_\_\_ ( visit ) our dear grandparents. I miss them very much.
- Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ ( invite ) Steve to the ceremony? He is a good boy.
- Does he want \_\_\_\_\_ ( eat ) out with you?

2

Complete the sentences with the words below.

to

does

do

how

would

want

shall

like

- \_\_\_\_\_ she want to come with us? Shall we ask her?
- He \_\_\_\_\_ like to attend the meeting, but he has to pick up his father from the airport.
- Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ apologise to him? I think he'll forgive you.
- \_\_\_\_\_ you want to help your brother with his science project?
- There is an awesome art exhibition at the shopping mall. \_\_\_\_\_ about visiting it?
- \_\_\_\_\_ we have a big picnic with our all friends this Sunday?
- Do you \_\_\_\_\_ to make a sculpture with your aunt?
- I'd \_\_\_\_\_ to play basketball with them, but I'm busy.

## GRAMMAR 2

### MAKING SIMPLE INQUIRIES

- We can use the following questions to make inquiries.
- **A:** Are you free?  
**B:** Yes, I'm. Why? / No, I'm not. I'm busy.
- **A:** Are you busy?  
**B:** Yes, I'm / No, I'm not. Why?
- **A:** Are you doing anything tomorrow?  
**B:** Yes, I have a plan. / No, I'm not. Why?

LEARN STEP BY STEP

### EXERCISES

1

Put the questions below into the correct order.

1. free / are / today / you? \_\_\_\_\_?
2. busy / at / you / weekend / are / the? \_\_\_\_\_?
3. is / buddy / what / doing / your / Sunday / on? \_\_\_\_\_?
4. weekend / doing / you / are / anything / next? \_\_\_\_\_?
5. your / are / coming / friends / us / with? \_\_\_\_\_?
6. me / you / are / with / coming? \_\_\_\_\_?
7. party / attending / you / are / the? \_\_\_\_\_?

2

Complete the dialogues with the words below.

are

free

anything

1. **A:** \_\_\_\_\_ you doing anything tomorrow? I have a plan for us.  
**B:** No, I'm free. What is it?
2. **A:** We're planning to go to the library tomorrow. Are you busy?  
**B:** No, I'm not doing anything. I'm \_\_\_\_\_. I can join you.
3. **A:** My brother is going to go skating alone. Would you like to join him?  
**B:** That sounds awesome. I'm not doing \_\_\_\_\_. I'm free.

## GRAMMAR TEST

1-10: For these questions, choose the best options to fill in the blanks.

1. **Dilan** : \_\_\_\_\_ some cake?

**Harry** : Thanks, I'm full.

- A) Would you like to
- B) How much
- C) Shall
- D) Do you want

2. **Sam** : Are you doing anything tomorrow?

**Diego** : No, I'm doing nothing. Why?

**Sam** : How about \_\_\_\_\_ cycling?

**Diego** : Sounds awesome.

- A) to go
- B) going
- C) go
- D) goes

3. **Stella** : \_\_\_\_\_ going to an exhibition tomorrow?

**Adrian**: Yeah, that's a good idea.

- A) Do you want
- B) Would you like to
- C) What about
- D) Will you

4. **Tina** : I haven't got a plan for next weekend. What shall we do?

**Samuel** : \_\_\_\_\_ go to an art exhibition?

**Tina** : I'm sorry, but I'm not interested in art.

- A) What about
- B) Do you like
- C) How about
- D) Shall we

5. **Mirza** : \_\_\_\_\_ go to the shopping mall?

**Ayşenur** : I'm so busy, but I can't refuse it. I love shopping.

- A) Would you like
- B) Shall
- C) Why don't we
- D) Are we

6. **Suat** : I have a great plan. We \_\_\_\_\_ to a jazz concert.

**Enver** : Wow! Great idea.

- A) would like going
- B) are going to
- C) want go
- D) will to go

7.



I bought our train tickets yesterday. We \_\_\_\_\_ to İzmir next month.

- A) am going
- B) are go
- C) are go to
- D) are going

8. **Faulkner** : Are you busy on Friday? \_\_\_\_\_ have a barbecue.

**Paul** : That would be awesome.

- A) We are going
- B) Will
- C) Do
- D) Let's

9. **Ali** : What about \_\_\_\_\_ to the concert?

**Elif** : Yeah, I'd love to join you, but I don't know where the concert hall is.

- A) go
- B) going
- C) to go
- D) to going

10. **Grace** : \_\_\_\_\_ we go skating tomorrow afternoon?

**Danny** : That sounds fun.

- A) Would you like
- B) Let's
- C) Why don't
- D) How about



## READING

### True Friendship

I have two best friends called Julia and Robert. I like spending time with them. We usually meet at a café and chit-chat. We talk about lots of interesting things. Julia is honest and funny. She tells interesting jokes and makes me laugh all the time. Robert is a bit laid-back, but I love him very much. He's a cool boy. I get on well with both of them. Julia and I usually share similar hobbies and interests. We enjoy going cycling, reading books and visiting art exhibitions together. Robert is interested in rock and jazz music. He is going to a rock concert next Saturday. Robert and I like playing sports. Basketball and football are our favourites. Julia hates football. The three of us like going to the cinema.



Robert and I like science fiction movies, but Julia prefers western movies. I think our friendship is very strong. We accept each other's differences with respect. By the way, Julia, Robert and I are going to attend a birthday party tomorrow. Julia is very excited because she loves parties.



#### A. Read the text to answer the questions.

1. Where does Michael meet his friends?

\_\_\_\_\_.

2. What is Julia like?

\_\_\_\_\_.

3. Who is relaxed in manner and character?

\_\_\_\_\_.

4. When is the rock concert?

\_\_\_\_\_.



#### B. Read the text again to mark the sentences as T for True and F for False.

- |  |       |
|--|-------|
| 1. Julia and Robert aren't Michael's true friends.                 | T / F |
| 2. Michael doesn't get on well with Robert because he's laid-back. | T / F |
| 3. Michael and Julia like riding a bike.                           | T / F |
| 4. The three friends like science fiction movies.                  | T / F |
| 5. The three friends enjoy having a conversation together.         | T / F |

1. **Stacy** : Hey buddy! We're going skating tomorrow morning. How about joining us?  
**Morgan** : That sounds awesome, but I must finish my science project.  
**Stacy** : OK. Let me know when you're free.  
**Morgan** : Sure. See you later.

Which picture shows Stacy's plan?



2.



Melisa

I have a best friend called Judy. We are in the same class. We share lots of hobbies and interests. We enjoy having picnics together when the weather is nice. We see a play every Saturday. We are interested in rock music, so we never miss rock music concerts. I think Judy is a great person in my life. She's honest and funny. She always supports me when I need her. It's a great feeling to have a true friend.

We understand from the text that Melisa and Judy \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) hate going to the theatre  
 B) are interested in different things  
 C) don't trust each other  
 D) get on well with each other

3.

Character		
Chris	Miley	Stella
laid-back, calm	calm, funny	relaxed, honest
Interests		
paintings, sports, skating	art, movies, theatre	sports, picnics, art

Which of the following is TRUE according to the table?

- A) Chris and Miley make people laugh.  
 B) Chris and Stella are interested in seeing plays.  
 C) Miley and Stella don't have a similar interest.  
 D) Stella doesn't like telling lies.

4.

Interests	Movies & Plays	Meeting friends	Going to art exhibitions
Suna	✓	✓	✗
Sabri	✓	✗	✗
Taner	✗	✓	✗

Which of the following invitations will Taner and Suna both accept according to the table?

- A) How about seeing an animation film?
- B) Why don't we go to the café and chit-chat?
- C) Shall we visit the new art exhibition?
- D) Would you like to go to the theatre?

5. **Emily** : I feel bored.

**Kyle** : \_\_\_\_\_?

**Emily** : I'm sorry, but I don't feel like going to the theatre.

**Kyle** : \_\_\_\_\_?

**Emily** : Let's go to the cinema.

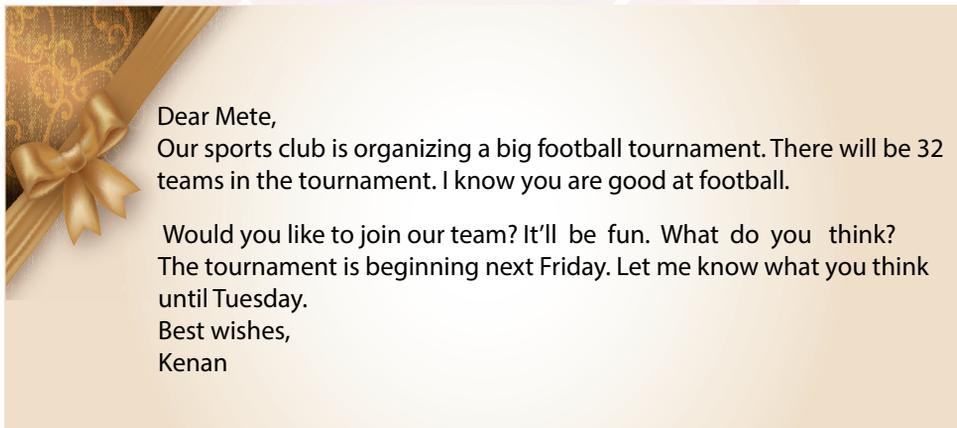
**Kyle** : Great idea. \_\_\_\_\_?

**Emily** : Sure. Let's go then.

Which of the following questions DOES NOT Kyle ask Emily?

- A) Shall we see a thriller
- B) What would you like to do
- C) Why don't we see a play
- D) When is your science exam

6.



Mete can't join the tournament because he's very busy. He wants to refuse Kenan's invitation politely.

Which of the following is a suitable way to refuse the invitation?

- A) I'm so sorry, but I can't join you. I'm going to visit my grandfather. He's ill.
- B) I'm free, but football tournaments are boring.
- C) That sounds terrible. I'm not into football.
- D) I think your team will lose, so be ready for that.

7.



Nancy

What about having a barbecue next Saturday?



Benjamin

It will be fun. We can invite Jamie and Grace, too.



Nancy

Sure. I'll text them to join us.

**Which of the following DOES NOT complete the conversation?**

- A) Sure, it sounds awesome
- B) That's a good idea, but I'm really busy
- C) I can't refuse it
- D) Yeah, that would be great

8. Kate and Jessica are sisters. The two lists below show their interests.

Kate	Jessica
sculptures, paintings	art exhibitions
jazz concerts	plays
skating and cycling	bowling and basketball
western movies	romance movies

**The two sisters want to do something together. Which of the following activities will they choose?**

A)



B)



C)



D)



9.



**Hillary**

I think she is a real friend. I always trust her.

I think she is an honest girl. You can count on her.



**Laura**

**What do you think about Şilan?**



**Amir**

I get on well with her. We share similar hobbies and interests.

She is a laid-back person. I don't get on well with her.



**Malcom**

**Who thinks Şilan is relaxed in manner and character?**

A) Hillary

B) Laura

C) Amir

D) Malcom

10.



**Jennifer**

My family and I want to have a nice holiday. Look at the activity lists of four hotels below.

I must compare them and choose one of them according to our interests.

- My father and mother are interested in art, movies and music.
- My sister is crazy about music, painting and drawing.
- My brother is fond of making sculptures, painting and sports.
- I like drawing, chit-chatting and cycling.

Hotel A	Hotel B	Hotel C	Hotel D
Art activities Sports activities Music events	Music events Cycling Chatting events	Cinema Sports activities Music events	Cycling Skating Swimming

**Which hotel is the most suitable for Jennifer and her family?**

A) Hotel A

B) Hotel B

C) Hotel C

D) Hotel D

# TEEN LIFE

*It takes courage to grow up and become who you really are.*  
*E. E. Cummings*



We are going to learn :

- ✍ expressing likes and dislikes
- ✍ expressing preferences
- ✍ stating personal opinions

## UNIT 2

## UNIT 2 TEEN LIFE

### Common Expressions

I can't stand rock music.

What kind of books do you like?

How often do you do sports?

What does she like doing in her free time?

What type of music do you prefer?

What do you do in the evening?

Are you kidding?

It makes me feel relaxed.

I'm keen on going to the theatre.

He is fond of going to concerts.

I hate insulting others.

I rarely go to the theatre.

I think hip-hop concerts are terrific.

I never listen to pop music.

Rak müziğe katlanamam.

Ne tür kitapları seversin?

Ne sıklıkla spor yaparsın?

O boş zamanlarında ne yapmayı sever?

Ne tür müzik dinlersin?

Akşamları ne yaparsın?

Şaka mı yapıyorsun?

Beni rahatlamış hissettiriyor.

Ben tiyatroya gitmeye meraklıyım.

O konserlere gitmeyi çok sever.

Başkalarını aşağılamaktan nefret ederim.

Nadiren tiyatroya giderim.

Bence hip-hop konserleri müthiş.

Asla pop müzik dinlemem.



# VOCABULARY 1

## EXERCISES

### TYPES OF MUSIC

rock music	→	rak müzik
slow dance music	→	yavaş dans müziği
jazz music	→	caz müzik
rap music	→	rap müzik
folk music	→	halk müziği
classical music	→	klasik müzik
pop music	→	pop müzik
Indian music	→	Hint müziği
hip-hop music	→	hip-hop müzik

1

Put the letters into the correct order to find the words. Then complete the sentences.

- I prefer \_\_\_\_\_ ( l a s c i s c l a ) music, I think it is fascinating.
- Most teenagers like \_\_\_\_\_ ( i p h o h p ) music because it is energetic.
- \_\_\_\_\_ ( z a j z ) music is very popular among American people.
- My father can't stand \_\_\_\_\_ ( o c r k ) music.
- Older people usually prefer listening to \_\_\_\_\_ ( l f o k ) music.
- I think \_\_\_\_\_ ( l d i n a n ) music is unbearable, so I never listen to it.

2

Find the types of music in the word-search puzzle. Then complete the sentences.

c	v	b	r	q	p	b	n	x	x
v	x	l	w	f	o	l	k	c	e
z	s	f	r	u	o	p	b	j	g
x	w	j	e	i	g	f	j	n	c
h	z	a	x	n	c	o	i	q	l
i	q	z	x	r	c	t	o	x	a
p	s	z	w	a	x	k	w	q	s
h	a	e	w	p	t	y	u	i	s
o	f	b	n	n	l	o	x	x	i
p	o	p	q	w	r	o	c	k	c
b	c	q	q	e	u	p	b	b	a
m	x	i	n	d	i	a	n	x	l

- \_\_\_\_\_ music is the traditional music of the people in a country.
- \_\_\_\_\_ music includes rhythmic speech. This type of music is usually common among African Americans in the United States.
- \_\_\_\_\_ music was developed in the 18th and 19th centuries in Europe. Mozart and Beethoven were two well-known composers of this type of music.
- \_\_\_\_\_ music is common in some Asian countries.
- \_\_\_\_\_ music is a modern form of music. It's still very common in the world.
- \_\_\_\_\_ music is a form of rap music.
- \_\_\_\_\_ music has a heavy beat. It's a type of popular modern music. It's quite loud. Electric guitars and keyboards are two most common instruments of this music.

## VOCABULARY 2

### TYPES OF BOOK

- detective book ~~~~~> dedektif kitabı  
children's book ~~~~~> çocuk kitabı  
fantasy book ~~~~~> fantasti kitabı  
travel book ~~~~~> seyahat kitabı  
biographical book ~~~~~> biyografik kitap  
science-fiction book ~~~~~> bilim kurgu kitabı  
Gothic book ~~~~~> Gotik kitabı  
realistic book ~~~~~> gerçekçi / realist kitap

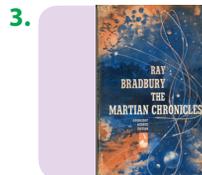
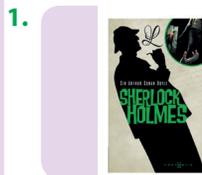
- 2 Look at the pictures. What types of book are they? Write.

### EXERCISES

- 1 Complete the sentences with the words below.

- detective    fantasy    science fiction  
 travel    biographical

1. I love reading \_\_\_\_\_ books because I get excited as I learn about new places.
2. Sally is fond of \_\_\_\_\_ books. Her favourite book is Space Travellers.
3. My classmates and I are keen on reading \_\_\_\_\_ books. Sherlock Holmes is our favourite.
4. Many teenagers are keen on \_\_\_\_\_ books. Harry Potter is one of the most popular ones.
5. Nicole thinks reading about somebody's life is ridiculous, so she hates \_\_\_\_\_ books.



## VOCABULARY 3



### ACTIVITIES

stay in a tent → çadırda kalmak	read a book → kitap okumak
listen to music → müzik dinlemek	do /play sports → spor yapmak
play the guitar → gitar çalmak	do crunches → mekik çekmek
play basketball → basketbol oynamak	do squats → çömelme hareketleri yapmak
play an instrument → bir enstrüman çalmak	do push-ups → şınav çekmek
play chess → satranç oynamak	take the dog for a walk → köpeği yürüyüşe çıkarmak
sing a song → şarkı söylemek	eat out → dışarda yemek yemek
go to a concert → konsere gitmek	wash the dishes → bulaşık yıkamak
go to the theatre → tiyatroya gitmek	wash the car → araba yıkamak
go to the cinema → sinemaya gitmek	meet friends → arkadaşlarla buluşmak
go skating → paten yapmaya gitmek	study together → birlikte ders çalışmak
go camping → kamp yapmaya gitmek	bake a cake → kek yapmak
do homework → ödev yapmak	learn archery → okçuluk öğrenmek
watch TV → televizyon izlemek	go swimming → yüzmeye gitmek
ride a bike → bisiklet sürmek	read the news online → internetten haber okumak



### EXERCISES

- 1 Write the names of the activities under the pictures.

- |                                       |                                      |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> do push-ups     | <input type="radio"/> stay in a tent |
| <input type="radio"/> wash the dishes | <input type="radio"/> meet friends   |
| <input type="radio"/> go skating      | <input type="radio"/> do homework    |



2

Complete the sentences with the activities below.

go to the cinema

do squats

go camping

go to the theatre

sing a song

eat out

- I \_\_\_\_\_ with my classmates at the weekend. We are fond of movies.
- My favorite activity is exercising in the morning. I always \_\_\_\_\_ 20 times after I have breakfast.
- Every summer, Hakan and his friends \_\_\_\_\_ in Antalya. They take their basic equipment and share the duties. Pitching a tent is Hakan's favorite.
- My best friend Julia and her family never miss plays. They \_\_\_\_\_ every weekend.
- I feel bad when you \_\_\_\_\_ because you have a terrible voice.
- Rebecca and her husband never cook on Sundays. They \_\_\_\_\_ every Sunday. It's their routine.

3

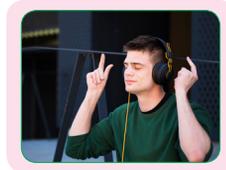
Circle the correct options according to the pictures.

1.



study together / go camping

2.



listen to music /  
play an instrument

3.



do crunches / do squats

4.



ride a bike / read a book

5.



go to a concert /  
go to the theatre

6.



sing a song / do squats

4

Match the halves of the phrases.



1. take
2. read
3. go
4. eat
5. play
6. bake
7. wash

- \_\_\_ a. swimming
- \_\_\_ b. out
- \_\_\_ c. the car
- \_\_\_ d. a cake
- \_\_\_ e. the dog for a walk
- \_\_\_ f. chess
- \_\_\_ g. the news online



LEARN STEP BY STEP

5

Put the letters into the correct order to find the phrases. Then complete the sentences.

1. Every Monday, I \_\_\_\_\_ ( lypa asklbetabl ) with my classmates after school.
2. My father hates reading a newspaper. He always \_\_\_\_\_ ( asder het ensw loinen ). He thinks it is easier.
3. Mia doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ ( og mwsimgni ) at the weekend.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ ( ashw ym acr ) once a week. To be honest, I hate doing it.
5. Daisy loves \_\_\_\_\_ ( istelngin ot suicm ) a lot. Jazz is her favorite.
6. Teenagers generally play football, play basketball, go swimming or ride a bike. I don't like ordinary sports, so I \_\_\_\_\_ ( arnle cryaher ) at the weekend.

6

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. My mom is an amazing cook. She is keen on **baking a cake / eating out**.
2. I meet my friends every weekend. I love **spending time with them / doing crunches**.
3. I go camping with my classmates in summers. We prefer **staying in a tent / playing an instrument**.
4. In our home, we share the duties. My mother cooks the dinner and I **wash the dishes / eat out** with my father.
5. Nick is an energetic boy. He hates sitting at home and **watching TV / doing sports**.

## VOCABULARY 4



### CAMPING RELATED WORDS

go camping	→	kamp yapmaya gitmek
campsite	→	kamp alanı
campfire	→	kamp ateşi
tent	→	çadır
pitch a tent	→	çadır kurmak
trekking	→	doğa yürüyüşü
backpack	→	sırt çantası
marshmallow	→	lokuma benzer şekerleme

compass	→	pusula
map	→	harita
sleeping bag	→	uyku tulumu
rope	→	ip, halat
match	→	kibrit
pocketknife	→	çakı, cep bıçağı
torch	→	el feneri, fener

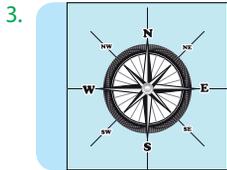


### EXERCISES

1

Write the words/phrases under the pictures.

- |                                      |                                       |                                |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> campsite    | <input type="checkbox"/> compass      | <input type="checkbox"/> torch |
| <input type="checkbox"/> pocketknife | <input type="checkbox"/> sleeping bag | <input type="checkbox"/> tent  |



2

Complete the sentences with the words below.

- |                                   |                                  |                                       |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> campfire | <input type="checkbox"/> compass | <input type="checkbox"/> trekking     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> tent     | <input type="checkbox"/> matches | <input type="checkbox"/> marshmallows |
| <input type="checkbox"/> torch    | <input type="checkbox"/> rope    |                                       |

- Yuka is keen on going camping and staying in a \_\_\_\_\_.
- I like being close to nature, so I go \_\_\_\_\_ at the weekend.
- I can't eat these \_\_\_\_\_ because they are too sweet for me.
- Dora needs to buy two boxes of \_\_\_\_\_ for her camping trip.
- I need a strong \_\_\_\_\_ to climb that wall.
- Look! The \_\_\_\_\_ points to the South. Let's walk that way.
- It's too dark. You should take your \_\_\_\_\_ out of your backpack now.
- It was fascinating to sit around the big \_\_\_\_\_ and sing songs with my friends in the forest.

## VOCABULARY 5

### ADJECTIVES

fascinating	büyüleyici	unusual	sıradışı
energetic	enerjik	laughable	gülünç
impressive	etkileyici	absurd	mantıksız, saçma
harmonic	ahenkli/uyumlu	amazing	şaşırtıcı, harika
terrific	müthiş	casual	gündelik, sıradan
unbearable	katlanılmaz	busy	meşgul
trendy	modaya uygun	relaxing	rahatlatıcı
ridiculous	saçma	successful	başarılı
serious	ciddi	self-disciplined	disiplinli
ordinary	sıradan	fashionable	şık, modaya uygun
daily	günlük	relaxed	rahatlamış, rahat
		snob	burnu havada, kendini beğenmiş

LEARN STEP BY STEP

### EXERCISES

1

Complete the sentences with the adjectives.

- |  |                                  |
|--|----------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> harmonic         | <input type="radio"/> unbearable |
| <input type="radio"/> fascinating      | <input type="radio"/> serious    |
| <input type="radio"/> successful       | <input type="radio"/> daily      |
| <input type="radio"/> self-disciplined |                                  |

1. My boss doesn't like jokes. He is a very \_\_\_\_\_ person.
2. Kevin Durant is one of the most \_\_\_\_\_ basketball players in NBA. He has many rewards and medals.
3. I can't stand jazz music because it's really \_\_\_\_\_.
4. My favorite \_\_\_\_\_ activity is reading a book. I always read 20 pages a day.
5. Aziz Sancar thinks he owns his success to his \_\_\_\_\_ character and lifestyle.
6. I'm fond of reading fantasy books. I think they are \_\_\_\_\_.
7. I love listening to classical music. It's \_\_\_\_\_.

2

Match the words with their definitions.

- |               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 1. terrific   | a. not joking or intended to be funny                            |
| 2. impressive | b. very good   |
| 3. ridiculous | c. not different or special                                      |
| 4. snob       | d. something that you can't stand                                |
| 5. unbearable | e. modern and influenced by the most recent fashion              |
| 6. ordinary   | f. stupid or not logical   |
| 7. serious    | g. someone who has no respect for people in lower social classes |
| 8. trendy     | h. something that has a power to affect the mind or feeling      |

3

Circle the correct options in the dialogue.

- Billy** : Hello buddy! What's up?
- Frank** : Fine. What about you?
- Billy** : To be honest, I don't feel well. We have lots of things to do in our office today. Mondays are very **relaxing / busy**. I feel extremely tired.
- Frank** : Really? Monday is my favorite day. I feel very **ordinary / energetic**. Why don't you do some sports and get relaxed?
- Billy** : I am **serious / absurd**, buddy, I can't do anything. I just want to go home and rest. I also have a **snob / terrific** boss. He doesn't like his workers and he always insults us.
- Frank** : That's bad, but not **unusual / casual**. I think most bosses are the same.
- Billy** : Let's stop talking about my problems at work. Look! Your favorite song is on the radio. This song is very **fashionable / harmonic**.
- Frank** : You are a/an **amazing / laughable** person. You always make me smile.

## VOCABULARY 6

### NOUNS

classmate	→	sınıf arkadaşı	medal	→	madalya
buddy	→	kanka, arkadaş	youth	→	gençlik
duty	→	görev	respect	→	saygı
success	→	başarı	bookstore	→	kitabevi
fashion	→	moda	place	→	mekan
member	→	üye	date	→	tarih / zaman
band	→	grup, topluluk	dessert	→	tatlı
family	→	aile	lifestyle	→	yaşam tarzı
relationship	→	ilişki	teenager	→	13-19 arası genç
reward	→	ödül	guitarist	→	gitarist
archer	→	okçu			

### NOUN / ADJECTIVE PHRASES

teenage camp	→	gençlik kampı	fruit juice	→	meyve suyu
basic equipment	→	temel ekipman	keyboard player	→	orgcu, klavyeci
busy day	→	yoğun gün	fizzy drink	→	gazlı içecek
healthy food	→	sağlıklı besin	archery training	→	okçuluk eğitimi
music band	→	müzik grubu	daily activity	→	günlük aktivite
social class	→	sosyal sınıf	fast food	→	hazır/sağlıksız yiyecek
book fair	→	kitap fuarı			



## EXERCISES

1

Complete the sentences with the words / phrases below.

- basic equipment     teenage camp     teenagers     place  
 social classes     keyboard player     busy day     healthy food

- Sportsmen never have fizzy drinks, and they always eat \_\_\_\_\_.
- In our band we enjoy singing rock music. Our songs are generally for \_\_\_\_\_, but some adults also like them.
- Jack likes being close to nature. He's going to attend a \_\_\_\_\_ next month. He thinks it's very exciting to stay in a tent.
- It's not fair to have \_\_\_\_\_ in the world. All people should have equal rights.
- I always check my \_\_\_\_\_ before I go camping. I take a compass, a sleeping bag, a tent, a pocketknife and a map.
- This city is an amazing \_\_\_\_\_. I want to explore more about it.
- There are five members in our music band. I am the \_\_\_\_\_.
- I'm going to have a \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow because I have three exams.

2

Match the halves of the noun / adjective phrases.



- |            |                 |
|------------|-----------------|
| 1. archery | ___ a. food     |
| 2. music   | ___ b. fair     |
| 3. healthy | ___ c. activity |
| 4. busy    | ___ d. training |
| 5. book    | ___ e. band     |
| 6. daily   | ___ f. day      |



3

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. We share the **duties / medals** in our home. I wash the dishes and my wife prepares the meals.
2. Edward and Ron have a great **lifestyle / relationship**. They get on well with each other.
3. Sophie always wears trendy clothes. She likes following **fashion / date**.
4. I never eat **fizzy drinks / dessert** because I want to keep my weight under control.
5. My buddy Aylin gets on well with all of our classmates because she shows **respect / fruit juice** to everyone in our class.
6. My favourite **daily / youth** activity is doing push-ups.
7. Nick is nineteen years old. He is a **reward / teenager**.
8. My brother is a **member / band** of an archery club.

4

Find and circle the 16 words in the word-search puzzle.

A	W	S	P	O	R	T	S	M	A	N	X	S	Q	Q
R	X	Z	H	N	N	P	L	Z	S	W	W	U	U	D
C	E	M	E	M	B	E	R	Q	E	R	J	C	H	E
H	J	U	I	O	V	B	N	M	K	L	L	C	L	S
E	W	L	I	F	E	S	T	Y	L	E	Q	E	Q	S
R	Q	D	U	T	Y	B	O	D	A	T	E	S	S	E
X	Q	E	R	Z	B	U	D	D	Y	J	I	S	X	R
C	L	A	S	S	M	A	T	E	N	H	F	R	T	T
Z	A	S	V	B	N	M	R	T	F	G	E	W	W	Q
R	E	S	P	E	C	T	Z	C	Y	O	U	T	H	A
U	Y	F	R	T	Y	U	I	C	V	B	N	G	E	W
M	E	D	A	L	A	F	A	S	H	I	O	N	J	K
W	X	D	T	E	E	N	A	G	E	R	A	T	Y	N
R	E	L	A	T	I	O	N	S	H	I	P	E	S	A



12.



I am interested in fantasy books.  
I think they are fascinating.

Elise

Which of the following pictures shows a book that Elise prefers reading?



13. Susan is fifteen years old. She is a teenager.

I

She has an active lifestyle. She is fond of classical

II

music. She thinks it's ridiculous. She enjoys

III

reading fantasy books and visiting book fairs in

IV

her free time.

Which underlined word is ODD?

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV

14. Lisa is an (I) \_\_\_\_\_ person. In her free time, she prefers doing sports, going (II) \_\_\_\_\_ and going to concerts but she doesn't like watching TV, doing (III) \_\_\_\_\_ or washing the dishes.

Choose the correct option to fill in the gaps in the text.

- A) I. archery - II. youth - III. squats  
B) I. energetic- II. skating - III. homework  
C) I. activity - II. respect- III. medals  
D) I. ordinary - II. crunches - III. harmonic

15. Types of Music

- I. fashion                      III. folk  
II. hip-hop                      IV. rock

Which IS NOT a type of music on the list?

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV

16. \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_

- tent
- compass
- pocketknife
- map
- sleeping bag

Choose the best title for the list.

- A) Marshmallows  
B) Archery Training  
C) Camping Equipment  
D) Daily Activities

17. I. teenage                      a. equipment

II. social                      b. food

III. basic                      c. camp

IV. healthy                      d. class

Match the phrases above.

- A) 1-c, 2-d, 3-b, 4-a                      B) 1-d, 2-c, 3-a, 4-b  
C) 1-c, 2-d, 3-a, 4-b                      D) 1-a, 2-d, 3-c, 4-b

18. I. jazz                      → type of music

II. compass                      → camping equipment

III. detective                      → archery

IV. keyboard player                      → music band

Which pair is WRONG?

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV

19. Types of Book

I. folk                      III. detective

II. realistic                      IV. travel

Which IS NOT a type of book on the list?

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV

20. Stella has a great compass with her parents. She always gets on well with them.

The underlined word is WRONG. Which of the following words can we replace with it?

- A) squat                      B) social class  
C) relationship                      D) pocketknife

NAR TEST

# GRAMMAR 1

## Expressing Likes and Dislikes

- We use the simple present tense to talk about likes and dislikes.
- We usually use **'like, dislike, love, hate, enjoy'** to express our likes and dislikes.



### Affirmative Form

I We You They	like	comedy movies. travel books. classical music.
He She It	likes	Gothic books. Indian music. book fairs.



### Negative Form

I We You They	don't like dislike	rock concerts. healthy food. realistic books.
He She It	doesn't like dislikes	biographical books. fizzy drinks. chess.



### Question Form

Do	I we you they	like	teenage camps? archery? art exhibitions?
Does	he she it	like	snob people? pop music? biographical books?



### Short Answers

Yes, I do. / No, I don't.  
Yes, you do. / No, you don't.  
Yes, we do. / No, we don't.  
Yes, they do. / No, they don't.

Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.  
Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't.  
Yes, it does. / No, it doesn't.



## EXERCISES

1

Complete the sentences with the verbs in the brackets. Use the correct forms of **the simple present**.

1. My sisters \_\_\_\_\_ ( hate ) biographical books.
2. Steve \_\_\_\_\_ ( not like ) basketball or football.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ your parents \_\_\_\_\_ ( enjoy ) the theatre?
4. Clara's brothers \_\_\_\_\_ ( dislike ) archery.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ ( not like ) daily routines.
6. Matilda \_\_\_\_\_ ( love ) hip-hop music, but she \_\_\_\_\_ ( not like ) jazz.

- We use the **'-ing'** form after **'like, dislike, love, hate, enjoy'**.

✓ **Examples**

I like biographical books. → I like reading biographical books.

She likes classical music. → She likes listening to classical music.

Suat dislikes the theatre. → Suat dislikes going to the theatre.

My buddy and I dislike snob people. → My buddy and I dislike spending time with snob people.

My classmates don't like exhibitions. → My classmates don't like going to exhibitions.

Jason doesn't like romance movies. → Jason doesn't like watching romance movies.

Do you like Gothic books? → Do you like reading Gothic books?

Does Amanda like pop music? → Does Amanda like listening to pop music?

2

Use the words / expressions below to make sentences in **the present simple tense**.

1. I / like / go / to / the theatre / with my sister / on Saturdays.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Hannah / not enjoy / play / basketball / in her free time.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Linda's cousins / hate / listen to / rap music?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Who / like / go / to art exhibitions?  
\_\_\_\_\_

3

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. Sema is a snob. She **dislikes** / **likes** insulting people.
2. The keyboard player in our band **doesn't like** / **loves** singing. He thinks he has a terrible voice.
3. Fatih and his buddy **like** / **likes** spending time together. They go camping every summer.
4. Everyone in my family **like** / **likes** listening to rock music.

## GRAMMAR 2

### Expressing Preferences

- We use **'prefer'** to express our preferences.
- We use the **'-ing'** form of the verb after **'prefer'**.

#### Examples:

1. I prefer science fiction books. → I prefer reading science fiction books.
2. Norman doesn't prefer jazz concerts. → Norman doesn't prefer going to jazz concerts.

- We use **'to'** when we compare two things or actions.

#### Examples:

1. They prefer the cinema to television. → They prefer going to the cinema to watching television.
2. Benjamin prefers tea to coffee. → Benjamin prefers drinking tea to (drinking) coffee.



### Affirmative Form

I We You They	prefer	reading the news online.
He She It	prefers	going to the theatre. science-fiction books.



### Negative Form

I We You They	don't prefer	doing sports. fizzy drinks.
He She It	doesn't prefer	eating out. fast food.



### Question Form

Do	I we you they	prefer	hip-hop concerts? going trekking?
Does	he she it	prefer	camping? driving to work? fruit juice?



### Short Answers

Yes,	I we you they	do.	No,	I we you they	don't.
Yes,	he she it	does.	No,	he she it	doesn't.



## EXERCISES

1

Complete the sentences with the correct forms of "prefer".

- Ellie** : What \_\_\_\_\_ Mandy \_\_\_\_\_ doing on Sundays?  
**Federico** : She \_\_\_\_\_ watching TV.
- Grace always \_\_\_\_\_ pitching the tent when we share the duties at a campsite.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ reading detective books to travel books. I think travel books are more impressive.
- What \_\_\_\_\_ your sisters \_\_\_\_\_ doing in their free time?
- My father \_\_\_\_\_ reading the news online because he doesn't like using the Internet.
- Marcus \_\_\_\_\_ listening to jazz music in his room every day.

2

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

- At the weekend, Nicholas and I **prefer / prefers** going skating together.
- We usually **prefer / prefers** fizzy drinks at lunch.
- Sportsmen **don't / doesn't** prefer sleeping late because they need to get up early for training.
- Nazlı** : Do Halide and Nalan **prefer / prefers** Datça for camping?  
**Gül** : No, they don't. They usually **prefer / prefers** going to Saklıköy.
- My buddies **don't prefer / doesn't prefer** attending teenage camps. They think they are boring.
- My classmates are fond of sports. On Sundays they **prefer / prefers** going swimming.

3

Circle the mistakes in the sentences. Then correct them.

- Terry don't prefer seeing plays to playing basketball.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Zoe and her best friend prefer going camping with playing basketball.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- My son prefer playing chess in his free time.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- When do Stella prefer going to the theatre?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- We prefer do push-ups at the gym.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Rose doesn't prefers talking to snob people.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Do your parents prefer to visiting art exhibitions?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## GRAMMAR 3

### Simple Present Tense

We use the simple present to talk about daily routines, habits, general truths, hobbies, likes and dislikes.



#### Affirmative Form

I We You They	play basketball swim	on Sundays.
He She It	reads fantasy books plays the guitar	in the evening.



#### Negative Form

I We You They	don't	get up early cook	at the weekend.
He She It	doesn't	get up early shop	every day.



#### Question Form

Do	I we you they	watch TV read a book	in the morning?
Does	he she it	stay in a tent go camping	every summer?



#### Short Answers

Yes, I do. / No, I don't.  
Yes, you do. / No, you don't.  
Yes, we do. / No, we don't.  
Yes, they do. / No, they don't.

Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.  
Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't.  
Yes, it does. / No, it doesn't.

**Time expressions:** every day / week / month / year / summer, sometimes, in the morning, in the afternoon, at the weekend, on weekdays ...

We use adverbs of frequency to express how often something happens.

- ★★★★★ always
- ★★★★★ usually / generally
- ★★★ often
- ★★ sometimes
- ★ rarely / seldom
- ✗ never



## EXERCISES

1

Fill in the blanks with the verbs in the parenthesis by using the correct forms of **the simple present tense**.

1. Sheila never \_\_\_\_\_ ( go ) camping in summers.
2. **George** : What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ ( do ) at the weekend?  
**Marie** : I usually \_\_\_\_\_ ( meet ) my friends, but I also \_\_\_\_\_ ( ride ) a bike.
3. Martin \_\_\_\_\_ ( not have ) breakfast on Sundays because he gets up very late.
4. **Berna** : \_\_\_\_\_ Elif \_\_\_\_\_ ( read ) Gothic books? I want to lend her 'The Scream'.  
**Aziz** : No, she \_\_\_\_\_. She prefers reading detective books.
5. Samuel and Frederic usually \_\_\_\_\_ ( do ) their homework after school.
6. My mother \_\_\_\_\_ ( bake ) great cakes, and she \_\_\_\_\_ ( prepare ) fascinating meals. She is an unusual cook.
7. Julia \_\_\_\_\_ ( have ) a good relationship with her teachers. She always \_\_\_\_\_ ( listen ) to them carefully and \_\_\_\_\_ ( do ) her homework regularly.
8. Matilda \_\_\_\_\_ ( not play ) board games at the weekend.

LEARN STEP BY STEP

2

Complete the text with the adverbs of frequency / time expressions below.

- at the weekend     sometimes     never     always  
 every day     usually     every     in the afternoon

My name is Gary. I'm a high school student. I'm interested in different sports and activities. I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ go swimming. I mean swimming is a big part of my life. I swim seven days a week. I listen to classical music in my room (2) \_\_\_\_\_. I go to concerts with my friends (3) \_\_\_\_\_. Saturday is usually the best day for concerts and entertainment. I'm fond of board games, and chess is my favorite. I play chess (4) \_\_\_\_\_ Monday and Tuesday after school. I also enjoy going to the cinema with my friends (5) \_\_\_\_\_ on Fridays, but I (6) \_\_\_\_\_ go to the theatre. I hate seeing plays. I like summer breaks. I (7) \_\_\_\_\_ go camping with my friends. It's a terrific feeling to be close to nature. I (8) \_\_\_\_\_ attend summer courses, but not often.

## GRAMMAR 4

### Stating Personal Opinions (Making Simple Inquiries)

- We use **'think'** to state our opinions.



#### Affirmative Form

I We You They	think	camping is a fascinating activity.
He She It	thinks	book fairs are boring.



#### Negative Form

I We You They	don't	think	snob people are unbearable.
He She It	doesn't	think	Seher is an honest girl.



#### Question Form

Do	I we you they	think	Kelly is your true friend?
Does	he she it	think	fruit juice isn't healthy?

\* We can also use **'In my opinion'** and **'To be honest'** to express our opinions and thoughts.

#### ✓ Examples

- I'm fond of playing chess. In my opinion, it is a relaxing activity.
- To be honest, eating out is ridiculous. We can cook better meals at home.

\* We use **'be keen on'** or **'be fond of'** to talk about our likes, interests and hobbies.

#### Examples

- I am keen on going to the theatre. I don't miss any plays.
- I am fond of fizzy drinks. I know they aren't healthy, but they are delicious.
- She is keen on going camping. She usually goes camping with her buddies in summers.
- Ahmet is fond of reading Gothic books. He thinks they are amazing.



## EXERCISES

1

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. Buse **thinks / think** biographical books are ridiculous.
2. We **doesn't think / don't think** staying in a tent is an exciting activity.
3. Berna usually spends her time with her family. I **think / thinks** they have a good relationship.
4. **Do / Does** your brother think basketball is a terrific sport?
5. Selen and I **think / thinks** the new student is a friendly boy.
6. Norman doesn't **thinks / think** rock music is interesting.

2

Complete the sentences with the words / expressions below.

are keen on

isn't keen on

opinion

do

to be honest

fond of

1. Dora \_\_\_\_\_ wearing trendy clothes.
2. What type of music is your brother \_\_\_\_\_?
3. \_\_\_\_\_ you think camping is a dangerous activity?
4. Marta and Jack \_\_\_\_\_ playing musical instruments.
5. In my \_\_\_\_\_, archery is a boring sport.
6. I never listen to hip-hop music. \_\_\_\_\_, I can't stand it.

3

Match the halves of the sentences.

- |                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| 1. Miranda is fond  | ___ a. hate going to jazz concerts.               |
| 2. My parents       | ___ b. think Hannah has a fascinating voice.      |
| 3. They are keen    | ___ c. keen on playing football in his free time. |
| 4. In her opinion,  | ___ d. on eating marshmallows.                    |
| 5. To be honest, I  | ___ e. of listening to rock music.                |
| 6. Olga's father is | ___ f. hip-hop is a boring type of music.         |





## READING

### *Our Camping Adventure*

I'm a high school student. I like summer holidays. I usually go camping with my close friends. In my opinion, it's a relaxing activity. I feel very excited when I get close to nature and stay in a tent. We usually go to Yedigöller in Bolu for camping. When we go to the campsite, we share the duties. Musa and I pitch the tent. Nevin doesn't prefer pitching the tent because she doesn't like it. She makes the campfire with Beyazit. Kemal and Melisa prepare the meals.



We have lots of fun activities at the camp during the day. We usually take our backpacks and go trekking after breakfast. We keep a map, a compass and a pocketknife with some water and food in our backpacks. In the afternoon, we read books or play board games. Chess is always our favorite. Kemal and I like detective books, but Nevin and Musa prefer fantasy books. Beyazit is keen on reading realistic books. Melisa never reads books. She thinks reading books is unbearable. She's a music person. I mean she plays the guitar well and sings songs beautifully. In the evening, we sit around the campfire after dinner. We roast our marshmallows and chit-chat.

### Choose the correct options according to the passage.

- 1. It is stated in the passage that \_\_\_\_\_ .**
  - A) Berat is a great musician
  - B) Nevin usually pitches the tent
  - C) Kemal and Berat are fond of the same type of book
  - D) Berat thinks camping is a tiring activity
- 2. Who can't stand books according to the text?**
  - A) Berat
  - B) Melisa
  - C) Nevin
  - D) Musa
- 3. In the text, there IS NO information about \_\_\_\_\_ .**
  - A) some basic camping equipment
  - B) how they share the duties
  - C) their book preferences
  - D) the date of their next camping trip

For these questions: 1 – 2, choose the best option to fill in the blanks.

1. **Bernice** : What type of music do you prefer?

**Şeyma** : I'm fond of folk music. I think it's terrific.

**Beyazit** : To be honest, \_\_\_\_\_. I find it unbearable.

- A) folk music is impressive
- B) I never miss folk music concerts
- C) I never listen to it
- D) I agree with you

2.



Rose

My sister reads 3 books once a week. She is keen on fantasy and detective books, but she can't stand reading \_\_\_\_\_ books. She thinks it's ridiculous to learn about famous people's lives.

- A) science fiction
- B) Gothic
- C) children's
- D) biographical

3.



Kuzey

I usually exercise in the morning after breakfast. Doing squats is my favourite.

Which picture shows Kuzey's favourite exercise?



Answer the questions (4 – 5) according to the passage below.

My buddies Şeyma and Lale prefer different types of music. For example, Şeyma likes rock music because she thinks it is energetic. Lale is fond of jazz music. According to her, it's trendy and harmonic. Şeyma thinks jazz music is unbearable, and it is not for teenagers. They always argue about their music preferences, so they never go to concerts together.

4. Şeyma and Lale always argue because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) they enjoy the same type of music
  - B) they have different tastes in music
  - C) Şeyma thinks teenagers should listen to jazz
  - D) Lale can't stand jazz music

5. Şeyma \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) never listens to jazz music
  - B) never goes to concerts
  - C) thinks rock music is ridiculous
  - D) gets on well with Lale

6.  I am fond of detective books because \_\_\_\_\_.

Pelin

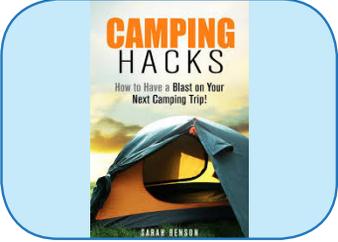
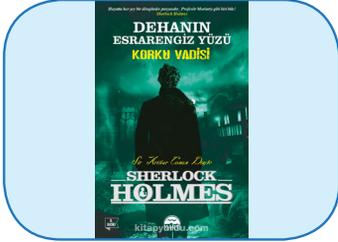
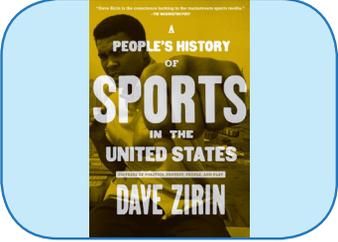
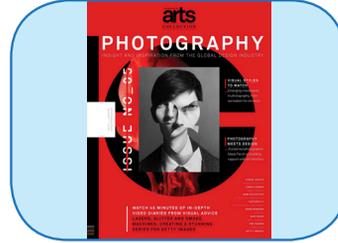
**Which of the following DOES NOT complete the sentence?**

- A) in my opinion, they are unbearable
- B) they are really impressive
- C) I get excited as I read them
- D) they are fascinating

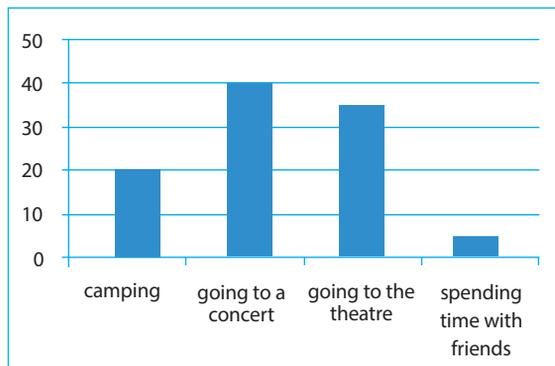
7. Drake and Josh want to read the same book. Here are the lists of their interests.

<p><b>Drake</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ sports</li> <li>✓ stay in a tent</li> <li>✓ archery</li> <li>✓ chess</li> </ul>	<p><b>Josh</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ camping</li> <li>✓ detectives</li> <li>✓ trekking</li> <li>✓ computers</li> </ul>
--	---

Choose the book that both Drake and Josh would prefer to read.

A) 	B) 
C) 	D) 

8. The chart below is about some teenagers' favourite activities.



We understand from the text that \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A) they prefer spending time with their friends to going to a concert
- B) most teenagers don't like going to the theatre
- C) they generally prefer spending time with their friends
- D) %20 of them prefer being close to nature

9. Which of the following pictures IS NOT related to the list?

**BASIC EQUIPMENT  
FOR CAMPING**

- torch
- map
- compass
- sleeping bag
- tent

A)



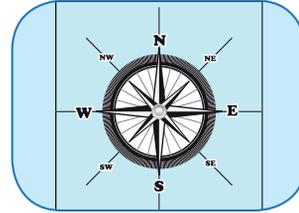
B)



C)



D)



10. Marie likes reading books, camping and taking her dog for a walk. She dislikes exercising and playing an instrument.

**Which picture shows an activity that Marie enjoys?**

A)



B)



C)



D)



# IN THE KITCHEN

*Cooking and baking is both physical and mental therapy.*

*-Mary Berry*



We are going to learn :

- 📌 describing simple processes
- 📌 expressing preferences
- 📌 making simple inquiries

## UNIT 3

## UNIT 3 IN THE KITCHEN

### Common Expressions

It's easy to make an omelette.

I'll try it as soon as possible.

Which country does pasta belong to?

I have a sweet tooth.

Let's start.

What can I use to cook soup?

Do I use two or three eggs?

How many steps are there in the recipe?

How much butter do you need?

How long does it take to bake cookies?

What is the following step after mixing?

What are the ingredients of a cake?

How do you usually cook chicken?

Let me tell you how to make an omelette.

First, put some oil into a pan.

Second, mix two eggs in a bowl.

Then add some salt.

After that, add some cheese and milk.

Finally, pour the mixture into the hot pan.

Serve it hot.

How do you serve soup?

What is the process?

Omlet yapmak çok kolay.

En kısa zamanda deneyeceğim.

Makarna hangi ülkeye ait?

Ben tatlıya düşkünüm.

Hadi başlayalım.

Çorba yapmak için ne kullanabilirim?

İki yumurta mı üç yumurta mı kullanayım?

Tarifte kaç adım var?

Ne kadar tereyağına ihtiyacın var?

Kurabiyelerin pişmesi ne kadar sürer?

Karıştırmadan sonraki adım nedir?

Bir kekin malzemeleri nelerdir?

Tavuğu genelde nasıl pişirirsin?

Sana omletin nasıl yapıldığını anlatayım.

İlk olarak bir tavaya yağ koy.

İkinci olarak bir kasede 2 yumurtayı karıştır.

Daha sonra tuz ekle.

Ondan sonra peynir ve süt ekle.

Son olarak karışımı sıcak tavaya dök.

Sıcak servis et.

Çorbayı nasıl servis edersin?

Yapım aşaması / süreç nedir?



# VOCABULARY 1

## COOKING VERBS

grill	ızgarada pişirmek	put	koymak
serve	servis etmek	mix	karıştırmak
fry	kızartmak	pour	dökmek
bake	fırında pişirmek	drain	süzme, suyunu çekmek
roast	fırında kızartmak	boil	kaynatmak
prepare	hazırlamak	chop	doğramak
cook	pişirmek	peel	soymak
marinate	terbiye etmek	dice	küp küp kesmek
season	baharat katmak, çeşnilendirmek	spread	yaymak / sürmek
taste	tatmak	sprinkle	serpmek
add	eklemek	crack	kırmak
whisk	çırpmak	rinse	durulamak
knead	yoğurmak	crush	ezmek
shape	şekil vermek	cover	kaplamak
mash	ezmek, püre yapmak	slice	dilimlemek
roll	yuvarlamak	tie	birleştirmek
cut	kesmek	heat	ısıtmak
squeeze	sıkmak	stir	karıştırmak
grate	rendelemek	steam	buharda pişirmek
place	yerleştirmek		

LEARN STEP BY STEP

## EXERCISES

1

Write the verbs under the pictures.

grill

bake

whisk

knead

drain

spread

grate

slice

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



2

Fill in the blanks with the given verbs below.

crack

squeeze

mash

pour

rinse

heat

add

chop

1. Firstly, put some oil into a pan and \_\_\_\_\_ it.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ two eggs in a big bowl.
3. I always wash the dishes with some washing-up liquid and \_\_\_\_\_ them.
4. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ the potatoes and mix in the butter?
5. This soup isn't tasty. Let's \_\_\_\_\_ some salt and spices to it.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ two tomatoes and an onion for the salad, please.
7. You should \_\_\_\_\_ a glass of milk over the mixture.
8. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ two lemons for me? I need some lemon juice.

3

Put the letters into the correct order to find the verbs. Then write them in the spaces.

1. inksprle  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. uscrh  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. ilbo  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. cedi  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. irst  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. elpe  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. inatmare  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. asosen  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. parpree  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. vecor  
\_\_\_\_\_

4

Match the halves to make a phrase.

1. knead      \_\_\_ a. the onions
2. season     \_\_\_ b. the pasta
3. whisk       \_\_\_ c. the dough
4. mash        \_\_\_ d. the potatoes
5. heat         \_\_\_ e. the oil
6. drain        \_\_\_ f. the cookies
7. chop         \_\_\_ g. the eggs
8. shape        \_\_\_ h. the chicken

## VOCABULARY 2

### TRADITIONAL DISHES

Sushi	~~~~~>	Suşi
Samosa	~~~~~>	üçgen şekilde geleneksel bir Güney Asya yemeği
Pizza	~~~~~>	Pizza
Taco	~~~~~>	Tako, geleneksel bir Meksika yemeği
Steak	~~~~~>	Biftek
Manti	~~~~~>	Manti

### EXERCISES

1

Match the traditional dishes to the pictures.

- a. Samosa      b. Manti      c. Pizza      d. Taco      e. Steak      f. Sushi

1.  <input type="checkbox"/>	2.  <input type="checkbox"/>	3.  <input type="checkbox"/>
4.  <input type="checkbox"/>	5.  <input type="checkbox"/>	6.  <input type="checkbox"/>

2

Fill in the gaps with the words below.

- samosas      ○ steak  
○ sushi      ○ manti

1. **Billy** : How about going to the new Japanese restaurant?  
**Edison** : Great idea. I feel like eating some delicious \_\_\_\_\_.

2. \_\_\_\_\_ is a traditional dish in Turkey. It is a small piece of dough filled with minced meat. It is served with garlicky yogurt.
3. **Sandra** : Do you like Indian cuisine?  
**Laura** : Yeah! I love spicy Indian dishes. \_\_\_\_\_ are my favorite.
4. **Edward** : My favorite food is \_\_\_\_\_. It is a high quality beef grilled or fried.  
**Brian** : I agree with you. I love it, too!

## VOCABULARY 3

### VERB PHRASES

graduate from	→	... -den mezun olmak	cut into halves	→	yarıya bölmek
step into	→	adım atmak	be famous for	→	ile ünlü olmak
take part in	→	yer almak	belongs to	→	ait olmak
related to	→	ilgili olmak	have a sweet tooth	→	tatlıya zaafı olmak/ düşkün olmak
go well with something	→	bir şey ile iyi gitmek			

### EXERCISES

1

Fill in the gaps with the verb phrases below.

goes well with

are famous for

have a sweet tooth

belongs to

cut them into halves

1. Many people \_\_\_\_\_. They never refuse chocolate, ice-cream or cookies.
2. Sushi \_\_\_\_\_ Japan, but it's a world-famous food.
3. **Fred** : What shall I do with these strawberries?  
**Helin** : \_\_\_\_\_, please.
4. I think lemonade always \_\_\_\_\_ light snacks.
5. India and Mexico \_\_\_\_\_ their spicy dishes.

2

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

1. Arda Türkmen **graduated from/ stepped into** his professional life when he was young.
2. Pizza and pasta **belong to / famous for** Italy.
3. Sarah takes **part in / has a sweet tooth**. She eats lots of chocolate every day.
4. What is your country **famous for / belongs to**?
5. Nora wants to **go well with / take part in** a cookery workshop.

## VOCABULARY 4

### KITCHEN TOOLS

spoon	→	kaşık	mixing bowl	→	karıştırma kasesi
teaspoon	→	çay kaşığı	baking tray	→	fırın tepsisi
tablespoon	→	yemek kaşığı	pot	→	tencere
ice-cream spoon	→	dondurma kaşığı	bowl	→	kase
fork	→	çatal	bottle	→	şişe
knife	→	bıçak	glass	→	bardak
pan	→	tava	cup	→	fincan
saucepan	→	tencere, derin tava	peeler	→	soyacak
plate	→	tabak	blender	→	karıştırıcı
oven	→	fırın	grater	→	rende

### EXERCISES

1

Put the letters into the correct order to find the words. Then write them in the spaces.

- |               |       |             |       |
|---------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| 1. tbotle     | _____ | 7. asgls    | _____ |
| 2. lesptaboon | _____ | 8. ucepsaan | _____ |
| 3. ndbleer    | _____ | 9. atple    | _____ |
| 4. elpeer     | _____ | 10. eovn    | _____ |
| 5. tegrar     | _____ | 11. ifkne   | _____ |
| 6. ospon      | _____ | 12. wbol    | _____ |

2

Match the verbs to the kitchen tools.



- |          |     |             |
|----------|-----|-------------|
| 1. bake  | ___ | a. glass    |
| 2. cut   | ___ | b. bowl     |
| 3. drain | ___ | c. teaspoon |
| 4. eat   | ___ | d. knife    |
| 5. boil  | ___ | e. oven     |
| 6. mix   | ___ | f. fork     |
| 7. drink | ___ | g. strainer |
| 8. stir  | ___ | h. saucepan |



3

Match the words with the pictures.

a. peeler

c. saucepan

e. baking tray

b. pan

d. oven

f. grater



4

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

- You need a large **pan / pot** to make soup.
- You should add a **teaspoon / fork** of salt to the mixture.
- For this dessert, there is no need to preheat the **blender / oven**.
- Crack two eggs in a medium-sized **baking tray / bowl**.
- There isn't any milk in the **bottle / peeler**.
- I'm looking for the **strainer / cup** to drain the pasta.
- Adding two **graters / cups** of sugar is the next step of this recipe.
- Use a sharp **knife / tablespoon** to chop the onions.

5

Fill in the blanks with the words given below.

- spoon     mixing bowl     saucepan  
 bottles     blender

- I prefer glass \_\_\_\_\_ because they are healthy and eco-friendly.
- This food isn't very pleasant to eat. I think I should add a \_\_\_\_\_ of honey to it to make it taste better.
- My mother doesn't like using a \_\_\_\_\_ to mix food. She always uses a fork or a spoon.
- Pauline boiled some pasta in a big \_\_\_\_\_ for her guests yesterday.
- I need a small \_\_\_\_\_ to put the liquid ingredients in.

## VOCABULARY 5

### ADJECTIVES

well-known	→	tanınmış	large	→	geniş, büyük
freshly squeezed	→	taze sıkılmış	powdered	→	toz haline getirilmiş
professional	→	profesyonel	soft	→	yumuşak
sour	→	ekşi	preheated	→	önceden ısıtılmış
rich	→	zengin	tasty	→	lezzetli
different	→	farklı	fresh	→	taze
various	→	çeşitli	handful	→	bir tutam
particular	→	özel	homemade	→	ev yapımı
practical	→	pratik	salty	→	tuzlu
easy	→	kolay	fatty	→	yağlı
sweet	→	tatlı	crushed	→	ezilmiş
spicy	→	baharatlı	traditional	→	geleneksel
medium	→	orta			

LEARN STEP BY STEP

### EXERCISES

1

Complete the sentences with the words below.

- crushed       sour       preheated       professional  
 traditional       freshly squeezed       fatty       homemade

1. Gordon Ramsey is a \_\_\_\_\_ chef. He has amazing recipes and cooking styles.
2. Sushi is a \_\_\_\_\_ Japanese dish.
3. Judy's mother baked these cookies yesterday. They are \_\_\_\_\_ .
4. Thomas drinks a glass of \_\_\_\_\_ orange juice every morning.
5. Lemons are \_\_\_\_\_ and chocolate is sweet.
6. Junk food is unhealthy because it's \_\_\_\_\_ .
7. Now you need to add two cloves of \_\_\_\_\_ garlic to the mixture.
8. Julia baked some delicious chocolate cookies in the \_\_\_\_\_ oven an hour ago.

2

Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with the words below.

tasty

salty

large

sour

spicy

rich

well-known

soft

1.



This lemonade is too \_\_\_\_\_ to drink.

2.



Mexican food is usually \_\_\_\_\_.

3.



I love my mother's cookies. They are \_\_\_\_\_.

4.



Turkish cuisine is very \_\_\_\_\_. They have lots of traditional dishes.

5.



Nusret is a \_\_\_\_\_ chef in the world. People love his meat recipes.

6.



Cakes are \_\_\_\_\_ and sweet.

7.



French fries are too \_\_\_\_\_ to eat.

8.



We need a \_\_\_\_\_ mixing bowl to prepare the ingredients.

3

Put the letters into the correct order to find the words. Then complete the sentences.

1. Harry sometimes puts some \_\_\_\_\_ ( derepowd ) milk in his coffee.
2. Children should eat \_\_\_\_\_ ( esfrh ) fruit and vegetables because they are healthy.
3. Add a \_\_\_\_\_ ( dfuhanl ) of herbs to the soup to make it taste better.
4. Gary wants to bake \_\_\_\_\_ ( ferdifent ) cookies today.
5. You can find lots of \_\_\_\_\_ ( cticpraal ) pasta recipes on this website.
6. I think it's not \_\_\_\_\_ ( seay ) to cook lentil soup.
7. Cakes and cookies are \_\_\_\_\_ ( eswet ).
8. Tony is a great chef, so he has \_\_\_\_\_ ( iovarus ) reasons to write a cookery book.

LEARN STEP BY STEP

4

Find and circle the words in the word-search puzzle.

POWDERED  
PARTICULAR

SWEET  
TASTY

TRADITIONAL  
FRESH

VARIOUS  
HANDFUL

I	Y	S	N	G	O	W	Z	Z	B	J	S	N	F	F	X	F
Q	K	W	P	O	W	D	E	R	E	D	C	C	T	X	E	F
Y	G	E	T	Y	K	Q	O	G	M	S	I	R	A	A	X	S
G	J	E	B	R	D	A	Y	C	X	L	L	Y	S	J	G	A
V	Z	T	V	R	L	U	V	G	D	P	O	A	T	T	B	F
D	R	J	U	Y	Q	P	T	D	R	H	L	M	Y	P	N	X
M	E	N	T	R	A	D	I	T	I	O	N	A	L	X	R	W
L	D	S	D	N	B	E	G	T	B	S	N	C	U	Y	H	Q
L	H	A	N	D	F	U	L	T	G	Y	M	M	Y	N	Y	X
X	H	J	P	A	R	T	I	C	U	L	A	R	W	L	G	H
J	N	U	M	A	T	K	B	E	T	F	R	E	S	H	O	D
U	C	Y	Q	M	H	C	Z	N	G	V	A	R	I	O	U	S
E	J	W	Z	V	T	X	U	A	O	X	W	P	J	V	M	O

## VOCABULARY 6

### INGREDIENTS

meat	→	et	butter	→	tereyağı
chicken	→	tavuk	sugar	→	şeker
salt	→	tuz	dough	→	hamur
pepper	→	biber	honey	→	bal
oil	→	yağ	mince	→	kıyma
olive oil	→	zeytin yağı	breadcrumbs	→	ekmek kırıntıları
vinegar	→	sirke	black pepper	→	karabiber
spice	→	baharat	cumin	→	kimyon
herb	→	bitki / ot	coconut powder	→	hindistan cevizi tozu
egg	→	yumurta	red pepper	→	kırmızı biber
cheese	→	peynir	lentil	→	mercimek
milk	→	süt	cocoa	→	kakao
bitter chocolate	→	siyah çikolata	cinnamon	→	tarçın
vanilla	→	vanilya	flour	→	un
rice	→	pirinç	rice flour	→	pirinç unu

### EXERCISES

1

Choose the correct option in each sentence.

1. To marinate the **cinnamon / chicken**, you can use a mixture of red and black pepper and salt.
2. Knead the **dough / rice** until it gets soft. Then you can roll it.
3. When I feel ill, I always have spicy **lentil / oil** soup to get well.
4. Sharon has a sweet tooth. She eats at least two bars of **crackers / bitter chocolate** every day.
5. I need to buy some **minced / spicy** beef to make some meatballs for lunch.

2

Put the letters into the correct order to find the words. Then complete the sentences.

1. I don't want any \_\_\_\_\_ ( egvinar ) for my salad.
2. Some people like fish with \_\_\_\_\_ ( micun ) sauce.
3. I prefer using some \_\_\_\_\_ ( namcinon ) when I bake cookies.
4. Fred is going to buy some \_\_\_\_\_ ( nehoy ) for breakfast.
5. I don't prefer using brown \_\_\_\_\_ ( asugr ) in my tea.

3 Write each word / phrase under the correct picture.

coconut powder

honey

cheese

rice flour

dough

vinegar

breadcrumbs

cinnamon

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



4 There are the names of 8 ingredients in the word-search puzzle. Find them and circle.

I	A	U	O	I	L	D	O	U	G	H	I	I	O	K
B	X	L	P	R	F	J	U	W	E	C	Y	V	E	G
S	D	N	S	C	X	N	M	P	Y	I	Q	A	D	Z
H	C	Z	A	T	Y	K	G	F	P	V	P	N	C	D
L	G	D	C	R	F	A	S	W	D	Y	U	I	E	H
E	P	E	Q	W	L	H	N	T	K	D	L	L	T	M
N	L	C	C	I	N	N	A	M	O	N	R	L	F	T
T	G	A	I	X	N	A	M	O	P	N	I	A	C	J
I	P	E	P	P	E	R	K	P	S	S	C	W	J	O
L	V	Q	L	C	H	E	E	S	E	B	E	L	I	O

## VOCABULARY 7



### FRUIT & VEGETABLES

pepper	→	biber
tomato	→	domates
blueberry	→	yaban mersini
kiwi	→	kiwi
banana	→	muz
strawberry	→	çilek
grape	→	üzüm
cranberry	→	yabanmersini / kıvılcık
lemon	→	limon

onion	→	soğan
garlic	→	sarımsak
mint	→	nane
mint leaf	→	nane yaprağı
carrot	→	havuç
potato	→	patates
parsley	→	maydanoz
cucumber	→	salatalık
basil	→	fesleğen



### EXERCISES

1 Write the words under the pictures.

- |                                 |                                |                               |                              |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> basil     | <input type="radio"/> cucumber | <input type="radio"/> mint    | <input type="radio"/> grape  |
| <input type="radio"/> blueberry | <input type="radio"/> garlic   | <input type="radio"/> parsley | <input type="radio"/> pepper |



2 Circle the odd one in each category.

- |              |            |           |           |
|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. onion     | pepper     | carrot    | blueberry |
| 2. garlic    | strawberry | grape     | kiwi      |
| 3. parsley   | mint       | basil     | banana    |
| 4. cranberry | grape      | blueberry | potato    |
| 5. lemon     | banana     | grape     | mint leaf |

3

Fill in the gaps with the words below.

mint leaves

carrots

pepper

lemon

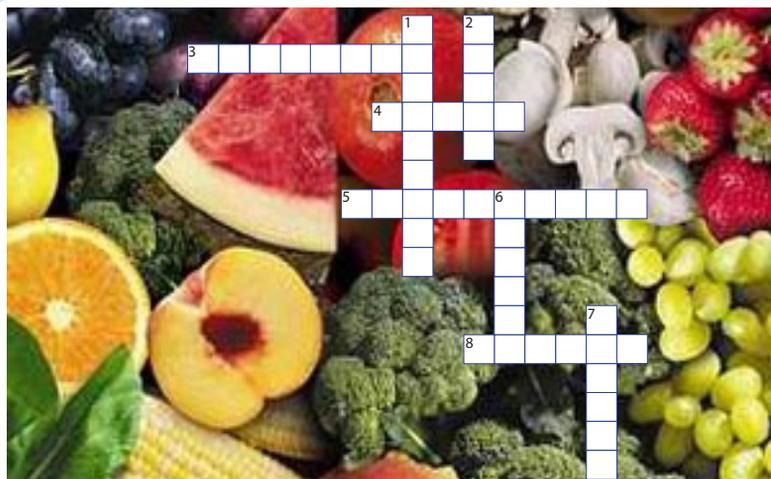
potatoes

parsley

1. Serve your homemade lemonade with some \_\_\_\_\_. They'll give the lemonade a fresh taste.
2. You should add a teaspoon of freshly squeezed \_\_\_\_\_ juice to your soup.
3. Can you boil and mash these \_\_\_\_\_ for lunch, please?
4. I can't eat this \_\_\_\_\_ because it's too hot.
5. Olga prefers decorating her meals with some \_\_\_\_\_. She loves this herb because she thinks it adds flavor to food.
6. People think that rabbits love \_\_\_\_\_, but that's not completely true.

4

Fill in the gaps with the words below.



**ACROSS**

3. a long, thin, green vegetable with dark green skin, usually eaten uncooked in salads
4. a vegetable with a strong smell and flavour
5. a small juicy red fruit that has small brown seeds on its surface
8. a long, thin and orange vegetable

**DOWN**

1. a small, round, red fruit with a sour taste
2. an oval fruit that has a yellow skin and sour juice
6. a long, curved fruit with a yellow skin and soft, sweet, white flesh inside
7. a round and usually yellow vegetable that grows underground

## VOCABULARY 8

### NOUNS

cuisine	→	mutfak (Türk mutfağı ...vb.)	ingredient	→	içerik / malzeme
meal	→	yemek	process	→	süreç
sauce	→	sos	cracker	→	kraker
experience	→	deneyim	salad	→	salata
step	→	adım	pancake	→	krep
piece	→	parça	flat	→	düz
guest	→	misafir	bread	→	ekmek
method	→	yöntem	rest	→	kalan
preparation	→	hazırlık	fridge	→	buzdolabı
workshop	→	uygulama, atölye	biscuit	→	bisküvi
tip	→	ipucu	walnut	→	ceviz
clue	→	ipucu	mixture	→	karışım
half	→	yarım	surface	→	yüzey
field	→	alan	place	→	yer
omelette	→	omlet	soup	→	çorba
pasta	→	makarna	gastronomy	→	yemek sanatı
cookie	→	kurabiye	department	→	bölüm
recipe	→	tarif	pinch	→	tutam
clove	→	diş ( sarımsak )			

### NOUN / ADJECTIVE PHRASES

professional life	→	iş hayatı
cooking method	→	yemek pişirme metodu
fruit salad	→	meyve salatası
lemon juice	→	limon suyu
vegetable soup	→	sebze çorbası
sweet tooth	→	tatlıya düşkünlük
culinary art	→	yemek pişirme sanatı

### EXERCISES

1

Match the halves of the noun / adjectives phrases.

- |                 |     |            |
|-----------------|-----|------------|
| 1. sweet        | ___ | a. tooth   |
| 2. lemon        | ___ | b. life    |
| 3. Italian      | ___ | c. soup    |
| 4. culinary     | ___ | d. juice   |
| 5. fruit        | ___ | e. cuisine |
| 6. vegetable    | ___ | f. method  |
| 7. professional | ___ | g. art     |
| 8. cooking      | ___ | h. salad   |

2

Write the words under the pictures.

 pancakes walnuts crackers fridge cookies bread pasta clove

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



LEARN STEP BY STEP

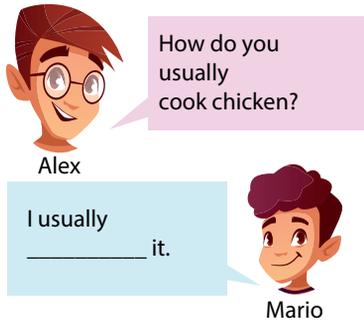
3

Circle the correct option in each sentence

- Just add a **pinch / rest** of salt to the mixture, please.
- Sarah is a great cook. She has lots of roasted chicken **recipes / steps**.
- Marie** : How do you prepare this dish? Can you give me some information about its **surface / process?**  
**Gerard** : Sure. It's very easy.
- My brother is going to attend a series of **workshops / fields** about Italian cuisine.
- Gary's mother always gives people helpful **crackers / tips** about how to cook pasta dishes.
- You should keep this pudding in the **method / fridge** for two hours because it's served cold.
- I helped my mother with the **preparation / clue** of the lunch yesterday.
- Gastronomy is a **mixture / field** related to cooking and serving.



13.



- A) grate                      B) roast  
C) peel                        D) tie

14. Wolfgang Puck is a \_\_\_\_\_ American chef. He has interesting cooking methods and incredible recipes.

**Which option IS NOT suitable to complete the sentence?**

- A) famous                      B) professional  
C) well-known                D) handful

15.

- \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_  
- vanilla                      - butter  
- flour                        - vinegar  
- milk                         - mince  
- sugar                        - lentil

**Choose the best title for the list above.**

- A) Cucumbers                B) Workshops  
C) Ingredients                D) Fields

16. I'm fond of eating vegetables. Strawberries, bananas and cranberries are my favorite.

**Which underlined word is WRONG?**

- A) strawberries                B) vegetables  
C) bananas                      D) cranberries

17. I. mash → potatoes  
II. marinate → chicken  
III. chop → soup  
IV. boil → water

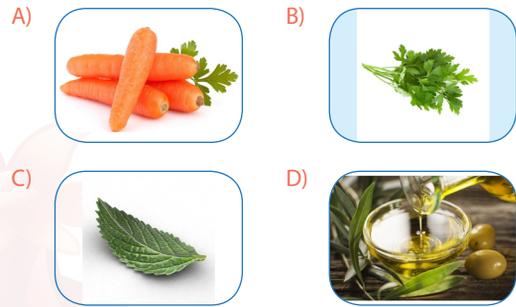
**Which pair is WRONG?**

- A) I                                B) II                                C) III                                D) IV

18.



**Which picture IS NOT related to the list above?**



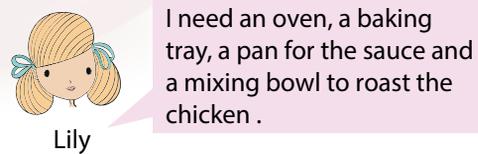
19.



**Which verb DOES NOT match with one of the pictures above?**

- A) season                      B) whisk  
C) chop                         D) spread

20.



**Which of the following IS NOT one of the kitchen tools that Lilly needs for roasting chicken?**



# GRAMMAR 1

## Describing Simple Processes

### • Sequence Adverbs

We use the sequence adverbs "**first**", "**next**", "**then**", "**after that**" and "**finally**" to describe the order in which two or more actions happen or if there are number of steps in an instruction.

<b>First,</b>	→	boil some water in a kettle.
<b>Second,</b>	→	pour the water in a cup.
<b>Next,</b>	→	put the teabag into the water.
<b>After that,</b>	→	add some sugar and milk.
<b>Finally,</b>	→	take out the teabag and enjoy it.



## IMPERATIVES

We usually use imperatives to give orders or instructions.



### Positive Form

Add	a pinch of parsley.
Put	some olive oil.
Drain	the pasta with a strainer.
Stir	the coffee.



### Negative Form

Don't	add	any salt to the soup.
	sprinkle	any parsley.
	chop	the onions.
	pour	any milk into my coffee.



## EXERCISES

1

Circle the correct options in the recipe.

It is easy to make an omelette. You don't have to be a cook to make a great omelet. All you need is to follow a recipe. You need two eggs, some butter, some cheese, some milk and some salt and pepper. **First / Then**, put some butter into a pan and heat it. **Second / Finally**, mix two eggs in a mixing bowl. **Then / First**, add some cheese and milk. **After that / Second**, pour the mixture into the hot pan. **Finally / Next**, add some salt and black pepper and serve it. Bon Appetite!

2

Put the sentences into the correct order.

- ( ) Second, cut them into small pieces.
- ( ) Finally, add the lemon juice and some honey.
- ( ) After that, squeeze the lemon.
- ( ) Put them into a small bowl, and then add some blueberries and cranberries.
- ( ) First, peel the apples and bananas.



LEARN STEP BY STEP

3

Circle and correct the mistakes in the sentences.

1. Serving your freshly squeezed lemonade with mint leaves.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Doesn't add more than a teaspoon of salt to the steak.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
3. After covering the carrot balls with coconut powder, let's it cool for 1 hour.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
4. First, you can serve your grilled steak with herbs.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
5. Pours the sauce and serve it.  
\_\_\_\_\_.
6. You put some oil into the pan and heat it.  
\_\_\_\_\_.

## GRAMMAR 2

### Expressing Preferences

We use 'prefer' to express our preferences.



#### Positive Form

I We You They	prefer	cooking pasta.
He She It	prefers	fresh fruit.



#### Negative Form

I We You They	don't prefer	eating pizza.
He She It	doesn't prefer	grilling meat.



#### Question Form

Do	I we you they	prefer	making an omelette to frying potatoes?
Does	he she it	prefer	Turkish cuisine to American cuisine?



## EXERCISE

Circle the correct option in each sentence

- Kim** : Does Ali **prefer / prefers** homemade lemonade?  
**Recep** : No, he thinks it is a bit sour. He **prefer / prefers** drinking fruit juice.
- Alp is a well-known Turkish chef. He **prefer / prefers** taking part in each step of preparing, cooking and serving.
- Sally** : **Do / Does** you prefer roasting or frying chicken?  
**Lilly** : I generally **prefer / prefers** roasting it, but I rarely fry it.
- My father and I **prefer / prefers** fruit salad in summers, but my mom **doesn't prefer / doesn't prefers** it. She **prefer / prefers** carrot balls.
- Mahmut and Buse **don't / doesn't** prefer Indian cuisine.
- Patricia** : Which one **do / does** you prefer? Pizza or pasta?  
**Carol** : I **prefer / prefers** pasta.
- I don't know what she **prefer / prefers** eating, but I'm sure everyone likes my pasta with tomato sauce.
- He doesn't **prefer / prefers** using a knife while eating meat. He only uses a fork.

# GRAMMAR 3

## Making Simple Inquiries

### Can / Can't

"Can" is used to talk about abilities/inabilities, requests and possibilities. "can't" is the negative form of "can".

LEARN STEP BY STEP

### Positive Form

I We You They He She It	can	shape the dough by kneading.
---	-----	------------------------------

### Negative Form

I We You They He She It	can't / can not	roast chicken.
---	-----------------	----------------

### Question Form

Can	I we you they he she it	cook pizza?
-----	---	-------------

### Short Answers

I you we Yes, they can. he she it	I you we No, they can not. / can't. he she it
---	---

## EXERCISE

Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of 'can'.

- Selin is a great cook. She \_\_\_\_\_ cook delicious meals.
- Kevin** : How well \_\_\_\_\_ you bake chocolate cookies.  
**Nancy** : To be honest, I'm terrible at cooking. I \_\_\_\_\_ even cook pasta.
- Sally** : \_\_\_\_\_ you chop the onions for me?  
**Mark** : Sure.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ cook meatballs. It's too difficult for me.

## Should / Shouldn't

We use **should** and **shouldn't** to give advice or talk about what we think is right or wrong.



### Positive Form

I We You They He She It	should	use three eggs for the omelette.
---	--------	----------------------------------



### Negative Form

I We You They He She It	shouldn't	eat pasta every day.
---	-----------	----------------------



### Question Form

Should	I we you they he she it	add some more salt?
--------	---	---------------------



### Short Answers

I you we Yes, they should. he she it	I you we No, they should not. / shouldn't. he she it
--	--



## EXERCISES

1

Circle the correct option in each sentence.

- You **should / shouldn't** put too much salt in your lentil soup.
- Marie** : **Should / Can** you chop the onions when I am grating the carrots?  
**Kevin** : Sure. I'll be happy to help you.
- Henry **can / should** use many cooking methods in the kitchen. He's very good at cooking.
- Before grilling meat, you **can / should** leave it in a mixture of vinegar, oil and herbs to make it taste better.
- Helen** : What should I do to lose weight?  
**David** : You **should / shouldn't** eat fatty meals and you **should / shouldn't** prefer healthy dishes like vegetable soup and salad.
- Kim** : How much salt **should / can** I add to the beef?  
**Vernon** : You should add a teaspoon of salt after cooking it.



## ATTENTION!



### Study the dialogues in the box.

- A** : Do I use two or three eggs to make an omelette?  
**B** : Use three eggs because I am very hungry today.
- A** : How much sugar do you need for the cookies?  
**B** : A cup of sugar is enough.
- A** : How many steps are there in the recipe?  
**B** : There are four steps.
- A** : How long does it take to cook pasta?  
**B** : It takes 8 minutes. If you want to prepare some sauce you need 10 more minutes.

2

Fill in the blanks with the words / phrases below.

how much

do I use

can

how many

how long

should

- Helin** : \_\_\_\_\_ bananas do we have at home?  
**Melek** : There are seven bananas, but we need 5 more.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ make tasty cakes with this recipe.
- Barış** : \_\_\_\_\_ 2 or 3 cloves of garlic?  
**Seda** : 2 cloves of garlic will be enough, but you can use more if you like.
- Marco** : \_\_\_\_\_ milk should I add to the mixture?  
**Felicia** : Add 4 cups of milk and let it cool.
- If you want to be fit, you \_\_\_\_\_ do sports and eat healthy food.
- Kevin** : \_\_\_\_\_ does it take to make an omelette?  
**Richard** : It takes only 15 minutes.

## GRAMMAR TEST |

1 – 5 : For these questions, choose the correct options according to the passage.

In the morning, I usually prefer drinking Turkish coffee because it makes me feel energetic. It's very easy to make Turkish coffee. You (1) \_\_\_\_\_ make great coffee at home by following this recipe. (2) \_\_\_\_\_, put a tablespoon of coffee into a coffee pot. Second, (3) \_\_\_\_\_ a teaspoon of sugar and stir. And (4) \_\_\_\_\_ pour a cup of water into the coffee pot. Finally, stir it while boiling over medium heat. Your coffee is ready. Good appetite. If you want your coffee to taste better, you (5) \_\_\_\_\_ use cold water.

1.

- A) should  
B) can  
C) prefer  
D) can't

2.

- A) Finally  
B) Then  
C) After that  
D) First

3.

- A) add  
B) added  
C) adding  
D) adds

4.

- A) then  
B) first  
C) after  
D) next

5.

- A) should  
B) dislike  
C) prefer  
D) like

6 – 16 : For these questions, choose the correct options to fill in the blanks.

6.



Jason

\_\_\_\_\_ does it take to roast chicken?



Will

It takes 20 minutes to prepare it, and 40 minutes to roast it.

- A) How much  
B) How well  
C) How many  
D) How long

7.

My sister \_\_\_\_\_ Japanese cuisine to American cuisine.

- A) prefer  
B) is prefer  
C) prefers  
D) preferring

8.

**Susan** : \_\_\_\_\_ you prefer cooking pizza or chicken?

**Laura** : I usually prefer cooking pizza because I am keen on Italian cuisine.

- A) Do  
B) Which  
C) Does  
D) How often

9.

Dorothy \_\_\_\_\_ hot drinks like tea or coffee.

- A) don't prefer  
B) doesn't prefers  
C) doesn't prefer  
D) isn't prefer

10.

**Kimberly** : You shouldn't \_\_\_\_\_ too much ice cream. It's unhealthy.

**Daniel** : You're right, but I have a sweet tooth.

- A) to eat  
B) eat  
C) eating  
D) to eating



## READING

### 1. Read and circle the correct options in the recipe.

#### Steak Time!

**Irish Proverb:** 'Laughter is brightest where the food is best.'

Today I am going to give you a fascinating recipe and make you laugh.

#### Ingredients

- 500 grams of boneless beef
- An onion
- Some honey
- 3 cloves of garlic
- Some black pepper, cumin and salt
- 3 tablespoons of olive oil
- A butter
- A cup of milk



### Process

- First, grate the **honey / onion** and cloves into a large bowl.
- Second, pour the **honey / butter** into it. Then add some black pepper and cumin.
- Next, put the beef into a bowl and pour a cup of **olive oil / milk** and leave for 15 minutes.
- Then tie the mixture of onion, garlic, honey and **milk / spices** with the beef before adding 3 tablespoons of olive oil.
- Knead the new mixture for 10 minutes.
- Heat the **butter / salt** in a pan, and put the mixture into it.
- After it is cooked, add some **salt / flour**.
- You can serve it with some **herbs / rice** flour if you like.



### Bon Appetite!

### 2. Read the information again to mark the statements as 'T' for True, 'F' for False and 'NG' for Not Given.

- |  |            |
|--|------------|
| 1. We don't need any sweet ingredients for this dish.        | T / F / NG |
| 2. We need to use some liquid ingredients to cook the steak. | T / F / NG |
| 3. It takes 15 minutes to prepare this dish.                 | T / F / NG |
| 4. This is a traditional English dish.                       | T / F / NG |
| 5. The dish includes some spices and vegetables.             | T / F / NG |
| 6. You should only eat this dish at lunch time.              | T / F / NG |

### 3. Which of the following questions IS NOT answered?

- A) How can I serve this dish?
- B) How much milk do I need to use for this dish?
- C) What should I do after grating the onion?
- D) For how many people is this dish?

1.



Sila

I am keen on cooking chicken. I love cooking and eating it. I usually prefer roasting chicken.

Which picture shows Sila's cooking method?

A)



B)



C)



D)



2.

SAUCY BAKED CHICKEN

**Step 1**

Heat the oven to 200° C and put two tomatoes, 3 cloves of garlic and some olive oil into a baking tray.

**Step 2**

Season the chicken with a teaspoon of black pepper, two teaspoons of salt and ½ teaspoon of cumin.

**Step 3**

Put the seasoned chicken into the baking tray and put the tray into the oven.

**Step 4**

Roast until the chicken is browned (40 to 45 minutes) and serve it warm.

Which picture is related to the final step of the recipe?

A)



B)



C)



D)



3. **Sally** : I'm very hungry. I want to eat some sweet food for breakfast.

**Terry** : Sure. \_\_\_\_\_ .

**Sally** : Great idea. We need to check the ingredients.

**Choose the best option to complete the dialogue.**

- A) I don't have a sweet tooth
- B) We can prepare a meat dish
- C) Let's make some honey pancakes
- D) I prefer spicy food to sour food

4. **Kerem** : \_\_\_\_\_?

**Diego** : Yes, it's very tasty. I'm very keen on Japanese cuisine.

**Kerem** : \_\_\_\_\_?

**Diego** : No, not really. I don't prefer hot and spicy food.

**Kerem** : Oh, really. I love spicy food. By the way, I'm so hungry, and I want to eat out. \_\_\_\_\_?

**Diego** : That's a good idea, but take me to a nice Japanese restaurant, please. I feel like eating some sushi.

**Which of the following questions DOES NOT Kerem ask Diego?**

- A) What about Mexican dishes
- B) Do you like sushi
- C) Would you like to join me
- D) Do you prefer pasta to sushi

5. **Waiter** : Would you like some dessert after your main course?

**Tom** : No, thanks. \_\_\_\_\_ .

**Which option IS NOT suitable to complete the dialogue?**

- A) I don't prefer sweet food
- B) I have a sweet tooth
- C) I'm on a diet
- D) I don't want any dessert

6. I. Mix the dry ingredients.
- II. Knead the dough.
- III. Roll out the dough.
- IV. Shape the cookies.
- V. Bake the cookies in the oven.

Which picture shows the second step of the recipe?

A)



B)



C)



D)



7 – 8: Answer these questions according to the passage.

Budy Valastro is a well-known pastry chef. He is a real professional in the field of making pastries, breads and other baked foods. He is the owner of Carlo's Baker Shop. Moreover, he has 5 more pastry shops in New Jersey. He stepped into the kitchen when he was seventeen years old and started to work with his father. When his father died, he started to work as "Cake Boss".

7. The passage tells us about \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) the cakes of Carlo's Baker Shop
- B) a famous chef's professional life
- C) the meaning of "Cake Boss"
- D) the university education of Budy Valastro

8. Budy Valastro \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) has 5 pastry shops
- B) became "Cake Boss" at the age of 17
- C) works at his father's resaurant in New Jersey
- D) is a world-famous pastry chef

9.



Tank

I like adding some freshly squeezed lemon juice to my lentil soup.

My favorite meal is meatballs. My mother cooks delicious meatballs for me every Saturday.



Ferhat



Burcu

I prefer eating sweet food at breakfast. For example honey pancakes are my favourites.

I love grilled fish and steamed vegetables.



Merve

Which of the following is FALSE?

- A) Tank hates sour food or drinks.
- B) Ferhat eats a meat dish on Saturday.
- C) Burcu has a sweet tooth.
- D) Merve prefers healthy cooking methods.

10.



Sarah

I usually fry it. It's very tasty.

I think grilling is the best way to cook chicken.



Hannah

How do you cook chicken?



Mark

I always roast chicken.

I prefer cooking chicken with vegetables.



Neil

Who prefers an unhealthy cooking method?

- A) Sarah
- B) Mark
- C) Hannah
- D) Neil