



UNIT 9



by **Salih ÖZDEMİR**

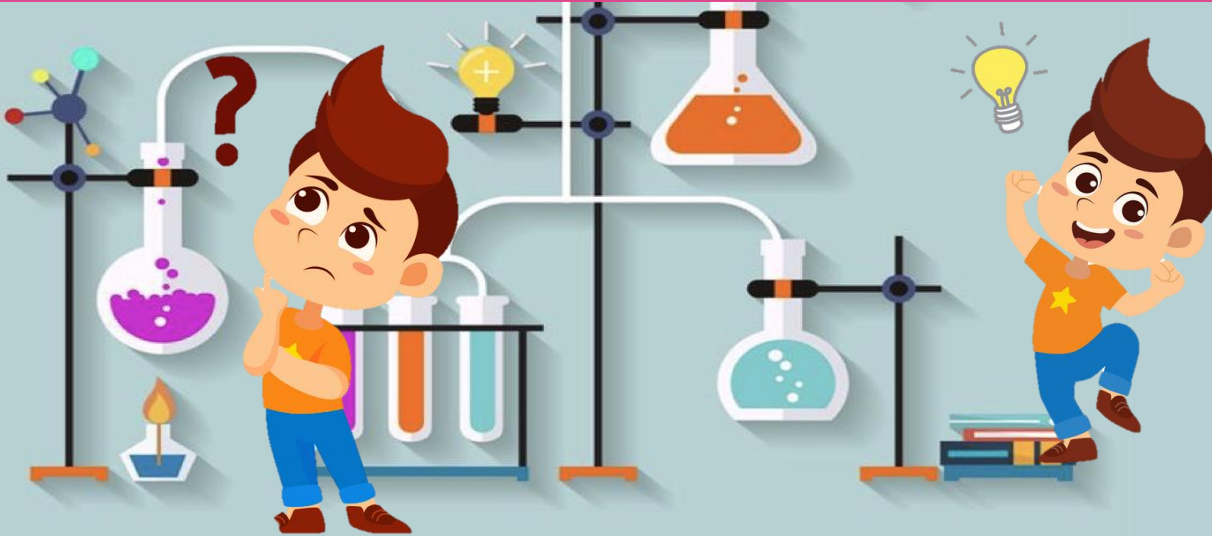
- We are going to learn:
- Talking about past events

DAHA FAZLA BU TARZ ETKİNLİK İÇİN **METAWORD** VE **MOD SORU BANKASI** KİTABIMIZIN AKILLI TAHTA UYGULAMASINI ve E-BOOK HALİNİ altinkarne.com SİTEMİZDEN ÜCRETSİZ İNDİREBİLİRSİNİZ.



UNIT QUESTIONS

What are you doing?	Ne yapıyorsun?
What did s/he do?	O ne yaptı?
Who discovered the gravity?	Yer çekimini kim keşfetti?
Who invented the light bulb?	Ampulü kim icat etti?
What kind of books are you reading currently?	Bu aralar hangi tür kitapları okuyorsun?
What are the current scientific actions you know?	Şu aralar bildiğin bilimsel gelişmeler neler?
What was the scientific action in the past you know?	Geçmişteki bildiğin bilimsel gelişmeler neler?
What about currently?	Ya şu aralar?
Who are the inventors you know?	Bildiğin mucitler kimler?
What does inventor mean?	Mucit ne demek?



COMMON EXPRESSIONS

Marie Curie is the discoverer of radium.	Radium'un kaşifi Marie Curie'dir.
Gugliemo Marconi is the inventor of radio.	Radyonun mucidi Gugliemo Marconi'dir.
S/he was born in London.	O Londra'da doğdu.
S/he died in New York.	O New York'da öldü.
Invention of the compass made our life easier.	Pusulanın icadı hayatımızı kolaylaştırdı.
My brother is preparing a science project nowadays.	Erkek kardeşim bugünlerde bir bilim projesi hazırlıyor.
I am reading a science fiction novel.	Bir bilim kurgu romanı okuyorum.
Currently, I am reading a book about space travel.	Bu aralar uzayla ilgili bir kitap okuyorum.
Now scientists are exploring the solar gravity.	Şu anda bilim adamları güneş çekim kuvvetini keşfediyor.
Researchers are working on new fossils in the lab.	Araştırmacılar laboratuvarında yeni fosiller üzerinde çalışıyor.
Newton discovered the gravity of the matter.	Newton maddenin çekim kuvvetini keşfetti.
Really?	Gerçekten mi?
Pay attention to the lab safety.	Laboratuvar güvenliğine dikkat et.
I think compass changed the world most.	Bence dünyayı en çok pusula değiştirdi.
There are many other scientific achievements.	Daha birçok başka bilimsel başarı var.



NOUNS

medicine	tıp, ilaç	science	bilim	news	haber
geometry	geometri	experiment	deney	documentary	belgesel
microbe	mikrop	safety	güvenlik	competition	yarışma
catgut	ameliyat ipliği	century	yüzyıl	project	proje
compass	pusula	world	dünya	profession	meslek
vaccine	aşı	fossil	fosil, kalıntı	road	yol
tyre	tekerlek	gravity	yer çekimi	building	bina
land	toprak, kara	discovery	keşif	hospital	hastane
navigation	navigasyon	discoverer	kaşif	capacity	kapasite
degree	derece	invention	icat, buluş	signal	sinyal, işaret
system	sistem	inventor	mucit	hope	umut
chemist	kimyager	planet	gezegen	smell	koku
biochemist	biyo kimyager	transportation	ulaşım	lab	laboratuvar
biologist	biyolog	travel	seyahat	microscope	mikroskop
scientist	bilim adamı	housemaid	hizmetçi	result	sonuç
research	araştırma	dish	bulaşık	cell	hücre
cancer	kanser	computer	bilgisayar	invitation	davet
repair	tamir	award	ödül	professor	profesör
chemistry	kimya	prize	ödül	theory	teori
culture	kültür	technology	teknoloji	communication	iletişim
physics	fizik	structure	yapı, bünye	tool	araç, gereç
engineer	mühendis	disability	engellilik		
chip	çip	printer	yazıcı		
battery	batarya	purpose	amaç		
device	cihaz	text	metin		
feature	özellik	disease	hastalık		
achievement	başarı	space	uzay		

INVENTIONS AND DISCOVERIES

computer	bilgisayar
rabies vaccine	kuduz aşısı
catgut	ameliyat ipliği
smallpox vaccination	çiçek aşısı
compass	pusula
printing press	baskı makinesi, matbaa
steam engine	buhar makinesi
heart chip	kalp çipi
smartphone	akıllı telefon
dishwasher	bulaşık makinesi
tyre	tekerlek
laser	lazer
wheelchair	tekerlekli sandalye
global positioning system (GPS)	evrensel konum sistemi

NOUN&ADJECTIVE PHRASES

molecular biologist	moleküler biyolog
physics engineer	fizik mühendisi
skin cancer	cilt kanseri
excavation area	kazı alanı
scientific research	bilimsel araştırma
common feature	ortak özellik
lab safety	laboratuvar güvenliği
test tube	deney tüpü
gravity of the matter	maddenin yer çekimi
solar gravity	güneş çekimi
species of plants	bitki türleri
successful inventor	başarılı mucit
medical purpose	tıbbi amaç
scientific action	bilimsel çalışma
science magazine	bilim dergisi
sound system	ses sistemi
electronic chip	elektronik çip
walking stick	yürüme bastonu
mental capacity	zihinsel kapasite
high-tech device	ileri teknoloji cihaz
living structure	canlı yapı
chemical substance	kimyasal madde
achievement	bilimsel başarı

ADJECTIVES

renowned	ünlü	paraplegic	felçli
wearable	giyilebilir	useful	kullanışlı, faydalı
scientific	bilimsel	eco-friendly	çevre dostu
common	ortak	special	özel
important	önemli	healthy	sağlıklı
possible	mümkün	daily	günlük
successful	başarılı	high-tech	ileri teknoloji
rich	zengin	genius	dahi, zeki
poor	fakir	living	yaşayan, canlı
known	bilinen	well-known	ünlü
famous	meşhur, ünlü	brilliant	muhteşem
physical	fiziksel	honorary	onursal
private	özel	ground-breaking	çığır açan
well-equipped	donanımlı		
various	çeşitli		
written	yazılı		
medical	sağlıkla ilgili		
sight-disabled	görme engelli		
electronic	elektronik		
portable	seyyar, taşınabilir		
mental	zihinsel		



VERBS & VERB PHRASES



change	değiştirmek	search	aramak	view	incelemek
explore	incelemek	make	yapmak	take part	yer almak
select	seçmek	convey	iletmek	pay attention	dikkat etmek
promote	tanıtmak	receive	almak	formulate	formüle etmek
support	desteklemek	dissolve	çözmek	found	kurmak
invent	icat etmek	insert	takmak	design	dizayn etmek, tasarlamak
succeed	başarmak	raise	yükselmek	work on	üzerine çalışmak
diagnose	teşhis etmek	mean	anlamına gelmek	move with	beraber hareket etmek
develop	geliştirmek	create	oluşturmak	give off	saçmak, yaymak
conduct	yürütmek	observe	gözlemlemek	keep away	uzak tutmak
prepare	hazırlamak	discuss	tartışmak	take note	not almak
find	bulmak	die	ölmek	look for	aramak
discover	keşfetmek	graduate	mezun olmak	look into	incelemek
show	göstermek	outdistance	geçmek	go on	devam etmek
know	bilmek	work	çalışmak	cure	tedavi etmek
improve	ilerletmek	use	kullanmak		
move	hareket etmek	heat	ısıtmak		
decide	karar vermek	operate	çalıştırmak		

Vocabulary Exercises

1. Write the words under the pictures.

medicine

invention

paraplegic

scientist

test tube

catgut

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



2. Complete the sentences with the words below.

invention

inventor

invented

discovery

discoverer

discovered

1. The _____ of tyre developed transportation system in history.

2. Thomas Edison _____ the first light bulb.

3. The _____ of radio is Guglielmo Marconi.

4. Galileo _____ Saturn in 1610.

5. The _____ of America is Christopher Colombus.

6. Newton changed the physics world with the _____ of gravity.



Nartest Ingilizce



Categorize the words below.

- steam engine
- gravity
- radio
- radium
- microbe
- tyre
- printing press
- solar system
- structure of DNA
- smartphone

INVENTIONS

DISCOVERIES



1.



NARTEST İNGİLİZCE

Name the inventions in the pictures.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

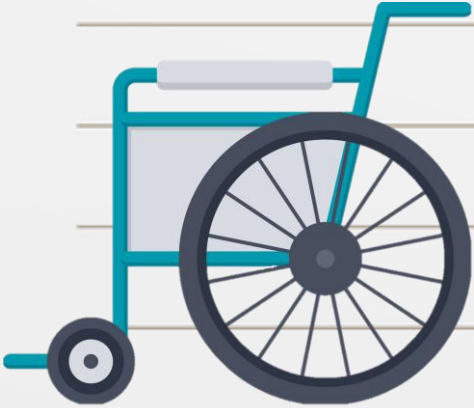
5. _____

6. _____

6.



2.

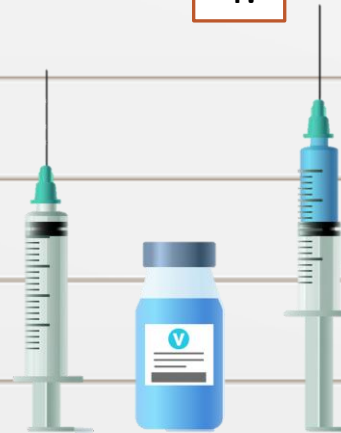


3.



5.

4.



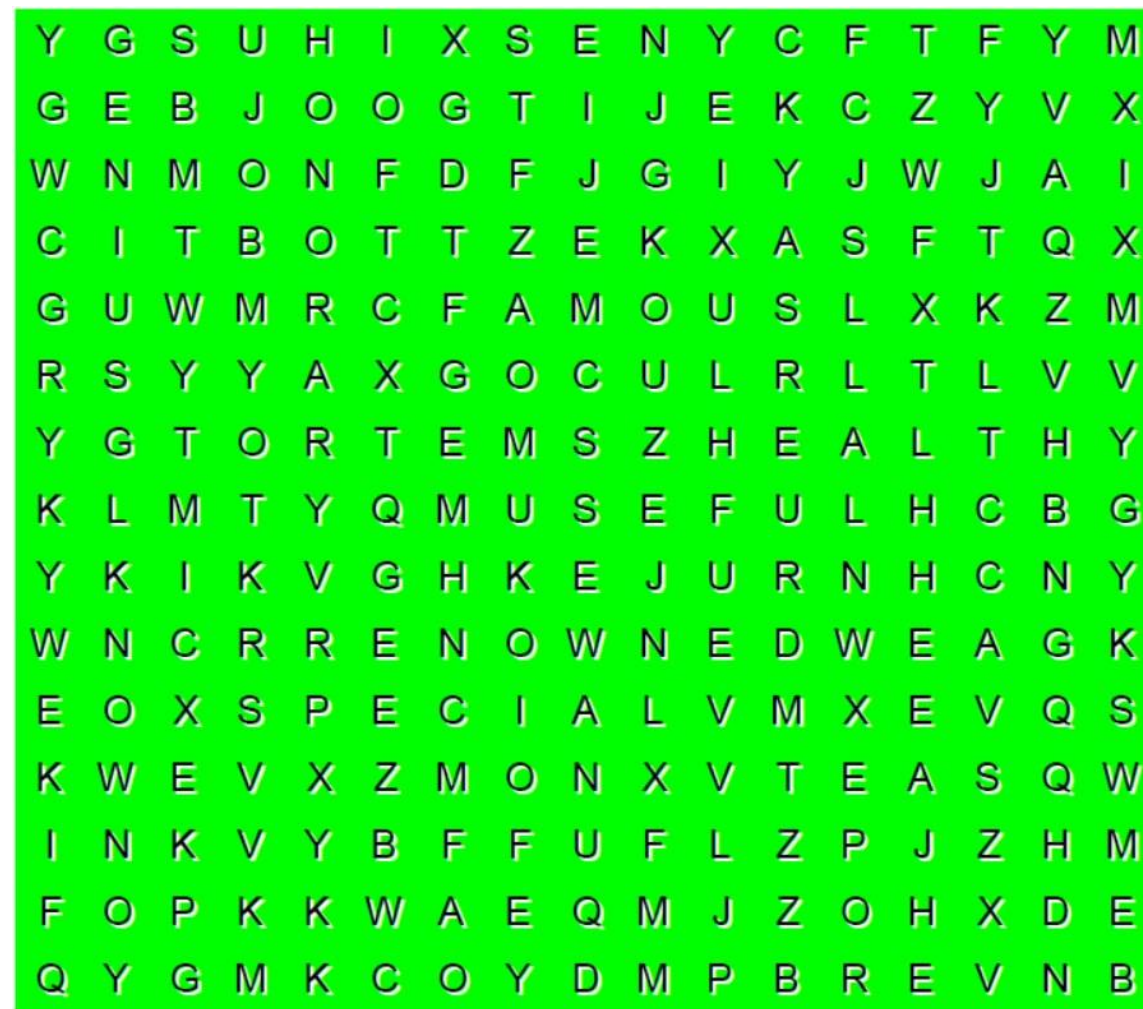
3. Match the halves of the phrases.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1. scientific | ___ a) engineer |
| 2. walking | ___ b) chip |
| 3. species of | ___ c) structure |
| 4. heart | ___ d) life |
| 5. living | ___ e) achievement |
| 6. daily | ___ f) stick |
| 7. physics | ___ g) plants |

4. Circle the correct options to complete the sentences.

1. Let's **observe** / **conduct** this plant under a microscope.
2. Scientists **work on** / **move with** a new project.
3. Einstein formulated his **ground-breaking** / **wearable** Theory of Relativity.
4. Inventors **create** / **diagnose** devices to make our lives easier.
5. When you work, **take note** / **pay attention** to lab safety.
6. **Wheel chair** / **Steam engine** is a life-saver invention for paraplegic people.

5. Find the 8 words in the word-search puzzle below.



Nartest Ingilizce



Talking about Past Events

- We use the simple past tense to talk about past actions and events that started and finished at a specific time in the past.
- In positive sentences we usually use '**-ed**' at the end of a regular verb, but this role doesn't apply to irregular verbs.

Affirmative

I	worked ed on a project last week.
We	
You	
They	
He	
She	
It	

Negative

I	didn't work on a project last week.
We	
You	
They	
He	
She	
It	

Question

Did	I	work on a project last week?
	we	
	you	
	they	
	he	
	she	
	it	

Irregular Verbs

v1	go - went	v2
	get - got	
	read - read	
	have - had	
	come - came	

Time Expressions

last week – **geçen hafta**
 yesterday – **dün**
 two years ago – **iki yıl önce**
 in 1995 – **1995'de**

EXERCISES

1. Circle the correct options to complete the sentences.

1. **Will** : What **did** / **do** you **did** / **do** in the library yesterday?

Jim : I **looked** / **look** for some books.

2. **Drake** : **Did** / **Are** you have fun on your last summer holiday?

Zach : Yes, I **visit** / **visited** many historical buildings.

3. We **went** / **go** to Paris last week.

4. Sharon didn't **enjoy** / **enjoyed** her last trip.

5. Alexander Graham Bell **invent** / **invented** the first telephone.



2. Put the sentences into the correct order.

1. he / did / a new device / invent?

2. complete / we / yesterday / didn't / the project.

3. an experiment / last Monday / we / conducted.

4. year / graduated / Leslie / from university / last.

5. Danilo / prepare / the dinner / did?

6. discovered / America / who?

7. did / what / Tesla / invent?

3. Find and correct the mistakes in the sentences below.

1. What did Marie Curie discovered?

2. Dylan didn't went to cinema.

3. She arrive London two hours ago.

4. Did you helped your parents yesterday?

5. I think compass change the world a lot.



Nartest İngilizce





NARTEST'TEN SORULAR

Patricia Bath developed a device that dissolves cataract with a laser quickly and painlessly.

Rachel Zimmerman invented 'Blissymbol Printer' when she was only 12. This invention makes communication easier for disabled people.

Josephine Cochrane invented a machine to wash the dishes fast. Moreover this machine doesn't break porcelains.

Robert Hooke discovered the existence of microscopic organisms in 1670.

Which scientist's invention is related to a kitchen chore?

- A) Patricia Bath
- B) Josephine Cochrane
- C) Rachel Zimmerman
- D) Robert Hooke



Name : Aziz Sancar

Professions: biochemist, molecular biologist

Born : 1946, Mardin, Turkey

Studies : DNA repair, cell cycle checkpoints, circadian clock

Award : Nobel Prize in Chemistry, 2015

According to the information, Aziz Sancar _____ .

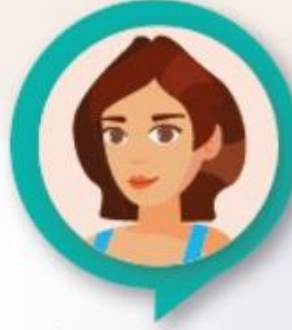
Choose the best option to complete the sentence.

- A) has only one occupation
- B) received a world-famous award as a scientist
- C) lives in a city in Turkey
- D) has studies related to transportation



Henry Ford
invented the
first car in
history.

Marta



American
inventor Jacob
Perkins
developed the
first fridge.

Julia



Uğur Şahin and
Özlem Türeci
invented
Covid-19
vaccine.

Kevin



Wright
brothers are
the inventors
of the first
plane.

Drake

Who is talking about an invention related to the health?

A) Marta

B) Julia

C) Kevin

D) Drake



SINAVA **NARTEST**'SİZ HAZIRLANMAYIN...



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QR Kodu Okut Kitabı İncele!



YAZAR : Salih ÖZDEMİR

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BASIM : 2022

ÇÖZÜM : Tamamı Çözümlü


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Bu Kitap Bu Seneye Damga Vuracak...


ANSWER KEY

Vocabulary Exercises


1. Write the words under the pictures.

1. 


test tube

2. 


scientist

3. 


catgut

4. 

medicine

5. 

invention

6. 

paraplegic

2. Complete the sentences with the words below.

- The **invention** of tyre developed transportation system in history.
- Thomas Edison **invented** the first light bulb.
- The **inventor** of radio is Guglielmo Marconi.
- Galileo **discovered** Saturn in 1610.
- The **discoverer** of America is Christopher Columbus.
- Newton changed the physics world with the **discovery** of gravity.

Nartest İngilizce



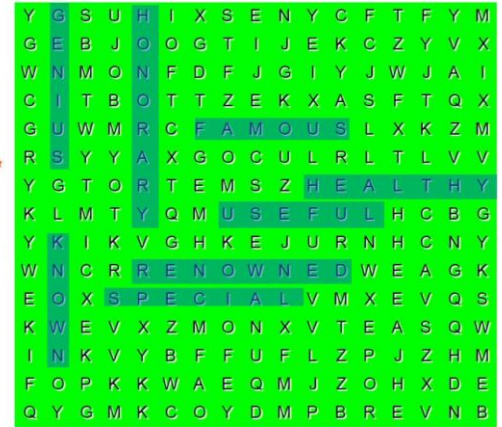
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Nartest İngilizce

Categorize the words below.

INVENTIONS

- steam engine
- radio
- tyre
- printing press
- smartphone


DISCOVERIES


- gravity
- radium
- microbe
- solar system
- structure of DNA





NARTEST İNGİLİZCE


Name the inventions in the pictures.


1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 

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5. Alexander Graham Bell invent / invented the first telephone.



2. Put the sentences into the correct order.

1. he / did / a new device / invent?
Did he invent a new device?
2. complete / we / yesterday / didn't / the project.
We didn't complete the project yesterday.
3. an experiment / last Monday / we / conducted.
We conducted an experiment last Monday.
4. year / graduated / Leslie / from university / last.
Leslie graduated from university last year.
5. Danilo / prepare / the dinner / did?
Did Danilo prepare the dinner?
6. discovered / America / who?
Who discovered America?
7. did / what / Tesla / invent?
What did Tesla invent?

3. Find and correct the mistakes in the sentences below.

1. What did Marie Curie discovered?
discover
2. Dylan didn't went to cinema.
go
3. She arrive London two hours ago.
arrived
4. Did you helped your parents yesterday?
help
5. I think compass change the world a lot.
changed



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Rachel Zimmerman invented 'Blissymbol Printer' when she was only 12. This invention makes communication easier for disabled people.

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Wright brothers are the inventors of the first plane.

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